

## XIV. DEMOGRAPHIC SITUATION

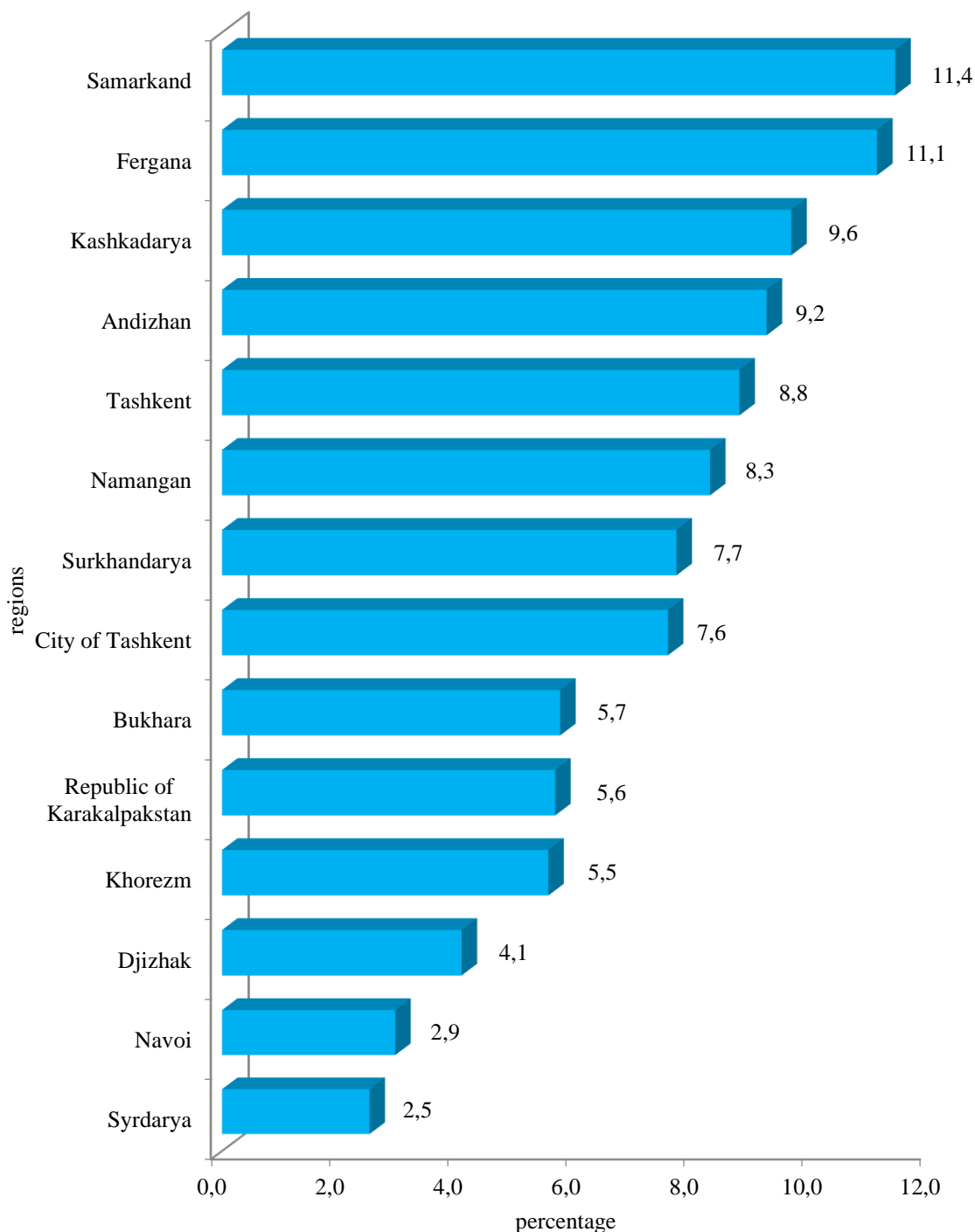
According to the preliminary data the number of the resident population in the republic as of April 1, 2018 was 32 763,7 thousand and has increased from the beginning of the current year by 107,0 thousand or 0,3 percent. The number of urban population was 16 583,0 thousand (50,6 percent of total population) and that of rural population - 16 180,7 thousand (49,4 percent).

### Number of resident population by region (as of April 1, 2018)

	Number of resident population, thsd.			Growth rate of resident population, %		
	Total	of which:		Total	of which:	
		urban	rural		urban	rural
<b>Republic of Uzbekistan</b>	<b>32 763,7</b>	<b>16 583,0</b>	<b>16 180,7</b>	<b>101,7</b>	<b>101,5</b>	<b>101,9</b>
Republic of Karakalpakstan	1 847,6	908,1	939,5	101,4	101,2	101,5
<i>regions:</i>						
Andijan	3 020,6	1 580,4	1 440,2	101,7	101,5	101,8
Bukhara	1 874,7	699,6	1 175,1	101,4	100,9	101,7
Djizzak	1 329,9	624,3	705,6	101,8	101,7	102,0
Kashkadarya	3 159,9	1 361,9	1 798,0	101,9	101,9	102,0
Navoi	961,3	469,0	492,3	101,6	101,4	101,9
Namangan	2 708,6	1 749,3	959,3	101,8	101,6	102,1
Samarkand	3 733,7	1 394,6	2 339,1	101,9	101,4	102,3
Surkhandarya	2 524,5	896,6	1 627,9	102,1	101,8	102,3
Syrdarya	818,4	350,7	467,7	101,6	101,2	101,9
Tashkent	2 867,5	1 414,3	1 453,2	101,1	101,0	101,3
Fergana	3 631,0	2 055,6	1 575,4	101,6	101,4	101,8
Khorezm	1 810,1	602,7	1 207,4	101,6	101,3	101,7
Tashkent city	2 475,9	2 475,9	x	101,8	101,8	x

As of April 1, 2018 the largest population is in Samarkand region – 3733,7 thousand people (the share in the total population of the republic – 11,4 percent), Fergana region – 3631,0 thousand people (11,1 percent), Kashkadarya region – 3159,9 thousand people (9,6 percent) and Andijan region – 3020,6 thousand people (9,2 percent).

**Number of resident population by region**  
*(as of April 1, 2018, to the total population of the republic, percent)*



**Vital statistics**  
(January-March)

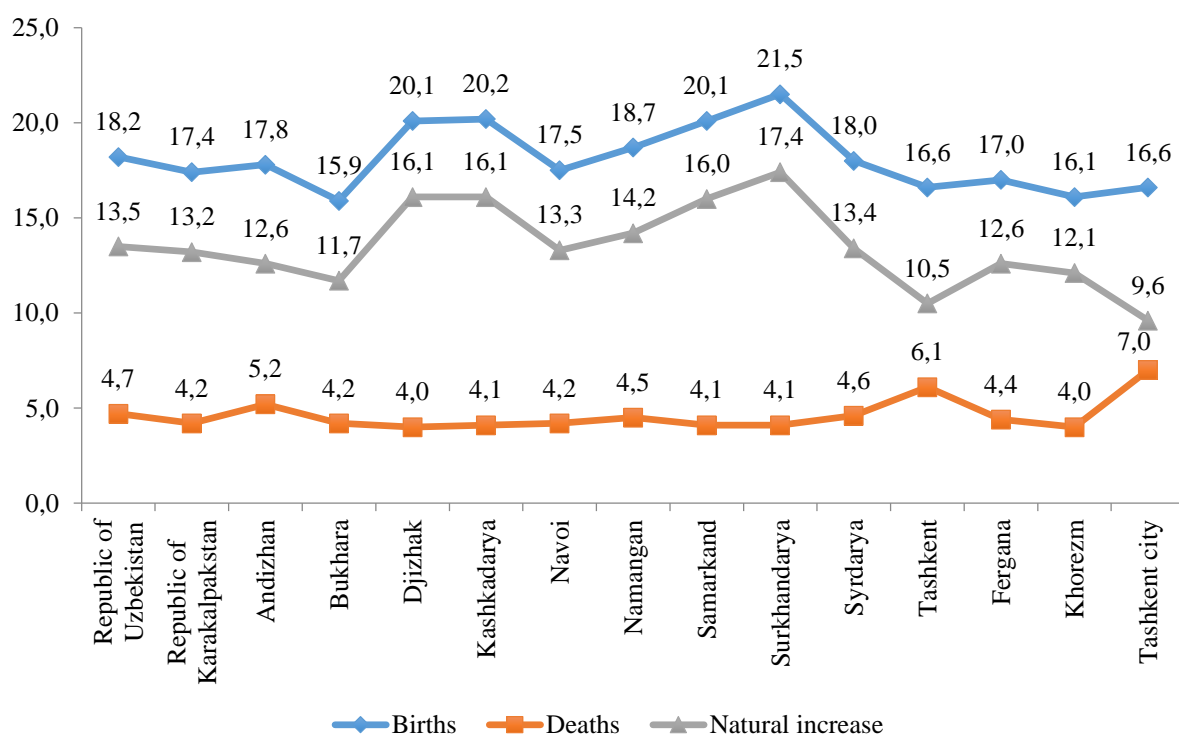
Indicators	thsd. persons		per 1000 population	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
Births	145,4	147,0	18,3	18,2
Deaths	39,3	37,8	5,0	4,7
of which children aged under 1 year	1,9	1,7	10,7 <sup>1)</sup>	9,5 <sup>1)</sup>
Marriages, thsd.	48,5	52,1	6,1	6,5
Divorces, thsd.	7,9	8,1	1,0	1,0

**Births.** In January-March 2018 the number of births was 147,0 thousand and in comparison with January-March 2017 (145,4 thousand) increased by 1,6 thousand, the birth rate was 18,2 per mille.

**Vital statistics**

(January-March 2018) (per 1000 population, per mille)

per mille



<sup>1)</sup>Per 1000 births

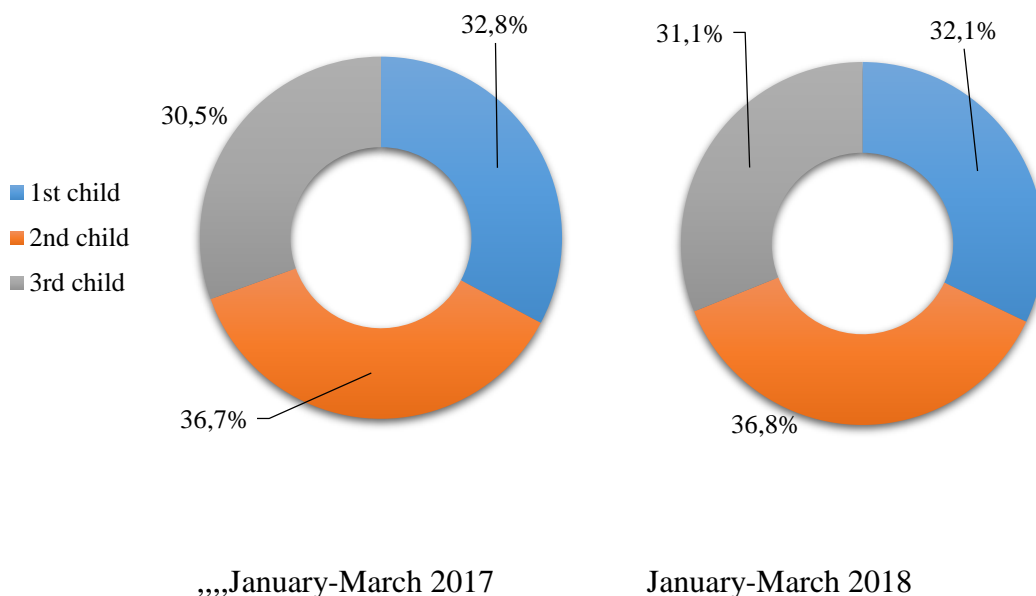
The most significant decrease in birth rate is marked in Syrdarya region (from 19,5 per mille to 18,0 per mille), Khorezm region (from 16,9 per mille to 16,1 per mille), Andijan region (from 18,5 per mille to 17,8 per mille), Surkhandarya region (from 22,2 per mille to 21,5 per mille), Fergana region (from 17,7 per mille to 17,0 per mille), Djizzak region (from 20,7 per mille to 20,1 per mille).

The increase in the birth rate is observed in Tashkent city (from 15,7 per mille to 16,6 per mille), Samarkand region (from 18,9 per mille to 20,1 per mille) and Navoi region (from 16,8 per mille to 17,5 per mille).

A high birth rate is observed in Surkhandarya region (21,5 per mille), Kashkadarya region (20,2 per mille), Djizzak and Samarkand regions (20,1 per mille).

In January-March 2018 according to the birth order 32,1 percent falls on the first child (in January-March 2017 – 32,8 percent), 36,8 percent - on the second child (36,7 percent), 31,1 percent - on the third and more children (30,5 percent).

**Distribution of births by birth order (percent)**



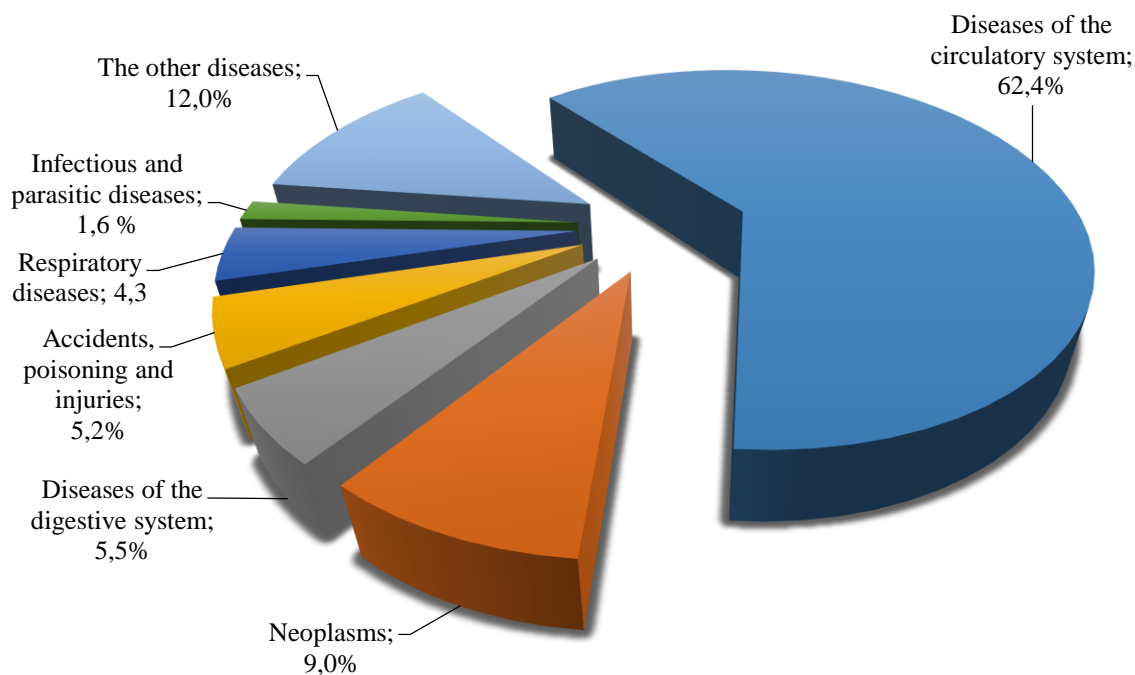
**Deaths.** In January-March 2018 the number of deaths was 37,8 thousand and in comparison with the corresponding period of 2017 (39,3 thousand) decreased by 1,5 thousand, the death rate was 4,7 per mille (in January-March 2017 – 5,0 per mille).

The death rate increased significantly in Tashkent region (from 5,6 per mille to 6,1 per mille) and Tashkent city (from 6,9 per mille to 7,0 per mille).

The lowest mortality rate was registered in Djizzak and Khorezm regions (4,0 per mille), Kashkadarya, Samarkand (4,5 per mille) and Surkhandarya regions (4,1 per mille).

In the structure of total mortality cardiovascular diseases make up 62,4 percent, neoplasms – 9,0 percent, diseases of digestive organs – 5,5 percent, accidents, poisonings and traumas – 5,2 percent, respiratory diseases – 4,3 percent, infectious and parasitic diseases – 1,6 percent, other diseases – 12,0 percent.

**Distribution of deaths by main cause of death**  
(to total number of dead), percent



In January-March 2018 according to the preliminary data 1,7 thousand children died at the age under one year. The infant death rate was 9,5 per mille (in January-March 2017 – 10,7 per mille).

High infant mortality was marked in the Republic of Karakalpakstan – 19,3 (per 1000 live births), Tashkent city – 13,3, Andijan region – 14,8, Khorezm region – 10,5, Namangan region – 10,0, Surkhandarya region – 9,8.

Of the total number of children who died at the age under 1 year, 59,2 percent died of states occurring in perinatal period, 17,2 percent - respiratory diseases, 13,6 percent - congenital anomalies, 2,0 percent – infectious and parasitic diseases, 2,7 percent - accidents, poisoning and injuries, 0,3 percent - diseases of the digestive organs, 5,0 percent - other diseases.

According to the preliminary data 39 maternal deaths were recorded in January-March 2018, the maternal mortality ratio was 26,5 per mille (per 100,000 live births).

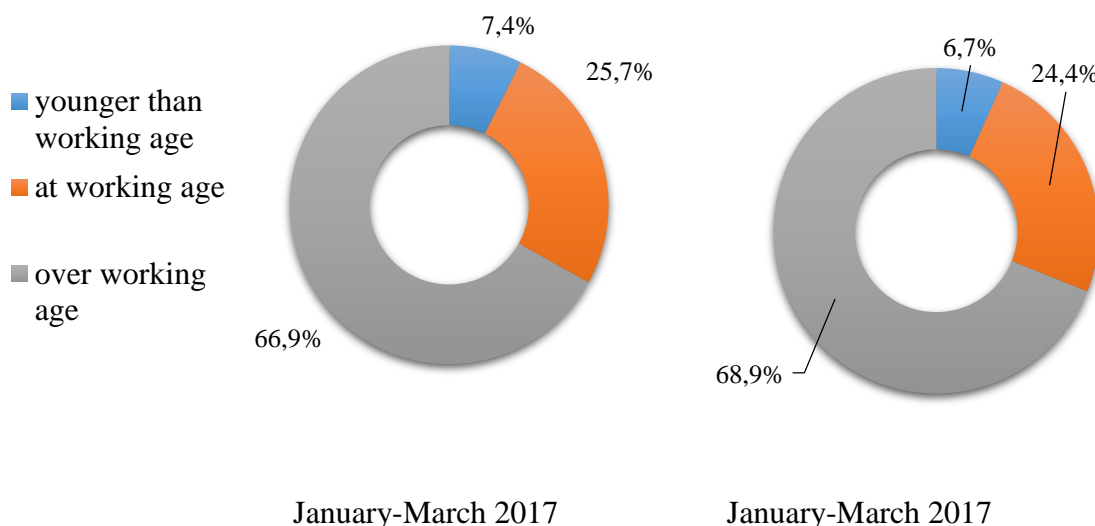
High maternal mortality rate was marked in the Republic of Karakalpakstan - 50,5 (per 100,000 live births), Tashkent city - 49,5, Djizzak region- 45,6, Tashkent region - 42,6, Samarkand region - 32,5.

Of the total number of dead 6,7 percent died under working age (in January-March 2017 - 7,7 percent), 24,4 percent - at working age (25,7 percent), 68,9 percent - over working age (66,9 percent).

The share of deaths at the age of 60 years and older is 68,9 percent.

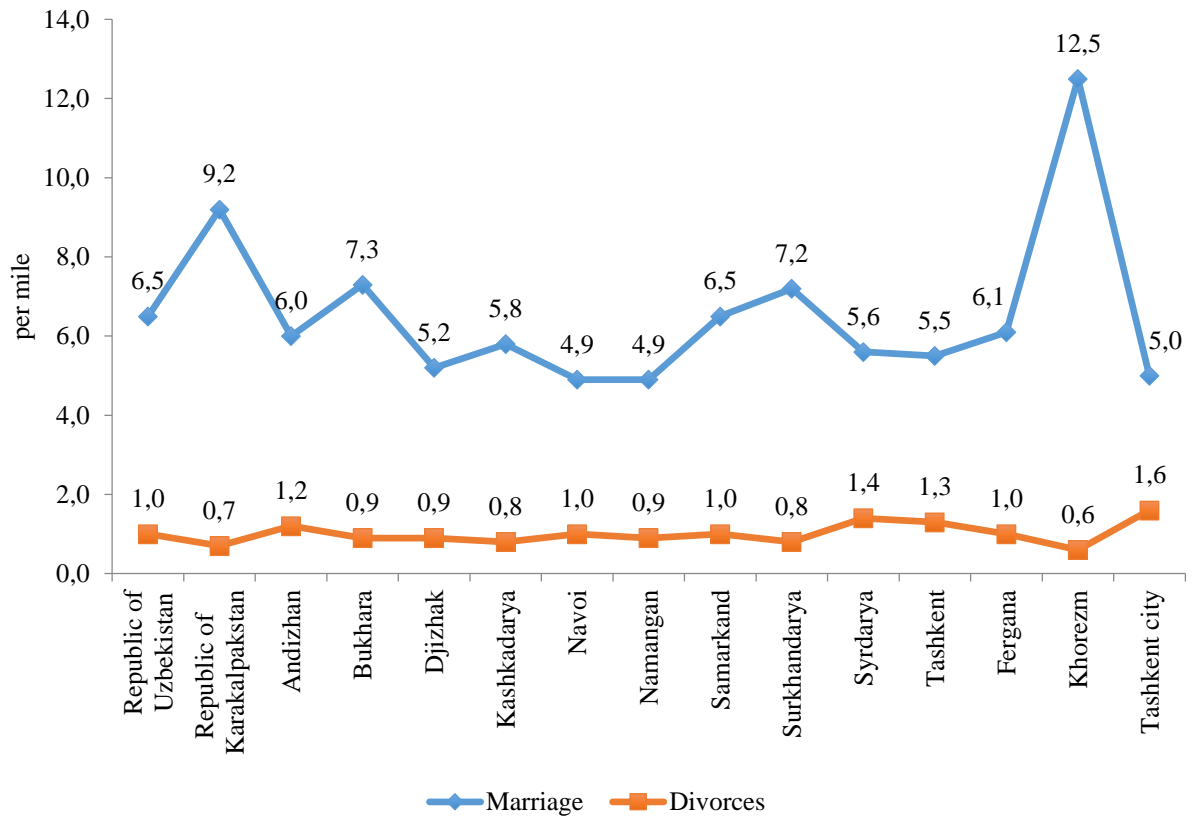
### Distribution of deaths by age groups

*(to total deaths), percent*



**Marriages and divorces.** In January-March of the current year 52,1 thousand marriages and 8,1 thousand divorces were registered. There were 6,5 marriages (in January-March 2017 - 6,1 marriages) and 1,0 divorces (in January-March 2017 - 1,0 divorces) per 1000 population.

**Marriage and divorce rates (January-March 2018)**  
*(per 1000 population, per mille)*



The marriage rate has increased significantly in the Republic of Karakalpakstan (from 8,4 per mille to 9,2 per mille), Syrdarya region (from 4,8 per mille to 5,6 per mille), Fergana region (from 5,3 per mille to 6,1 per mille), Andizhan region (from 5,3 per mille to 6,0 per mille), Djizhak region (from 4,7 per mille to 5,2 per mille), Khorezm region (from 12,0 per mille to 12,5 per mille).

**Number of marriages and divorces**  
(January-March), thousands

	<i>Marriages</i>		<i>Divorces</i>	
	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>
<b>Republic of Uzbekistan</b>	<b>48,5</b>	<b>52,1</b>	<b>7,9</b>	<b>8,1</b>
Republic of Karakalpakstan	3,7	4,2	0,3	0,3
<i>regions:</i>				
Andijan	3,9	4,4	0,8	0,9
Bukhara	3,4	3,4	0,5	0,4
Djizzak	1,5	1,7	0,3	0,3
Kashkadarya	4,3	4,5	0,5	0,6
Navoi	1,1	1,2	0,3	0,2
Namangan	3,2	3,2	0,5	0,6
Samarkand	5,9	6,0	0,9	0,9
Surkhandarya	4,1	4,4	0,4	0,5
Syrdarya	0,9	1,1	0,3	0,3
Tashkent	3,6	3,9	0,9	0,9
Fergana	4,7	5,4	0,9	0,9
Khorezm	5,3	5,6	0,4	0,3
Tashkent city	2,9	3,1	0,9	1,0

**Migration.** In January-March 2018 according to the preliminary data 45,1 thousand - persons arrived to the republic, 47,3 thousand - persons departed from the republic.

Balance of migration was minus 2,2 thousand versus minus 4,4 thousand in the corresponding period of 2017.

The most negative migration balance is observed in Kashkadarya region, Samarkand region, Tashkent region (- 1,1), Bukhara region (- 0,8), the Republic of Karakalpakstan (- 0,7).

The positive migration balance was marked in Tashkent city (+ 5,1) and Navoi region (+0,1).



**Migration**  
*(January-March)*

*(thsd. persons)*

	<i>Arrived</i>		<i>Departed</i>		<i>Balance of migration</i>	
	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>
<b>Republic of Uzbekistan</b>	<b>41,8</b>	<b>45,1</b>	<b>46,2</b>	<b>47,3</b>	<b>-4,4</b>	<b>-2,2</b>
Republic of Karakalpakstan	3,3	3,1	4,3	3,8	-1,0	-0,7
<i>regions:</i>						
Andijan	1,9	1,9	2,4	2,4	-0,5	-0,5
Bukhara	1,6	1,6	2,2	2,4	-0,6	-0,8
Djizzak	2,6	3,0	2,8	3,3	-0,2	-0,3
Kashkadarya	2,7	3,4	3,3	4,5	-0,6	-1,1
Navoi	3,8	3,3	3,7	3,2	0,1	0,1
Namangan	1,1	1,2	1,4	1,7	-0,3	-0,5
Samarkand	2,6	3,6	3,9	4,7	-1,3	-1,1
Surkhandarya	3,3	4,1	3,7	4,5	-0,4	-0,4
Syrdarya	2,3	2,4	2,5	2,6	-0,2	-0,2
Tashkent	5,0	4,6	6,8	5,7	-1,8	-1,1
Fergana	3,8	3,7	4,2	4,2	-0,4	-0,5
Khorezm	2,2	2,0	2,4	2,2	-0,2	-0,2
Tashkent city	5,6	7,2	2,6	2,1	3,0	5,1

Also, according to preliminary data in January-March 2018 the number of persons who arrived to Uzbekistan for permanent residence from abroad was 0,6 thousand, while the number of those who left Uzbekistan for permanent residence abroad – 2,8 thousand.

The largest share of those who arrived from abroad to Uzbekistan (as a percentage of the total number of arrivals from abroad) falls on persons arrived from Tajikistan (31,8 percent), Kazakhstan (30,8 percent) and the Russian Federation (28,5 percent).

The largest number of those who left Uzbekistan (as a percentage of the total number of those who left the country) are those who left to Kazakhstan (47,2 percent) and the Russian Federation (46,0 percent).