

Uzbekistan
Metadata
Gross yield of grain crops harvest

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0. Prerequisites

0.1 Legal environment

0.1.1 Responsibility for collecting, processing, and disseminating statistics

The State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics

The State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics acts independently in accordance with the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan “On Official Statistics” adopted on August 11, 2021.

The purpose of the Law is to regulate relations in the field of official statistics. This Law applies to producers and users of official statistics, respondents and suppliers of administrative data, as well as relations arising between them related to the production, dissemination and coordination of official statistics.

On September 2, 2017, the “Regulation on the State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics” was approved, which defines the mandate, functions and structure of the State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics, which is the main body responsible for coordination, monitoring and supervision of the National Statistical System, as well as for collecting, processing, analysis and dissemination of data. Its functions include providing a unified statistical methodology that meets international standards.

In accordance with article 14 of the Law, state statistics bodies have the right:

- receive from state and economic management bodies, citizens' self-government bodies, banks and other organizations forms of statistical observation and use statistical observation data for statistical purposes;
- to carry out statistical observations of the activities of statistical units and use the obtained primary data for statistical purposes;
- to reward respondents - individuals for participating in statistical observations;
- to request and receive from state and economic management bodies, as well as from other organizations, information necessary for the implementation of statistical programs;
- involve on a contractual basis individuals and legal entities to collect statistical data necessary for the production of official statistics, in accordance with the law;
- use and introduce into the national statistical system modern methods and tools for collecting, processing, summarizing, analyzing, disseminating and storing statistical data;
- in case of revealing violations related to the presentation of statistical data, give instructions on their elimination and make appropriate corrections to the statistical data;
- within the limits of their powers, apply to officials who have violated the procedure for

submitting statistical reports, measures of administrative penalties in accordance with the law.

According to Presidential Order №O-5054 dated September 12, 2017, economic and financial data in the country must comply with the requirements of the Enhanced General Data Dissemination System (e-GDDS) of the International Monetary Fund and be coordinated within the framework of this system.

0.1.2 Data sharing and coordination among data producing agencies

The State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics

According to article 11 of the Law on Official Statistics, producers of official statistics are guided by internationally recommended definitions, classifications and methodology when producing statistics.

The authorized state body, within the framework of statistical programs, coordinates the activities of other producers of official statistics.

Producers of official statistics coordinate the methodology for producing statistics within their mandate.

If a discrepancy with international recommendations is revealed in the statistical methodologies of other producers of official statistics, the authorized state body, based on the results of the audit of statistical methodologies, has the right to make them mandatory submissions.

Other producers of official statistics that are part of the national statistical system create subdivisions responsible for generating statistical data and ensuring information exchange with the authorized state body.

Producers of official statistics and suppliers of administrative data submit to the authorized state body the statistical and (or) administrative data they have at their disposal free of charge in the manner and terms established by statistical programs.

According to Article 10 of the Law “On Official Statistics”, the Statistical Council is a collegial advisory body on the development, functioning and coordination of official statistics under the authorized state body.

The composition of the Statistical Council is formed from representatives of government bodies, research organizations, non-governmental non-profit organizations, as well as national experts in statistics.

0.1.3 Confidentiality of individual reporters' data

The State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics

According to Article 27 of the Law “On Official Statistics”, individual data held by the producers of official statistics are used exclusively for statistical purposes to compile aggregate statistical data. Individual data cannot be used by state bodies, citizens' self-government bodies and other organizations, including international ones, for the purposes of investigation, control, litigation, administrative decisions or for other purposes concerning individuals and legal entities or households.

According to the Regulation on the State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics, the State Committee on Statistics has the right to conduct statistical observations of the activities of legal entities and individuals, including individual entrepreneurs, and use the data obtained for statistical purposes, also ensures the confidentiality of the statistical data obtained, the protection of statistical data, containing state secrets.

The State Committee on Statistics employees must comply with the code of ethics, including the principle of confidentiality, not disclose any information provided to them in the performance of their duties.

They are informed of the responsibilities at the time of appointment. Each employee of the State Committee on Statistics is obliged to sign an agreement that obliges him not to disclose such data.

0.1.4 Provision of statistical reporting

The State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics

According to Article 14 of the Law “On Official Statistics”, state statistics bodies have the right to receive forms of statistical observation from bodies of state and economic management, self-government bodies of citizens, banks and other organizations. In accordance with Article 215 of the Code of the Republic of Uzbekistan “On Administrative Liability”, violation by officials of the procedure for submitting statistical reports, expressed in failure to submit reports and other data necessary for conducting statistical observations, distortion of reporting data or violation of the deadlines for submitting reports entails the imposition of a fine from seven to ten basic calculated values.

According to Article 16 of the Law “On Official Statistics”, when conducting statistical observations in accordance with statistical programs, respondents are obliged to provide producers of official statistics with reliable and complete data free of charge in the manner and terms established by the producer of official statistics.

0.2 Resources

0.2.1 Staff, facilities, computing resources, and financing

Work on the formation of information on the gross yield of grain crops harvest in the Central Office is carried out by 4 employees, in the territorial departments of statistics – by 2 employees, in district, city divisions of statistics - by 2 employees.

In general, there is a sufficient quantity of human resources available to collect the data on the gross yield of grain crops harvest to achieve the set goals, and the personnel are able to maintain and develop the appropriate skills to fulfill the set tasks. All employees have higher education in the economic and agricultural sphere.

The support and development of skills are based on regular staff training programs offered at the qualification upgrading courses for specialists at the Institute for Professional Skills Upgrading and Statistical Research under the State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics.

The department has a sufficient quantity of computers, each employee works on a personal computer connected to a local network with a regularly updated software.

The provided financial resources are sufficient for carrying out the works stipulated by the statistical program.

1.Integrity

1.1 Professionalism

1.1.1 Impartiality of statistics

The State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics

According to Article 6 of the Law “On Official Statistics”, the main principles of official statistics are impartiality and objectivity.

According to Article 13 of the Law “On Official Statistics”, state bodies, other organizations and their officials are not entitled to interfere with the activities of state statistics bodies carried out in accordance with this Law.

Territorial departments of statistics, departments of statistics of districts (cities) are independent from local government bodies and are directly subordinate to the authorized government body.

In the production of this statistical information, government intervention is not allowed, and professional independence is fully ensured.

When selecting the employees and appointing them to senior positions, their experience and professionalism in the field of statistics are taken into account. Improvement of the qualification of the department’s employees is ensured through participation in training courses organized by the Institute for Professional Skills Upgrading and Statistical Research under the State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics, as well as in training courses, training seminars organized by international organizations. Employees of the department give lectures at training courses organized by the Institute for Professional Skills Upgrading and Statistical Research. The placement of scientific articles of the department’s employees in the mass media has been organized.

1.1.2 Selection of sources, methodology, and modes of dissemination

The State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics

According to Article 33 of the Law “On Official Statistics”:

Producers of official statistics assess the quality of official statistics on an ongoing basis. To ensure quality assurance, official statistics are produced and disseminated on the basis of general principles and methods concerning coverage, definitions, statistical units and classifications of official statistics.

In order to improve the quality of official statistics, producers of official statistics have the right to analyze and edit data, combine data from various sources, link and compare data for statistical purposes, and use statistical methods to evaluate them.

Producers of Official Statistics document the sources and methods used in the production process as well as the resulting datasets. Users of official statistics are informed about the sources and methods of producing statistics and about the quality of official statistics through metadata.

1.1.3 Commenting on erroneous interpretation and misuse of statistics

The State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics

The Regulation on the State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics (clause 15) determines that The State Committee on Statistics has the right to consider and provide

clarifications on cases of misuse and interpretation of statistical information and statistical data. That is, The State Committee on Statistics may comment on misinterpretation and misuse of statistical data.

1.2 Transparency

1.2.1 Disclosure of terms and conditions for statistical collection, processing, and dissemination

The State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics

According to Article 6 of the Law “On Official Statistics”, the main principles of official statistics are clarity and transparency. The conditions for the collection, processing and dissemination of statistical data are included in the legislative acts of the Republic of Uzbekistan concerning statistics. These laws are posted on websites and are thus available to the public. The Law “On Official Statistics” and the statistical program, which clearly defines the terms for the development and dissemination of statistical data, are posted on the official website of the Committee (www.stat.uz). The law is available in the bulletin of the Oliy Majlis, the database of regulatory legal acts (norm), as well as in the database of the Ministry of Justice located at www.lex.uz. Statistical reporting forms submitted by respondents to generate statistical data are published in advance for users on the Committee's official website.

1.2.2 Internal governmental access to statistics prior to release

The State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics

The government does not have access to the statistics produced by The State Committee on Statistics prior to their publication. State statistical bodies are independent in the dissemination of statistical data. Interference by state bodies is not allowed (Article 13 of the Law “On Official Statistics”). Only the Chairman of the Committee, his deputies and responsible employees have access to statistical data prior to their publication.

1.2.3 Attribution of statistical products

The State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics

The logo and footnotes clearly identify that the information published for the public in print statistical publications, information bulletins and in mass media is produced by the State Committee on Statistics.

1.2.4 Advance notice of major changes in methodology, source data, and statistical techniques

The State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics

The State Committee on Statistics notifies the public in advance about the transition to a new methodology and significant changes in existing methods and approaches. The State Committee on Statistics posts on its official website the relevant methodological guidelines explaining what changes users should expect. The expected changes are communicated to the public in articles, news and press conferences.

1.3. Ethical standards

1.3.1 Guideline for staff behavior

The State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics

The Rules of Conduct for The State Committee on Statistics employees were approved. They are required to comply with a code of ethics, including the principle of confidentiality, and must not disclose any information provided to them in the performance of their assigned duties. They are informed of these obligations upon appointment. An employee of The State Committee on Statistics is obliged to conclude an agreement containing an obligation not to disclose individual data.

2. Methodology

2.1 Concepts and definitions

2.1.1 Concepts and definitions

This information is formed for accounting purposes on a quarterly and annual basis.

For forming the data and determining the gross yield of grain crops harvest, statistical information is used on the forms of statistical reporting 1-fx shakli (annual) and 2-fx shakli (2 times a year) «Report on the activities of the farming enterprise», 1-dx shakli (2 times per year) «Report on the activities of dekhkan (private subsidiary) farms», 1-qx shakli (annual) and 4-qx shakli (quarterly) «Report on agricultural activities», 1-kb shakliga ilova (qx) (annual) «Report on the agricultural activities of a micro-firm and of a small enterprise». This indicator in the above-mentioned reports is reflected in centners, and then converted into tonnes.

The gross yield of grain crops harvest is the harvest of grain ear-forming crops, corn for grain, sorghum, millet, oats, buckwheat, rice, and grain legume crops.

2.2 Scope

2.2.1 Scope

2.2.1.1 Scope of the data

The geographical coverage of the data includes the Republic of Karakalpakstan, 12 regions and Tashkent city.

Coverage of farms: farming enterprises, dekhkan (private subsidiary) farms, large, small enterprises and micro-firms.

Coverage by types of grain crops: shown in statistical reporting on agriculture.

2.2.1.2 Exceptions to coverage

There are no exceptions.

2.2.1.3 Unrecorded activity

The shadow economy is not taken into account.

2.3 Classification/sectorization

2.3.1 Classification/sectorization

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2.4 Basis for recording

2.4.1 Valuation

Data on the gross yield of grain crops harvest are formed on the basis of statistical reporting received from economic entities and of the data from a sample survey.

2.4.2 Recording basis

Data on the gross yield of grain crops are formed on the basis of forms of statistical observations and reporting submitted to the state statistics bodies by legal entities, makhallas' citizens meetings.

2.4.3 Grossing/netting procedures

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3. Accuracy and reliability

3.1 Source data

3.1.1 Source data collection programs

The information base for the formation of data on the gross yield of grain crops harvest is the primary statistical data of the corresponding forms of statistical reporting on agriculture.

- quarterly and once a year, information is formed on the gross yield of grain crops harvest on the basis of statistical reporting data for farming enterprises and dekhkan (private subsidiary) farms, large, small enterprises and micro-firms.

3.1.2 Source data definitions, scope, sectorization, classifications, valuation, and time of recording

Statistical information on the gross yield of grain crops harvest is submitted to the state statistics bodies by farming enterprises, makhallas' citizens meetings, large, small enterprises and micro-firms.

3.1.3 Source data timeliness

The preparation of information is carried out strictly within the time limit set in the statistical program approved by the Cabinet of Ministers.

Quarterly data are developed within the time limit of not more than 20 days and annual data - not more than 3 months after the reporting period.

3.2 Assessment of source data

3.2.1 Source data assessment

The data received from entities are analyzed, undergo the mandatory control and verification not only at the level of territorial departments of statistics, but necessarily at the State Committee on Statistics as well. When detecting the errors in the information, it is necessarily specified with the entities.

3.3 Statistical techniques

3.3.1 Source data statistical techniques

3.3.2 Other statistical procedures

Correction and transformation of the data are done using the relevant methods. The correction is carried out according to preliminary data when forming the final data.

3.4 Data validation

3.4.1 Validation of intermediate results

Data on the gross yield of grain crops harvest are collated with interim data on a quarterly basis.

3.4.2 Assessment of intermediate data

Statistical discrepancies in the output statistical data are studied, data collation is carried out for the reporting period with the results of the previous quarter and year, and the reasons for significant discrepancies are detected and analyzed.

3.4.3 Assessment of discrepancies and other problems in statistical outputs

3.5 Revision studies

3.5.1 Revision studies and analyses

Quarterly and annual data are processed, analyzed, summarized; if necessary, specified with the entities, and officially the quarterly data are published during 20 days, annual data – during 3 months after the reporting period.

4. Serviceability

4.1 Periodicity and timeliness

4.1.1 Periodicity

Data on the gross yield of grain crops harvest are formed quarterly and once a year.

4.1.2 Timeliness

Quarterly data on the gross yield of grain crops harvest are published not later than 20 days after the reporting period, annual data - not later than 3 months after the reporting period, within the time limits set in the statistical program.

4.2 Consistency

4.2.1 Internal consistency

Statistical data are characterized by internal consistency, comparable over time.

4.2.2 Temporal consistency

Comparable time series of data are available over a sufficient period of time. The dynamics on the gross yield of grain crops harvest has been formed since 1990.

4.2.3 Intersectoral and cross-domain consistency

4.3 Revision

4.3.1 Revision and/or update schedule

Collection, processing, accumulation, storage, generalization, analysis and publication of statistical information on the gross yield of grain crops harvest is carried out within the time limits provided for in the statistical program.

4.3.2 Identification of preliminary and/or revised/updated data

In the course of data dissemination, users are informed that the data is preliminary. When publishing the preliminary data, a corresponding note is made.

4.3.3 Dissemination of revision studies and analyses

The analysis of revised data versus the preliminary data is carried out, which makes it possible to assess the reliability of preliminary data.

Preliminary data on the gross yield of grain crops harvest are disseminated in the form of statistical tables, the final data - in the form of statistical bulletins, tables, collections.

5. Accessibility

5.1 Data

5.1.1 Statistical presentation

Preliminary data on the gross yield of grain crops harvest are provided to users in the form of statistical tables, the final data – in the form of statistical bulletins, tables, collections, and are also placed on the website in the form of press releases.

5.1.2 Dissemination media and format

5.1.2.1 Hard copy - New release

Statistical data are disseminated in a printed form through the publications of the State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics:

- «Uzbekistan in figures»
- «Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Uzbekistan»
- «Agriculture of Uzbekistan»
- «Regional Yearbook»

In addition, statistical data are presented to users upon request.

5.1.2.2 Hard copy - Monthly bulletin

There are no.

5.1.2.3 Hard copy - Quarterly bulletin

Available only in the form of statistical tables.

5.1.2.4 Hard copy - Annually bulletin

5.1.2.5 Hard copy - Other

Tables upon requests of users.

5.1.2.6 Electronic - On-line bulletin or data

Data on the gross yield of grain crops harvest are placed on the Open Data Portal of the Republic of Uzbekistan, according to the Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated April 9, 2019 No. RP-4273.

The data are submitted quarterly in the form of electronic statistical tables and once a year in the form of a bulletin and of a collection to bodies of state administration and to other users upon request, and are also placed on the website in the form of press releases.

5.1.3 Advance release calendar

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5.1.4 Simultaneous release

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5.1.5 Dissemination on request

According to the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan «On Official Statistics», the Provision «On the State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics», the Regulations for the organization of works on the preparation and dissemination of statistical information and other regulatory documents, statistical data are provided to users upon their request in accordance with the established procedure. Dissemination of statistical information is carried out by providing upon written request of legal or physical entities in the form of printed or electronic tables, statistical collections, bulletins, express information, as well as in accordance with the agreements of the parties on information interaction.

5.2 Metadata

5.2.1 Dissemination of documentation on concepts, scope, classifications, basis of recording, data sources, and statistical techniques

Data on concepts, statistical coverage, classifications, accounting basis, data sources and statistical methods are reflected in the disseminated statistical collections in the form of methodological explanations for the main indicators.

5.3 Assistance to users

5.3.1 Dissemination of information on contact points

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9. Plans

9.1 Recent

9.1.1 Plans for improvement - Recent improvements

The forms of statistical observations on agriculture have been improved.

9.2 General

9.2.1 Plans for improvement - Short-term

Improvement of forms of statistical observations on agriculture.

9.2.2 Plans for improvement - Medium-term

Preparation of information on the gross yield of grain crops harvest and placing on the Open Data Portal of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

9.3 Financial

9.3.1 Plans for improvement - TA/financing needs - Short-term

Financing is provided within the framework of the statistical program.

9.3.2 Plans for improvement - TA/financing needs - Medium-term

Financing is provided within the framework of the statistical program.

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