

FOREIGN TRADE TURNOVER OF THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN

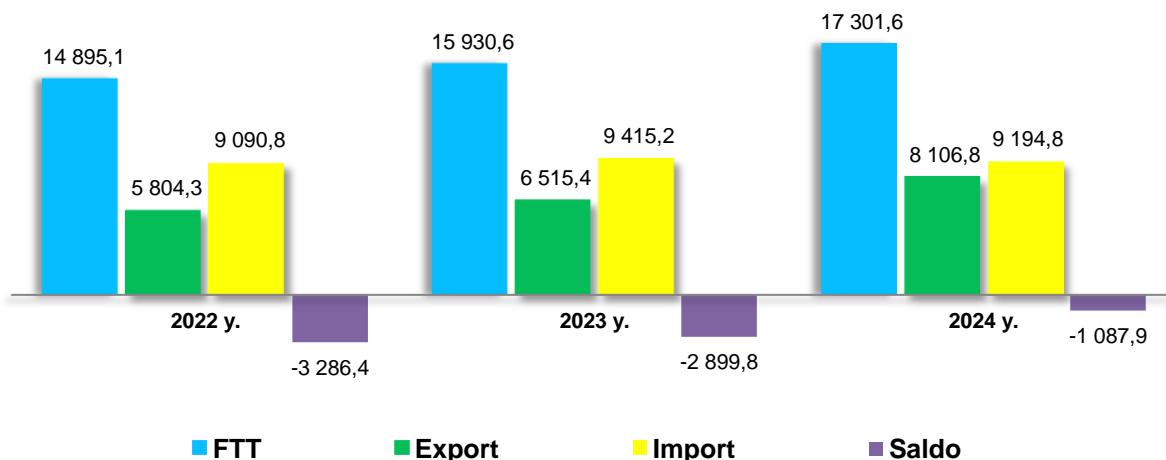
Preliminary data for January-March 2025

- I. [Foreign trade turnover](#)
- II. [Export volume](#)
- III. [Import volume](#)
- IV. [Metadata](#)
- V. [Links to related publications](#)

I. FOREIGN TRADE TURNOVER

In January-March 2025, the country's foreign trade turnover (FTT) amounted to 17.3 billion USD and increased, compared to the same period in 2024, by 1 371.0 million USD, or 8.6%.

Foreign trade turnover (USD million)



Of the total volume of WTO, exports amounted to 8 106.8 million USD (an increase of 24.4% was noted from January to March 2024), and imports amounted to 9 194.8 million USD (a decrease of 2.3%). As a result, the balance of foreign trade turnover amounted to a negative balance of - 1 087.9 million USD.

Table 1.1

**Dynamics of major partner countries in the foreign
trade turnover of the Republic of Uzbekistan (million USD)**

	2023	2024	2025
PRC	2 367,3	3 025,5	3 022,5
Russia	2 404,5	2 809,0	2 580,4
Kazakhstan	1 087,9	937,2	1 025,3
Türkiye	828,6	676,3	607,6
Republic of Korea	602,6	544,2	413,6
Afghanistan	180,3	238,8	402,8
France	207,1	311,8	349,8
Germany	672,9	268,9	336,8
India	150,1	212,2	282,2
UAE	118,5	134,7	243,1
USA	158,8	205,7	236,6
Belarus	148,1	141,0	173,9
Kyrgyz Republic	232,2	154,1	155,5
Tajikistan	142,2	152,6	143,9
Turkmenistan	265,2	205,3	143,1
Pakistan	97,7	122,5	127,7
Slovenia	40,9	85,9	126,9
Lithuania	205,0	185,5	108,8
Iran	136,9	104,9	101,4
Italy	107,2	114,5	98,4

The Republic of Uzbekistan carries out trade relations with 173 countries of the world. The largest volume of foreign trade turnover is recorded with China (17.5%), Russia (14.9%), Kazakhstan (5.9%), Türkiye (3.5%) and the Republic of Korea (2.4%).

II. EXPORT VOLUME

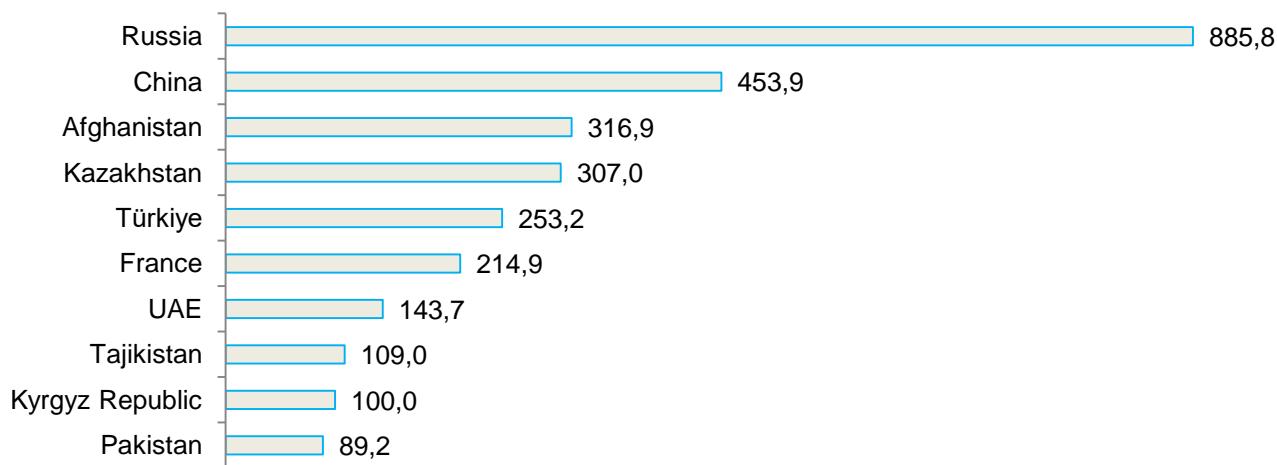
Table 2.1

Composition	Million USD		Growth rate, in %		In % of the total	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	6515,4	8106,8	112,3	124,4	100,0	100,0
Food and live animals	351,6	469,7	102,1	133,6	5,4	5,8
Beverages and tobacco	24,9	36,7	88,8	147,1	0,4	0,5
Non-food raw materials, except fuel	79,9	72,5	130,8	90,6	1,2	0,9
Mineral fuels, lubricating oils and similar materials	210,9	253,5	205,2	120,2	3,2	3,1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	6,9	17,6	646,7	255,8	0,1	0,2
Chemicals and similar products	376,3	418,6	133,1	111,2	5,8	5,2
Industrial goods	1023,0	899,6	104,4	87,9	15,7	11,1
Machines and transport equipment	245,8	265,2	94,4	107,9	3,8	3,3
Various finished products	268,6	285,8	94,1	106,4	4,1	3,5
Other products	2672,3	3656,4	110,5	136,8	41,0	45,1
of which: non-monetary gold	2664,3	3570,7	110,5	134,0	40,9	44,0
Services	1255,2	1731,3	120,8	137,9	19,3	21,4

Link to topic: [Export structure \(MSTC-2008\) \(monthly\)](#)

In the structure of exports, goods account for 78.6%, of which industrial goods account for 11.1%, food products and live animals – 5.8%, chemicals and similar products – 5.2%, various finished products – 3.5%.

Main partner countries for export of the Republic of Uzbekistan (million US dollars)



[Link to the topic: Export volume \(by country, monthly\)](#)

Our main partners in the export of goods and services in foreign trade turnover in January-March 2025 were such countries as Russia (10.9%), China (5.6%), Afghanistan (3.9%), Kazakhstan (3.8%), Türkiye (3.1%), France (2.7%), the UAE (1.8%), Tajikistan (1.3%), the Kyrgyz Republic (1.2%), and Pakistan (1.1%). Their share in the total export volume reached 35.4%.

Structure of exported goods by sections of SITC (at 2-digit level)

Table 2.2

SITC code	Name of section, department of SITC	Million USD	Growth rate, in %
0	Food and live animals	469,7	133,6
05	Vegetables and fruits	298,6	133,3
04	Cereals and products made from them	126,3	129,0
02	Dairy products and poultry eggs	16,8	241,3
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and products made from them	8,1	112,6
08	Animal feed	5,8	85,6
01	Meat and meat products	5,2	287,6
06	Sugar, sugar products and honey	4,7	111,4
09	Various food products and preparations	2,2	144,7
00	Live animals	1,3	144,4
03	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates and their preparations	0,7	237,8
1	Beverages and tobacco	36,7	147,1
12	Tobacco and tobacco products	19,7	148,6
11	Drinks	17,0	145,3
2	Non-food raw materials, except fuel	72,5	90,6



SITC code	Name of section, department of SITC	Million USD	Growth rate, in %
26	Textile fibres (except tops and other combed wool) and their waste	23,8	72,2
29	Raw materials of animal and plant origin	16,2	80,0
28	Metallic ores and scrap metal	9,9	196,3
27	Fertilizer raw materials and mineral raw materials	9,3	136,3
25	Paper pulp and waste paper	6,5	67,2
22	Oilseeds and oil fruits	5,8	125,0
24	Cork and timber	0,5	176,9
23	Natural rubber	0,4	159,6
3	Mineral fuels, lubricating oils and similar materials	253,5	120,2
33	Oil, petroleum products and similar materials	109,5	84,3
34	Gas, natural and artificial	94,3	254,7
35	Electric current	49,3	112,6
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0,4	285,6
4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	17,6	255,8
42	Vegetable oils and fats, crude, refined or fractionated	17,6	257,5
43	Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed; wax of animal and vegetable origin	0,005	10,8
5	Chemicals and similar products	418,6	111,2
52	Inorganic chemicals	236,8	104,9
56	Fertilizers	88,0	164,4
57	Plastics in primary form	51,0	81,2
59	Chemical materials and products	13,9	133,0
54	Medical and pharmaceutical products	9,6	130,0
51	Organic chemicals	5,6	167,0
55	Essential oils, resinoids and perfumery substances; toilet preparations, polishes and detergents	5,6	139,0
53	Coloring and tanning agents and dyes	5,4	101,9
58	Plastics in non-primary form	2,8	74,7
6	Industrial goods	899,6	87,9
65	Textile yarns, fabrics, finished goods and similar products	404,9	75,3
68	Non-ferrous metals	342,6	99,2
66	Products from non-metallic minerals	46,1	151,2
69	Metal products	45,7	146,4
67	Cast iron and steel	22,7	44,2
61	Leather, finished leather goods and furs	11,9	121,1
64	Бумага, картон и изделия из бумажной массы, бумаги или картона	10,8	111,8
62	Rubber products	8,1	273,6
63	Cork and wood products (except furniture)	6,8	152,9
7	Machines and transport equipment	265,2	107,9
78	Motor vehicles (including hovercraft):	76,6	78,8
784	car parts and accessories	69,0	90,1
77	Electrical machines, apparatus and devices and their electrical parts	54,8	112,8
79	Other transport equipment	54,5	1157,1
71	Power generating machines and equipment	44,3	136,2
72	Machines specially designed for specific industries	13,5	58,4
74	Non-specialized machinery and equipment for industry and machine parts	12,0	69,6
76	Equipment and hardware for telecommunications, sound recording and sound reproduction	8,2	44,1

SITC code	Name of section, department of SITC	Million USD	Growth rate, in %
73	Machines for metal processing	1,0	87,1
75	Office machines and equipment for automatic data processing	0,3	13,3
8	Various finished products	285,8	106,4
84	Clothing and clothing accessories	220,8	97,0
89	Various finished products	52,2	205,7
82	Furniture and its parts, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furniture	3,7	87,0
87	Special, scientific and control devices and apparatus	3,0	82,6
85	Shoes	2,3	66,6
83	Travel accessories, bags and similar containers	1,8	102,4
81	Block buildings, fittings and fastenings for water supply, sewerage, heating and lighting equipment	1,7	85,3
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment, consumables and optical products not elsewhere classified; watches	0,4	56,6
9	Other products	3656,4	136,8
97	Non-monetary gold (except gold ores and concentrates)	3645,7	136,8
93	Goods not classified by specific operations and types	10,8	135,4

In January-March 2025, 282.5 thousand tons of fruit and vegetable products were exported, and, compared to the same period in 2024, this figure decreased by 27.6%, or 68.5 thousand tons.

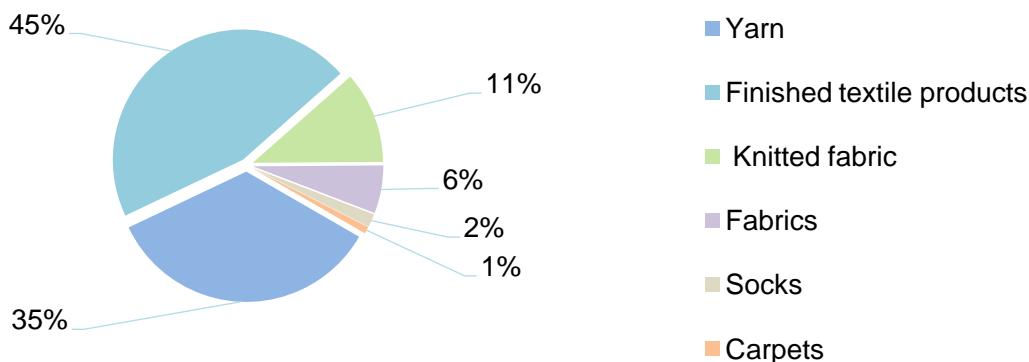
Export of fruit and vegetable products

Table 2.3

	Quantity, in tons	Thousand US dollars	Growth rate in value terms, in %
Total	308 660,3	282 587,5	128,8
fruits	54 902,5	61 894,9	173,7
<i>dried grapes</i>	24 255,3	31 386,1	212,7
<i>dried prunes</i>	12 045,2	16 297,0	190,1
<i>grape</i>	9 420,3	6 131,0	129,6
<i>dried apricots</i>	3 762,7	5 022,5	92,7
<i>apples</i>	2 848,1	1 732,6	422,8
<i>persimmon</i>	2 570,7	1 325,8	76,0
vegetables	149 974,1	47 573,4	73,5
<i>cabbage</i>	55 455,6	19 552,3	88,4
<i>onion</i>	64 635,3	14 438,4	55,9
<i>tomato</i>	5 868,2	6 806,9	78,4
<i>carrot</i>	17 084,7	3 022,8	62,8
<i>cucumber</i>	1 847,8	2 057,7	123,3
<i>radish</i>	5 082,5	1 695,3	107,0
<i>beans</i>	23 428,9	86 463,0	169,5
<i>lentil</i>	18 791,8	15 729,6	94,8
<i>peanut</i>	4 344,5	4 051,4	111,2
<i>other</i>	57 218,6	66 875,2	140,1

The volume of fruit and vegetable exports in the period under review amounted to 282.6 million USD (the growth rate, compared to the same period in 2024, amounted to 28.8%, respectively). In the total volume, exports amounted to 3.5%.

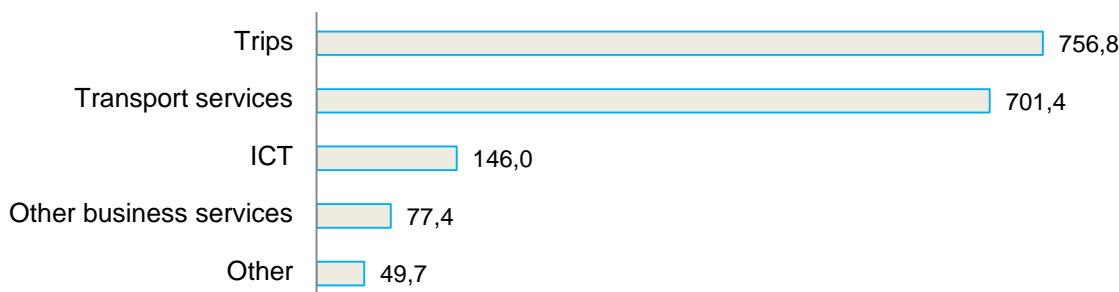
Export of textile products



According to the results of January-March 2025, textile exports amounted to 629.3 million USD, which amounted to 7.8% of the total volume and, compared to the same period in 2024, it decreased by 19.1%.

In the structure of textile exports, the main share is also occupied by finished textile products (45.0%), as well as yarn (35.0%).

Export of services (USD million)



Link to topic: [Export of services \(by type of service, monthly\)](#)

The volume of services exports for January-March 2025 amounted to 1 731.3 million USD, or 21.4% of the total volume of trade exports, and increased by 37.9% compared to the same period in 2024. The largest share of service exports is made up of transportation services (40.5%), travel (tourism) (43.7%), telecommunications, computer and information services (8.4%), and other business services (4.5%).

At the same time, the largest share of other services (2.9%) is, respectively, insurance and pension services (1.0%), financial services (0.8%).

III. IMPORT VOLUME

During the reporting period, imports amounted to 9 194.8 USD million (a decrease in growth rates, compared to January-March 2024, amounted to 2.3%). The main share in its structure is occupied by machinery and transport equipment (35.1%), industrial goods (16.2%), as well as chemicals and similar products (13.1%).

Import structure of the Republic of Uzbekistan

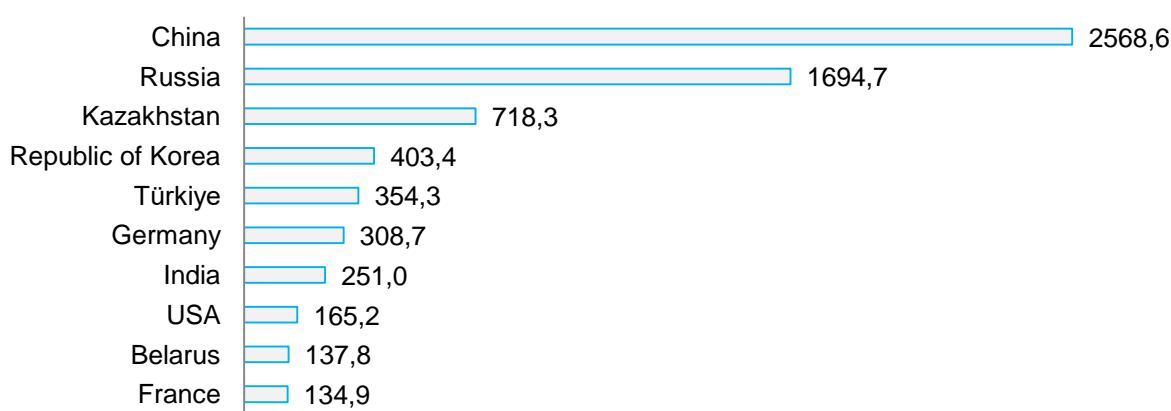
Table 3.1

Composition	Million USD		Growth rate, in %		In % of the total	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	9415,2	9194,8	103,6	97,7	100,0	100,0
Food and live animals	827,0	953,8	93,2	115,3	8,8	10,4
Beverages and tobacco	58,8	50,1	182,7	85,2	0,6	0,5
Non-food raw materials, except fuel	161,2	225,3	53,2	139,8	1,7	2,5
Mineral fuels, lubricating oils and similar materials	967,0	590,9	130,2	61,1	10,3	6,4
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	76,0	108,3	59,9	142,4	0,8	1,2
Chemicals and similar products	1157,4	1203,4	97,4	104,0	12,3	13,1
Industrial goods	1549,6	1488,2	114,2	96,0	16,5	16,2
Machines and transport equipment	3536,0	3223,4	97,3	91,2	37,6	35,1
Various finished products	331,1	308,3	108,5	93,1	3,5	3,4
Other products	23,5	75,8	128,7	321,7	0,3	0,8
Services	727,7	967,3	146,9	132,9	7,7	10,5

Link to topic: [Composition of imports \(MSTC-2008\) \(monthly\)](#)

The analysis of the dynamics of imports of goods also showed that in January-March 2025, compared with the same period in 2024, the volume of imports of goods decreased by 460.1 million US dollars and amounted to 8 227.5 million US dollars, and imports of services reached 967.3 million US dollars.

Main partner countries for imports of the Republic of Uzbekistan (USD million)



In general, according to the results of January-March 2025, goods and services were imported to Uzbekistan from 151 countries. More than 2/3 of imports come from such large partner countries as China (27.9%), Russia (18.4%), Kazakhstan (7.8%), the Republic of Korea (4.4%), Türkiye (3.9%), Germany (3.4%) and India (2.7%).

Structure of imported goods by sections of SITC (at the 2-character level)

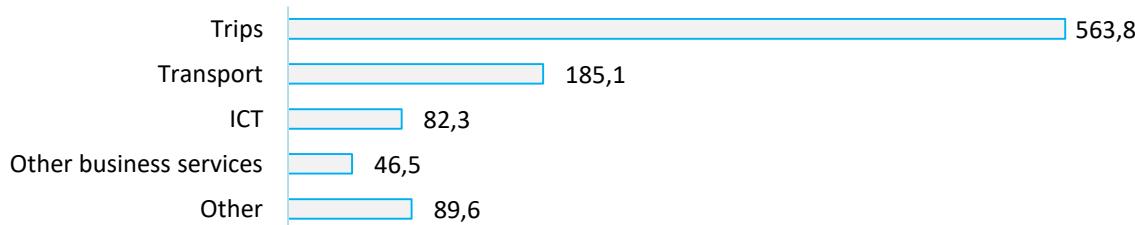
Table 3.2

SITC code	Name of section, department of SITC	Million USD	Growth rate, in %
0	Food and live animals	953,8	115,3
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and products made from them	108,8	121,5
06	Sugar, sugar products and honey	126,9	115,7
05	Vegetables and fruits	135,3	95,3
00	Live animals	32,3	162,0
	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates and their preparations	10,8	140,6
03			
08	Animal feed	55,4	80,9
02	Dairy products and poultry eggs	62,5	153,7
04	Cereals and products made from them	234,6	102,1
09	Various food products and preparations	49,0	138,5
01	Meat and meat products	138,1	165,1
1	Beverages and tobacco	50,1	85,2
11	Drinks	31,4	74,0
12	Tobacco and tobacco products	18,7	114,3
2	Non-food raw materials, except fuel	225,3	139,8
24	Cork and timber	104,3	135,0
22	Oilseeds and oil fruits	18,4	99,9
	Fertilizer raw materials and mineral raw materials (except coal, oil and precious stones)	18,7	112,0
27			
26	Textile fibres (except tops and other combed wool) and their waste	16,9	141,6
28	Metallic ores and scrap metal	27,1	583,2
25	Paper pulp and waste paper	14,9	123,1
29	Raw materials of animal and plant origin	15,2	109,9
23	Natural rubber	9,7	160,0
21	Skins, hides and rawhide and furs, undressed	0,1	58,5
3	Mineral fuels, lubricating oils and similar materials	590,9	61,1
33	Oil, petroleum products and similar materials	443,1	84,0
334	Gasoline (for cars)	119,9	89,9
35	Electric current	60,4	105,8
34	Gas, natural and artificial	38,5	11,7
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	48,8	92,9
4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	108,3	142,4
42	Vegetable oils and fats, crude, refined or fractionated	92,4	139,4
43	Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed; wax of animal and vegetable origin	15,7	167,9
41	Animal fats	0,2	49,3
5	Chemicals and similar products	1203,4	104,0
54	Medical and pharmaceutical products	472,8	96,0
57	Plastics in primary form	209,9	122,8
59	Chemical materials and products	152,1	89,5
55	Essential oils, resinoids and perfume substances	105,8	101,2
51	Organic chemicals	86,4	127,6
52	Inorganic chemicals	69,6	103,4
53	Coloring and tanning agents and dyes	62,2	112,6

SITC code	Name of section, department of SITC	Million USD	Growth rate, in %
58	Plastics in non-primary form	25,5	118,4
56	Fertilizers	19,1	248,9
6	Industrial goods	1488,2	96,0
67	Cast iron and steel	684,4	90,1
69	Metal products not elsewhere classified	214,3	100,8
65	Textile yarns, fabrics, finished goods and similar products	125,9	95,7
62	Rubber products	129,1	124,0
64	Paper, cardboard and articles made from paper pulp, paper or cardboard	92,7	95,0
63	Cork and wood products (except furniture)	91,4	102,5
66	Products from non-metallic minerals	77,3	98,6
68	Non-ferrous metals	72,6	96,0
61	Leather, finished leather goods and furs	0,4	56,7
7	Machines and transport equipment	3223,4	91,2
72	Machines specially designed for specific industries	669,9	104,2
78	Motor vehicles (including hovercraft)	671,0	69,3
781	<i>motor vehicles and other motor vehicles designed primarily for the carriage of passengers</i>	115,1	23,6
784	<i>car parts and accessories</i>	395,5	128,1
74	Non-specialized machinery and equipment for industry and machine parts	556,5	110,6
77	Electrical machines, apparatus and devices and their electrical parts	451,7	97,1
76	Equipment and hardware for telecommunications, sound recording and sound reproduction	223,6	93,1
71	Power generating machines and equipment	222,5	93,8
79	Other transport equipment	248,2	90,1
	<i>aircraft and other flying machines, mechanical (except helicopters)</i>	171,2	85,3
75	Office machines and equipment for automatic data processing	83,7	73,1
73	Machines for metal processing	96,5	108,7
8	Various finished products	308,3	93,1
89	Miscellaneous finished goods not included in other categories	91,3	84,0
87	Special, scientific and control instruments and apparatus, not included in other categories	96,6	86,3
82	Furniture and its parts, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furniture	40,0	130,2
81	Block buildings, fittings and fastenings for water supply, sewerage, heating and lighting equipment	36,3	99,2
84	Clothing and clothing accessories	26,6	101,5
85	Shoes	9,5	114,9
83	Travel accessories, bags and similar containers	4,1	95,9
88	Photographic equipment, consumables and optical products	4,0	88,6

The volume of imports of services for January-March 2025 amounted to 967.3 million USD, or 10.5% of the total volume, and increased by 32.9% compared to the same period in 2024.

Structure of services imports (million USD)



Link to topic: [Import of services \(by type of service, monthly\)](#)

The main share of imports of services is made up of travel (tourism 58.3%), transport services (19.1%), telecommunications, computer and information services (8.5%), and other business services (4.8%).

IV. METADATA

In forming statistical indicators on foreign trade in goods of the Republic of Uzbekistan, along with the TN FEA, the International Standard Trade Classification of the United Nations (ISTC) is used, which allows for analytical purposes to group exported and imported goods into 10 large sections. Assignment of ISTC codes to goods is carried out using transition keys between the TN FEA and ISTC.

Foreign trade statistics are formed on the basis of data on foreign trade in goods and services: the initial data for the formation of statistics on foreign trade in goods are data from cargo customs declarations of the Customs Committee and statistical observations of the National Statistics Committee on goods moved from residents to non-residents that do not cross the state border and are not included in the customs declaration; the formation of statistics on foreign trade services is carried out on the basis of statistical observations.

V. LINKS TO RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS

[Foreign trade turnover \(annual\)](#)

[Growth rates of foreign trade turnover \(annual\)](#)

[Volume of foreign trade turnover \(by country, year\)](#)

[Growth rates of foreign trade turnover \(by country, annual\)](#)

[Export volume \(by region, year\)](#)

[Export volume \(by country, monthly\)](#)

[Import volume \(annual\)](#)

[Import growth rate \(annual\)](#)

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