

FOREIGN TRADE TURNOVER OF THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN

Preliminary data for January-June 2025

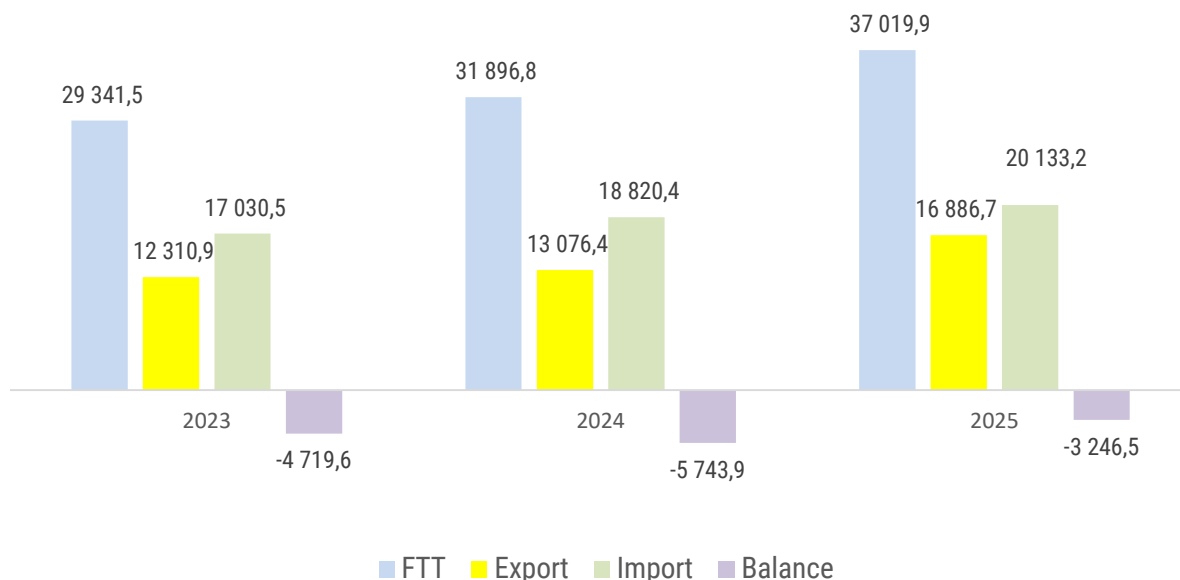
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I. FOREIGN TRADE TURNOVER

In January-June 2025, the foreign trade turnover (WTO) in the country amounted to 37.0 billion US dollars and increased by 5 123.0 million US dollars, or 16.1%, compared to the same period in 2024.

Foreign trade turnover

(January-June, USD million)



Of the total WTO volume, exports amounted to 16 886.7 million US dollars (an increase of 29.1% was noted in January-April 2024), and imports of 20 133.2 million US dollars (increased by 7.0%). As a result, the balance of foreign trade turnover amounted to a negative balance in the amount of USD 3 246.5 million.

Dynamics of major partner countries in the foreign trade turnover of the Republic of Uzbekistan (January-June, USD million)

	2023	2024	2025
China	5 300,9	5 892,9	6 556,8
Russian Federation	4 441,4	5 729,4	6 028,3
Kazakhstan	2 197,4	1 913,6	2 210,3
Türkiye	1 562,2	1 450,1	1 340,0
Republic of Korea	1 038,4	1 068,9	837,1
Afghanistan	371,8	458,0	723,3
France	388,6	606,9	709,9
Germany	932,9	508,0	647,2
India	286,5	402,7	641,4
UAE	271,8	275,5	554,3
Turkmenistan	444,5	622,7	464,1
Kyrgyz Republic	486,0	381,5	430,2
USA	282,0	467,5	421,7
Belarus	297,1	320,4	410,1
Tajikistan	351,9	311,5	322,3
Pakistan	177,8	206,5	253,7
Iran	265,2	221,5	221,9
Slovenia	54,2	113,8	209,4
Italy	237,0	218,9	205,5
Lithuania	342,6	402,0	203,5

The Republic of Uzbekistan carries out trade relations with 194 countries of the world. The largest volume of foreign trade turnover is recorded with China (17.7%), Russia (16.3%), Kazakhstan (6.0%), Turkey (3.6%) and the Republic of Korea (2.3%).

II. EXPORT VOLUME

(January-June)

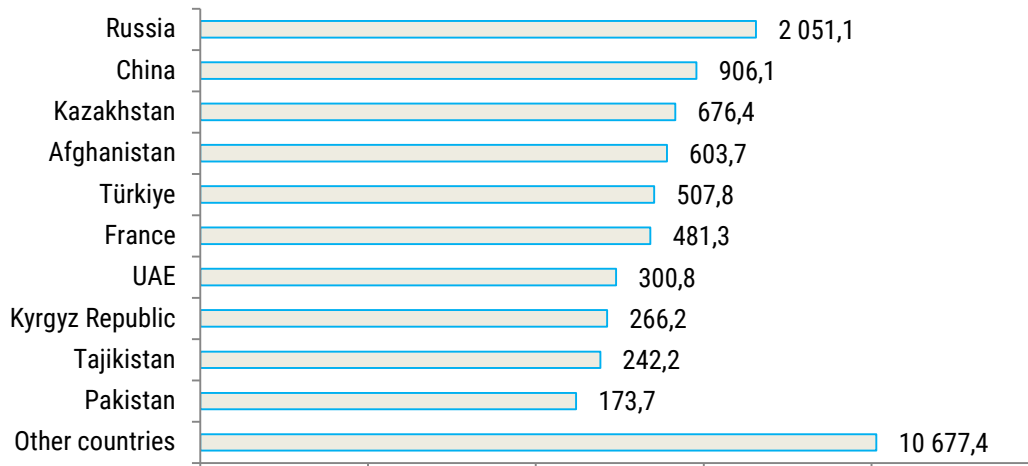
Composition	Millions of USD		Growth rates, in %		As a % of the total	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	13 076,4	16 886,7	106,2	129,1	100,0	100,0
Food products and live animals	846,5	1 214,0	97,1	143,4	6,5	7,2
Beverages and tobacco	58,2	92,0	89,1	158,1	0,4	0,5
Non-food raw materials, except fuel	160,0	135,3	107,9	84,6	1,2	0,8
Mineral fuels, lubricating oils and similar materials	585,6	734,0	137,8	125,3	4,5	4,3
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	19,7	31,7	365,4	160,6	0,2	0,2
Chemicals and similar products	818,1	987,4	142,4	120,7	6,3	5,8
Industrial goods	2 065,6	1 840,5	97,0	89,1	15,8	10,9
Machinery and transport equipment	593,8	476,8	99,0	80,3	4,5	2,8
Various finished products	561,6	698,4	89,9	124,4	4,3	4,1
Other products	4 221,9	6 620,3	96,1	156,8	32,3	39,2
<i>of these: non-monetary gold</i>	4 194,5	6 492,1	95,9	154,8	32,1	38,4
Services	3 145,5	4 056,4	127,2	129,0	24,1	24,0

[Link to the topic: Export structure \(ISCC-2008\) \(monthly\)](#)

Goods account for 76.0% of exports, including 10.9% of manufactured goods, 7.2% of food and live animals, 5.8% of chemicals and similar products, and 4.3% of various finished products.

Export volume of the Republic of Uzbekistan by country

(for January-June 2025, million USD)



Link to the topic: [Export volume \(by country, monthly\)](#)

Our main partners in the export of goods and services in foreign trade in January-June 2025 were Russia (12.1%), China (5.4%), Kazakhstan (4.0%), Afghanistan (3.6%), Türkiye (3.0%), France (2.9%), the United Arab Emirates (1.8%), the Kyrgyz Republic (1.6%), Tajikistan (1.4%), and Pakistan (1.0%). Their share in total exports reached 36.8%.

The structure of exported goods by sections of the ISTC

(for January-June 2025)

ISTC code	Name of the section, department of the ISTC	Millions of USD	Growth rates, in %
0	Food products and live animals	1 214,0	143,4
05	Vegetables and fruits	872,7	142,4
04	Grains and products made from them	246,8	150,7
02	Dairy products and poultry eggs	39,9	254,7
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and products made from them	16,1	125,5
08	Animal feed	9,7	85,7
06	Sugar, sugar products and honey	8,6	112,3
01	Meat and meat products	7,2	55,5
00	Live animals	6,8	150,9
09	Various food products and preparations	4,3	105,5
03	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates and billets	1,9	282,5
1	Beverages and tobacco	92,0	158,1
12	Tobacco and tobacco products	52,3	154,4
11	Beverages	39,7	163,2
2	Non-food raw materials, except fuel	135,3	84,6
26	Textile fibers	50,2	84,7
29	Raw materials of animal and vegetable origin, not included in other categories	31,6	84,4

ISTC code	Name of the section, department of the ISTC	Millions of USD	Growth rates, in %
27	Raw materials for fertilizers and mineral raw materials	18,5	129,7
25	Paper pulp and waste paper	12,3	74,4
28	Metal ores and scrap metal	11,9	51,3
22	Oilseeds and oilseed fruits	8,9	111,0
23	Natural rubber	1,0	124,6
24	Cork and timber	0,8	245,4
3	Mineral fuels, lubricating oils and similar materials	734,0	125,3
34	Natural and artificial gas	354,9	150,5
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and similar materials	277,4	98,1
35	Electric current	100,6	152,5
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	1,1	107,2
4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	31,7	160,6
42	Vegetable oils and fats, crude, refined or fractionated	31,6	161,2
43	Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed; wax of animal and vegetable origin	0,1	100,6
5	Chemicals and similar products	987,4	120,7
52	Inorganic chemicals	570,2	124,4
56	Fertilizers	208,0	137,7
57	Plastics in primary form	104,2	80,0
59	Chemical materials and products	37,8	176,4
54	Medical and pharmaceutical products	21,0	122,4
53	Coloring and tanning agents and dyes	14,6	121,9
55	Essential oils, resinoids and perfumery substances; toilet preparations, polishes and detergents	13,1	140,6
51	Organic chemicals	10,1	131,7
58	Plastics in non-primary form	8,5	78,6
6	Industrial goods	1 840,5	89,1
65	Textile yarns, fabrics, finished goods and similar products	786,7	74,3
68	Non-ferrous metals	684,7	99,4
66	Products from non-metallic minerals	129,1	153,4
69	Metal products	99,5	144,4
67	Cast iron and steel	69,0	66,6
64	Paper, cardboard and articles made from paper pulp, paper or cardboard	24,0	106,7
61	Leather, finished leather goods and furs	22,5	100,6
62	Rubber products	13,7	169,7
63	Cork and wood products (except furniture)	11,3	137,5
7	Machines and transport equipment	476,8	80,3
78	Motor vehicles (including hovercraft)	136,1	81,1
784	Car parts and accessories	115,1	97,8
77	Electrical machines, apparatus and appliances not included in other categories and their electrical parts (including non-electrical parts of electrical household appliances not included in other categories)	112,2	114,8
71	Power generating machines and equipment	69,7	66,2
79	Other transport equipment	69,6	62,7
74	Non-specialized machinery and equipment for industry, not included in other categories, and parts of machinery, not included in other categories	40,3	103,4
72	Machines specially designed for specific industries	30,1	82,4
76	Equipment and hardware for telecommunications, sound recording and sound reproduction	14,4	46,4
75	Office machines and equipment for automatic data processing	2,5	66,3

ISTC code	Name of the section, department of the ISTC	Millions of USD	Growth rates, in %
73	Machines for metal processing	1,8	106,2
8	Various finished products	698,4	124,4
84	Clothing and clothing accessories	479,4	107,2
89	Miscellaneous finished goods not included in other categories	185,4	227,7
82	Furniture and its parts, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furniture	9,6	112,5
87	Special, scientific and control instruments and apparatus, not included in other categories	9,3	119,8
85	Shoes	7,4	90,5
83	Travel accessories, bags and similar containers	3,6	113,3
81	Block buildings, fittings and fastenings for plumbing, heating and lighting equipment, not included in other categories	3,2	77,3
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment, consumables and optical products not elsewhere classified; watches	0,5	53,1
9	Other products	6 620,3	156,8
97	Non-monetary gold (except gold ores and concentrates)	6 594,5	157,2
93	Goods not classified by specific operations and types	25,8	94,1

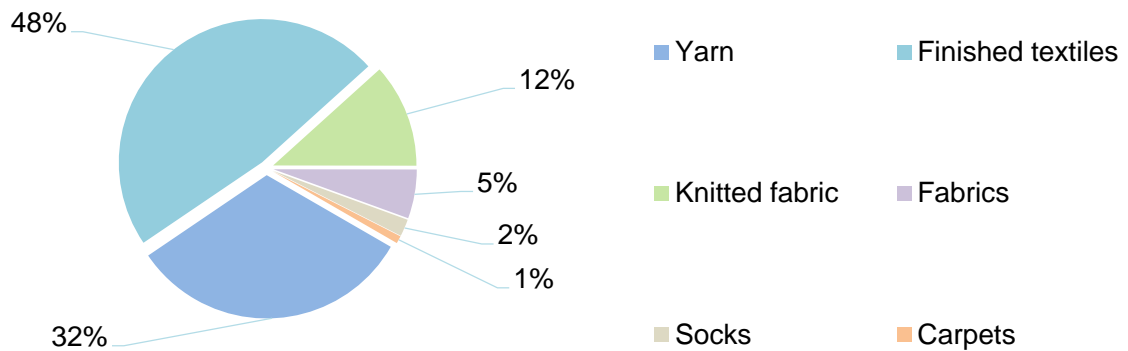
In January-June 2025, 1 078.1 thousand tons of fruit and vegetable products were exported, and, compared to the same period in 2024, this figure increased by 7.8%, or 78.4 thousand tons.

Export of fruit and vegetable products (January-June)

	2024		2025	
	Quantity, thousand tons	million USD	Quantity, thousand tons	million USD
Total	999,7	603,2	1 078,1	847,3
fruits	126,7	184,2	198,2	250,5
<i>cherry</i>	33,8	71,6	34,0	71,9
<i>dried grapes</i>	15,9	23,3	47,1	63,0
<i>apricot</i>	45,9	46,9	54,1	40,7
<i>peach</i>	15,3	18,8	32,9	31,4
<i>dried plums</i>	10,5	15,5	22,0	30,6
<i>dried apricots</i>	5,3	8,0	8,1	13,0
vegetables	541,4	145,8	466,1	159,9
<i>onion</i>	267,4	53,2	262,9	73,7
<i>cabbage</i>	159,5	41,7	126,2	48,3
<i>tomato</i>	34,0	30,5	28,6	23,5
<i>carrot</i>	64,8	14,0	34,1	6,9
<i>cucumber</i>	5,0	3,8	5,7	4,1
<i>radish</i>	10,7	2,6	8,6	3,3
pepper	3,4	4,9	7,7	6,1
lentils	37,0	28,6	32,9	30,0
peanut	4,6	6,0	6,6	6,3
other	286,6	233,6	366,6	394,5

The volume of exports of fruit and vegetable products in the period under review amounted to 847.3 million US dollars (the rate of increase, compared to the same period in 2024, respectively, amounted to 40.5%). In total, exports amounted to 5.0%.

Share of textile products exports

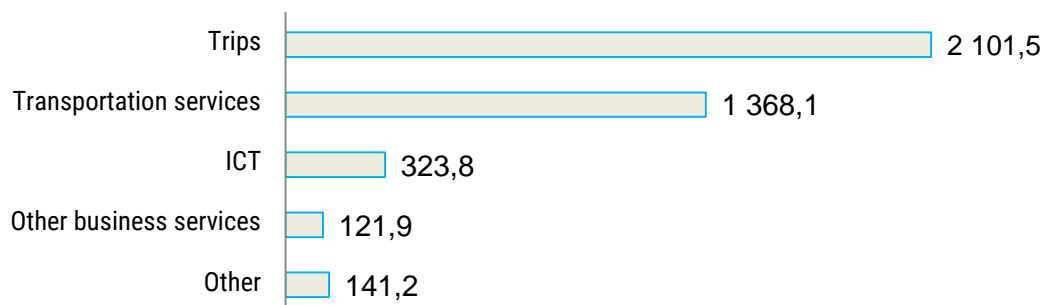


According to the results of January-June 2025, exports of textile products were carried out in the amount of 1 268.9 million US dollars, which amounted to 7.5% of its total volume and, compared with the same period in 2024, it decreased by 17.0%.

In the structure of textile exports, the main share is also occupied by finished textiles (47.8%), as well as yarn (32.2%).

Export of services

(for January-June 2025, million USD)



Link to the topic:

[Export of services \(by type of services, monthly\)](#)

The volume of services exports in January-June 2025 amounted to 4 056.4 million US dollars, or 24.0% of total trade exports and increased by 29.0% compared to the same period in 2024. Travel (tourism) (51.8%), transportation services (33.7%), telecommunications, computer and information services (8.0%), and other business services (3.0%) account for the biggest share in the export of services.

At the same time, the largest share of other services (3.5%) is, respectively, insurance and pension services (1.1%), financial services (0.9%).

III. IMPORT VOLUME

During this period, imports amounted to USD 20 133.2 million (an increase in the growth rate compared to January-June 2024 was 7.0%). The main share in its structure is occupied by machinery and transport equipment (32.9%), industrial goods (16.0%), as well as chemicals and similar products (12.9%).

Import structure of the Republic of Uzbekistan

(January-June, USD million)

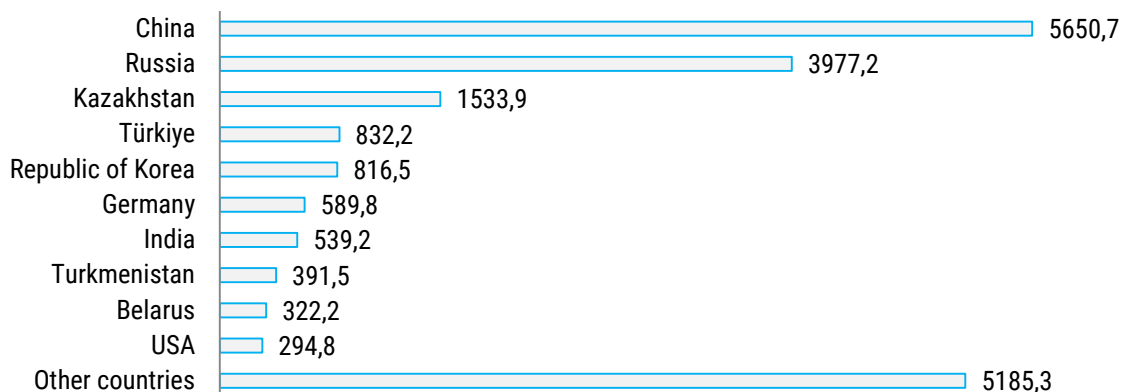
Composition	Millions of USD		Growth rates, in %		As a % of the total	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total	18 820,4	20 133,2	110,5	107,0	100,0	100,0
Food products and live animals	1 717,3	1 960,3	100,7	114,2	9,1	9,7
Beverages and tobacco	114,0	152,1	139,3	133,4	0,6	0,8
Non-food raw materials, except fuel	474,5	674,8	82,1	142,2	2,5	3,4
Mineral fuels, lubricating oils and similar materials	2 107,3	1 748,3	164,7	83,0	11,2	8,7
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	163,8	236,0	76,8	144,0	0,9	1,2
Chemicals and similar products	2 294,4	2 602,6	101,0	113,4	12,2	12,9
Industrial goods	2 841,3	3 216,5	102,2	113,2	15,1	16,0
Machinery and transport equipment	6 793,7	6 617,1	105,6	97,4	36,1	32,9
Various finished products	678,1	738,6	107,3	108,9	3,6	3,7
Other products	43,2	116,8	111,2	270,2	0,2	0,6
Services	1 592,7	2 070,1	156,8	130,0	8,5	10,3

Link to the topic: [Import composition \(ISTC-2008\) \(monthly\)](#)

An analysis of the dynamics of imports of goods also showed that in January-June 2025, compared with the same period in 2024, the volume of imports of goods increased by 835.4 million US dollars and amounted to 18,036.1 million US dollars, and imports of services reached 2,070.1 million US dollars.

Import volume of the Republic of Uzbekistan by country

(for January-June 2025, USD million)



In general, according to the results of January-June 2025, goods and services from 160 countries were imported to Uzbekistan. More than 2/3 of imports come from such large partner countries as China (28.1%), Russia (19.8%), Kazakhstan (7.6%), the Republic of Korea (4.1%), Türkiye (4.1%), Germany (2.9%) and India (2.7%).

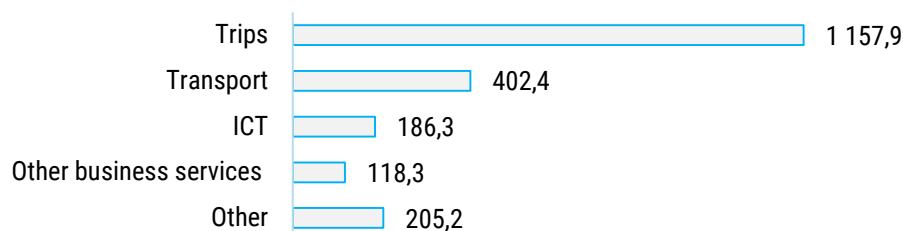
The structure of imported goods by sections of the ISTC
(for January-June 2025, USD million)

ISTC code	Name of the section, department of the ISTC	Million USD	Growth rates, in %
0	Food products and live animals	1 960,3	114,2
04	Grains and products made from them	455,1	105,5
01	Meat and meat products	338,4	175,1
06	Sugar, sugar products and honey	246,9	83,0
05	Vegetables and fruits	240,3	101,0
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and products made from them	223,2	119,7
02	Dairy products and poultry eggs	146,8	151,1
08	Animal feed	127,0	93,5
09	Various food products and preparations	109,5	154,2
00	Live animals	51,1	101,3
03	Fish, crustaceans, mollusks and aquatic invertebrates	21,9	137,0
1	Beverages and tobacco	152,1	133,4
11	Beverages	95,6	118,8
12	Tobacco and tobacco products	56,6	168,4
2	Non-food raw materials, except fuel	674,8	142,2
24	Cork and timber	262,7	145,4
28	Metal ores and scrap metal	179,4	143,0
22	Oilseeds and oilseed fruits	56,4	136,3
27	Raw materials for fertilizers, except those included in division 56, and mineral raw materials (except coal, oil, and precious stones)	44,4	128,2
29	Raw materials of animal and vegetable origin, not included in other categories	41,3	133,6
26	Textile fibers (other than tops and other combed wool) and their waste (not processed into yarn or fabric)	36,0	155,0
25	Paper pulp and waste paper	28,6	120,4
23	Natural rubber (including synthetic rubber and regenerated rubber)	25,7	180,6
21	Hides, raw leather and furs, uncultivated	0,3	100,1
3	Mineral fuels, lubricating oils and similar materials	1 748,3	83,0
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and similar materials	1 022,0	90,7
334	<i>Gasoline (for cars)</i>	815,8	96,9
34	Natural and artificial gas	571,8	70,0
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	89,3	105,7
35	Electric current	65,3	82,8
4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	236,0	144,0
42	Vegetable oils and fats, crude, refined or fractionated	211,7	148,7
43	Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed; wax of animal and vegetable origin	23,7	114,0
41	Animal fats	0,6	88,6
5	Chemicals and similar products	2 602,6	113,4
54	Medical and pharmaceutical products	948,9	106,5
57	Plastics in primary form	481,8	128,4
59	Chemical materials and products	370,0	110,6
55	Essential oils, resinoids, and perfumes	245,8	108,7
51	Organic chemicals	174,1	131,9
52	Inorganic chemicals	149,4	111,5
53	Coloring and tannins and dyes	137,9	108,6
58	Plastics in non-primary form	55,2	116,6
56	Fertilizers	39,4	143,8
6	Industrial goods	3 216,5	113,2

ISTC code	Name of the section, department of the ISTC	Million USD	Growth rates, in %
67	Cast iron and steel	1 402,3	112,2
69	Metal products not included in other categories	487,4	122,3
62	Rubber products not included in other categories	273,6	132,6
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, finished products not included in other categories, and similar products	268,5	99,0
64	Paper, cardboard and articles made of paper pulp, paper or cardboard	216,3	111,5
63	Products made of cork and wood (except furniture)	206,2	111,9
66	Products from non-metallic minerals not included in other categories	184,3	112,4
68	Non-ferrous metals	177,0	103,0
61	Leather, finished leather products not included in other categories, furs	0,9	84,8
7	Machinery and transport equipment	6 617,1	97,4
78	Automobiles (including hovercraft)	1 521,9	91,5
781	<i>automobiles and other vehicles with an engine, intended mainly for the transportation of passengers</i>	422,1	56,3
784	<i>car parts and accessories</i>	802,0	134,1
72	Machines specifically designed for specific industries	1 292,8	100,0
74	Non-specialized machinery and equipment for industry and machine parts not included in other categories	1 196,8	112,5
77	Electrical machines, apparatuses and devices not included in other categories, and their electrical parts	957,0	98,3
71	Power generating machines and equipment	538,5	109,3
76	Telecommunication, sound recording and sound reproduction equipment	431,3	92,9
79	Other transportation equipment	352,5	76,3
	<i>Airplanes and other mechanical aircraft (except helicopters)</i>	229,2	67,7
75	Stationery machines and equipment for automatic data processing	190,6	84,1
73	Metalworking machines	135,7	87,4
8	Various finished products	738,6	108,9
89	Various finished products not included in other categories	242,9	113,5
87	Special, scientific and control devices and apparatuses	228,0	99,7
82	Furniture and its parts, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, pillows and similar upholstered furniture	87,3	126,0
81	Block buildings, fittings and fasteners for plumbing, heating and lighting equipment	80,8	117,6
84	Clothing items and clothing accessories	58,4	98,8
85	Footwear	20,2	104,1
83	Travel supplies, bags and similar containers	11,6	130,3
88	Photographic equipment, equipment, consumables and optical products; watches	9,5	94,6

The volume of imports of services in January-June 2025 amounted to 2 070.1 million US dollars, or 10.3% of its total volume and increased by 30.0% compared to the same period in 2024.

The structure of service imports (for January-June 2025, million USD)



Link to the topic: [Import of services \(by type of services, monthly\)](#)

Travel (tourism 55.9%), transport services (19.4%), telecommunications, computer and information services (9.0%), as well as other business services (5.7%) and others (10.0%) account for the majority of imports of services.

IV. METADATA

In forming statistical indicators on foreign trade in goods of the Republic of Uzbekistan, along with the CC FT, the International Standard Trade Classification of the United Nations (ISTC) is used, which allows for analytical purposes to group exported and imported goods into 10 large sections. Assignment of ISTC codes to goods is carried out using transition keys between the CC FT and ISTC.

Foreign trade statistics are formed on the basis of data on foreign trade in goods and services: the initial data for the formation of statistics on foreign trade in goods are data from cargo customs declarations of the Customs Committee and statistical observations of the National Statistics Committee on goods moved from residents to non-residents that do not cross the state border and are not included in the customs declaration; the formation of statistics on foreign trade services is carried out on the basis of statistical observations.

V. LINKS TO RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS

[Foreign trade turnover \(annual\)](#)

[Growth rates of foreign trade turnover \(annual\)](#)

[Volume of foreign trade turnover \(by country, annual\)](#)

[Growth rates of foreign trade turnover \(by country, annual\)](#)

[Export volume \(by region, annual\)](#)

[Export volume \(by country, monthly\)](#)

[Объем импорта \(годовой\)](#)

[Import growth rate \(annual\)](#)

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