

XIV. DEMOGRAPHIC SITUATION

As of January 1, 2019, the resident population of the republic, according to preliminary data, amounted to 33254.1 thousand people and, during 2018, increased by 597.4 thousand people, or 1.8 %.

At the same time, the urban population amounted to 16805.0 thousand people (50.5 % of the total population), and the rural population - 16449.1 thousand people (49.5 %).

Information on the resident population by region

(on January 1, 2019)

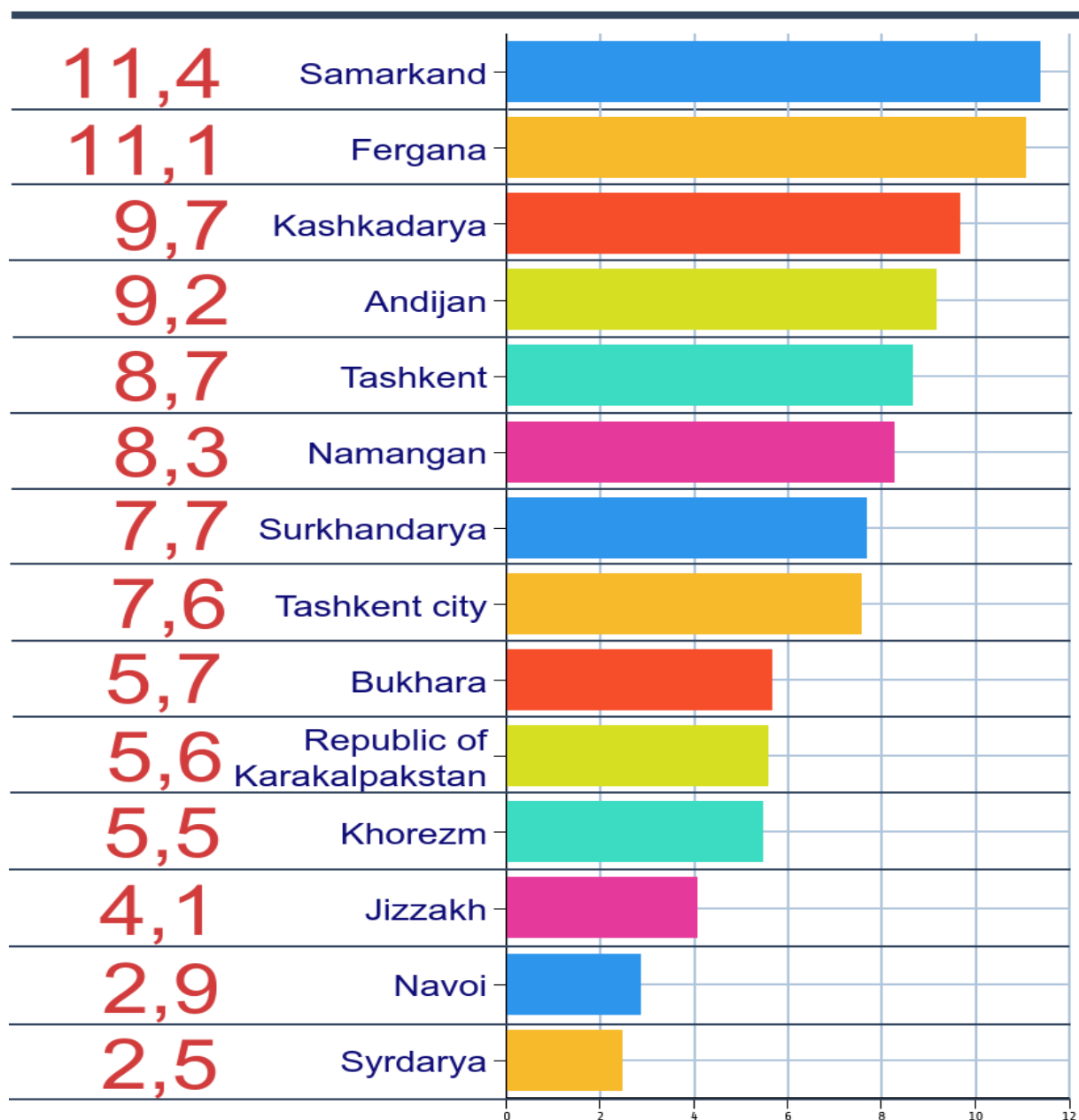
	<i>The number of resident population, ths. people</i>			<i>The growth rate of the resident population, %</i>		
	<i>Total</i>	<i>including:</i>		<i>Total</i>	<i>including:</i>	
		<i>urban</i>	<i>rural</i>		<i>urban</i>	<i>rural</i>
Republic of Uzbekistan	33254,1	16805,0	16449,1	101,8	101,6	102,0
Republic of Karakalpakstan	1869,7	917,5	952,2	101,5	101,3	101,6
<i>regions:</i>						
Andijan	3066,7	1603,1	1463,6	101,8	101,7	101,9
Bukhara	1899,5	706,1	1193,4	101,6	101,1	101,9
Jizzakh	1352,1	634,3	717,8	102,0	101,9	102,1
Kashkadarya	3213,3	1383,6	1829,7	102,1	101,9	102,2
Navoi	974,3	473,1	501,2	101,7	101,2	102,2
Namangan	2752,7	1777,4	975,3	102,0	101,9	102,0
Samarkand	3798,7	1413,9	2384,8	102,1	101,7	102,4
Surkhandarya	2569,3	910,4	1658,9	102,2	101,9	102,3
Syrdarya	829,7	354,7	475,0	101,7	101,3	102,0
Tashkent	2898,7	1427,5	1471,2	101,3	101,1	101,5
Fergana	3683,1	2082,5	1600,6	101,7	101,6	101,9
Khorezm	1835,5	610,1	1225,4	101,7	101,5	101,8
Tashkent city	2510,8	2510,8	x	101,9	101,9	x

In 2005, the population of the Republic of Uzbekistan was 9.6 % of the total population of the CIS countries, in 2018 this figure was 11.7 % (according to the official websites of the national statistical services of the CIS countries).

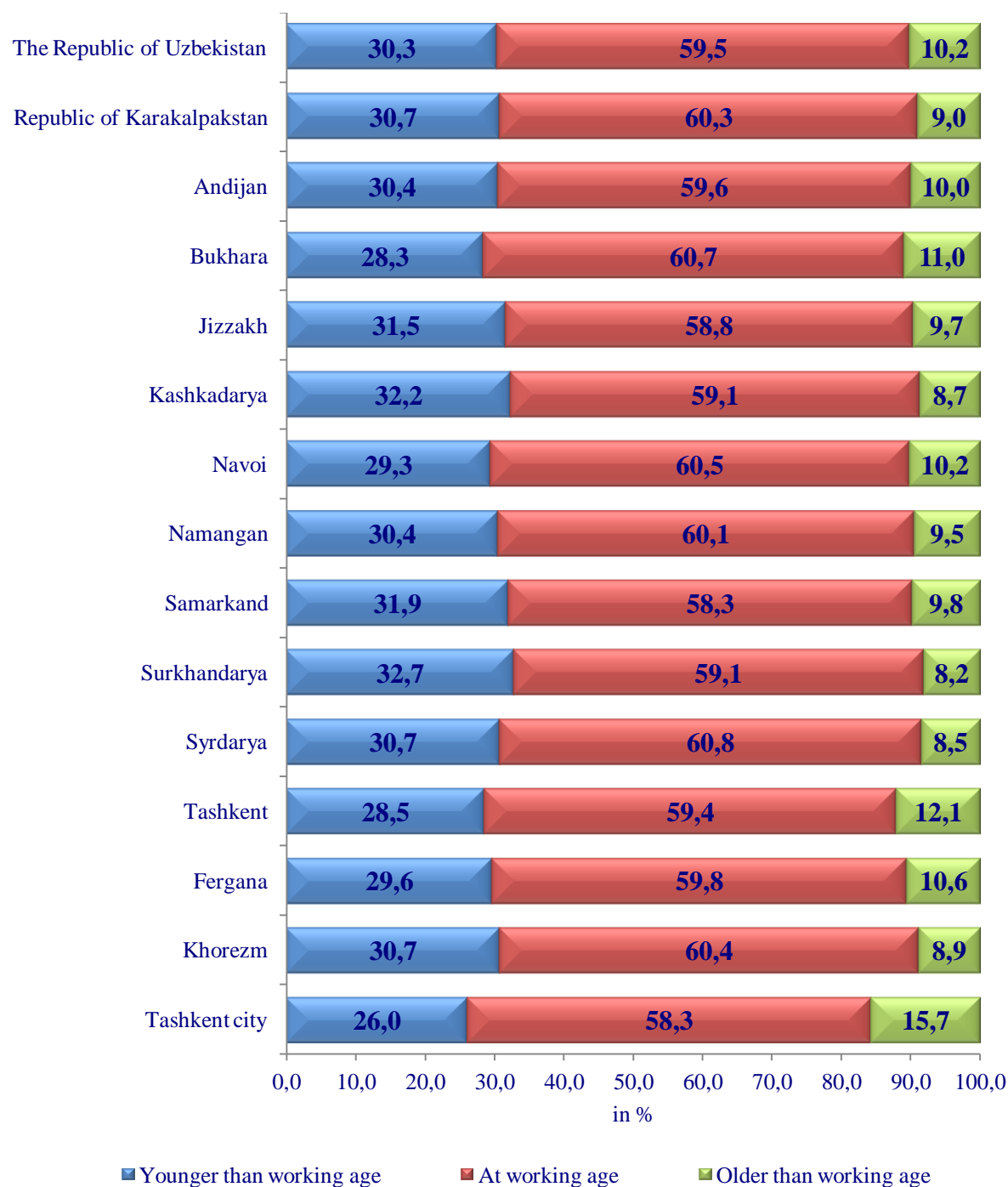
As of January 1, 2019, in the context of the regions of the republic, the largest population is in the Samarkand region - 3798.7 thousand people (the share in the total population of the republic is 11.4 %), the Fergana region –3683.1 thousand people (11.1 %), Kashkadarya region - 3213.3 thousand people (9.7 %) and Andijan region - 3066.7 thousand people (9.2 %).

Percentage of resident population by region

(on January 1, 2019; to the total population of the republic, %)



Distribution of resident population by main age groups
(on January 1, 2019; to the total population of the republic, %)



As of January 1, 2019, the total population of the republic is 30.3 % younger than the working age, the working age population is 59.5 %, and the population above the working age is 10.2 %.

Average age of population
(January-December 2018, years ¹⁾)

	Average age of population	The average age of the mother at birth of the first child	Middle age at first marriage	
			man	woman
Republic of Uzbekistan	28,8	23,7	27,0	22,9
Republic of Karakalpakstan	28,2	23,9	27,5	24,2
<i>regions:</i>				
Andijan	28,9	23,4	27,1	22,6
Bukhara	29,9	23,8	26,1	22,9
Jizzakh	27,8	24,0	27,4	23,3
Kashkadarya	27,2	23,8	27,1	22,7
Navoi	29,2	24,2	26,8	23,3
Namangan	28,5	23,4	26,4	22,1
Samarkand	27,8	23,1	26,9	22,3
Surkhandarya	27,0	24,1	27,4	23,2
Syrdarya	27,8	24,3	27,9	23,6
Tashkent	30,3	23,9	27,5	23,4
Fergana	29,4	23,2	26,5	22,1
Khorezm	28,3	23,9	26,0	23,0
Tashkent city	32,9	24,3	28,2	23,9

¹⁾ Preliminary data

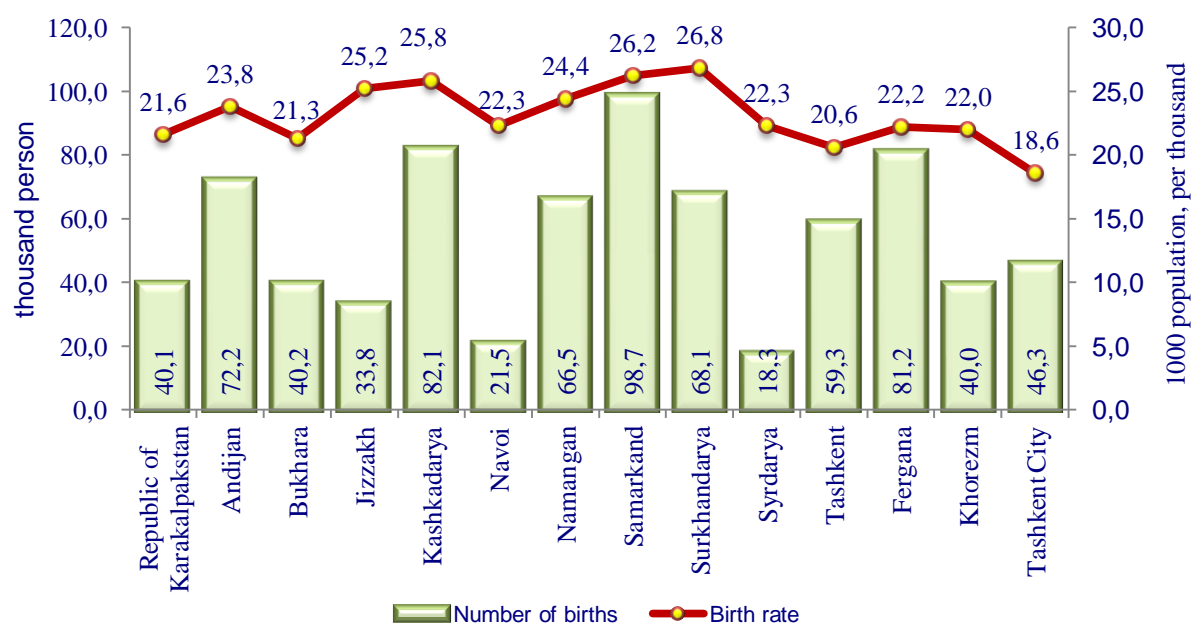
Natural movement of the population of the Republic of Uzbekistan
(January-December)

Indicators	ths. population		per 1000 population	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
Born	715,5	768,3	22,1	23,3
Dead	160,7	154,7	5,0	4,7
including: children under one year old	8,2	7,5	11,5 ¹⁾	10,3 ¹⁾
Marriages, ths.	306,2	311,4	9,5	9,4
Divorces, ths.	31,9	32,3	1,0	1,0

Fertility. In January-December 2018, the number of births (here and hereinafter referred to as births meant live births) amounted to 768.3 thousand people and, compared with the corresponding period of 2017 (715.5 thousand people), increased by 52.8 thousand people, the birth rate was 23.3 ppm.

1) per 1000 births

Number and rate of births by region
(January-December 2018)



During 2018, the highest birth rate was observed in August, that is, 80.4 thousand people.

An increase in the birth rate is observed in Samarkand (from 24.4 to 26.2 per thousand), Jizzakh (from 23.6 to 25.2 per thousand), Namangan (from 22.9 to 24.4 per thousand), Bukhara (from 20.0 to 21.3 per thousand), Tashkent (from 19.3 to 20.6 per thousand), Andijan (from 22.6 to 23.8 per thousand), Kashkadarya (from 24.6 to 25.8 per thousand), Fergana (from 21.0 to 22.2 per thousand), Khorezm (from 21.0 to 22.0 per thousand) regions, the Republic of Karakalpakstan (from 20.6 to 21.6 per thousand) and the Tashkent city (from 17.7 to 18.6 per thousand).

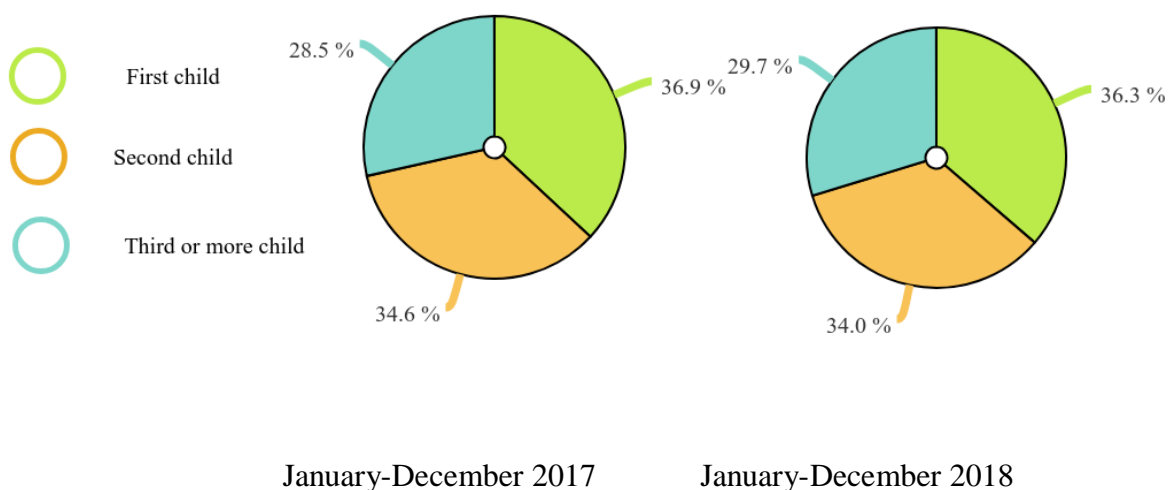
For the first time in the history of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2018, the highest birth rate was registered, i.e., 768.3 thousand people, the lowest - in 2003, i.e. 508.5 thousand people.

At the same time, a high birth rate is observed in Surkhandarya (26.8 per thousand), Samarkand (26.2 per thousand), Kashkadarya (25.8 per thousand), Jizzakh (25.2 per thousand), Namangan (24.4 per thousand) and Andijan (23.8 per thousand) regions.

The highest birth rate was observed in 1991, at 34.5 per thousand, and the lowest in 2003, at 19.8 per thousand.

In order of birth in January-December 2018, 36.3 % fall on the first child (36.9 % in January-December 2017), 34.0 % on the second child (34.6 % in January-December 2017), 29.7 % for the third and more children (in January-December 2017 - 28.5 %).

Distribution of births by birth order, %

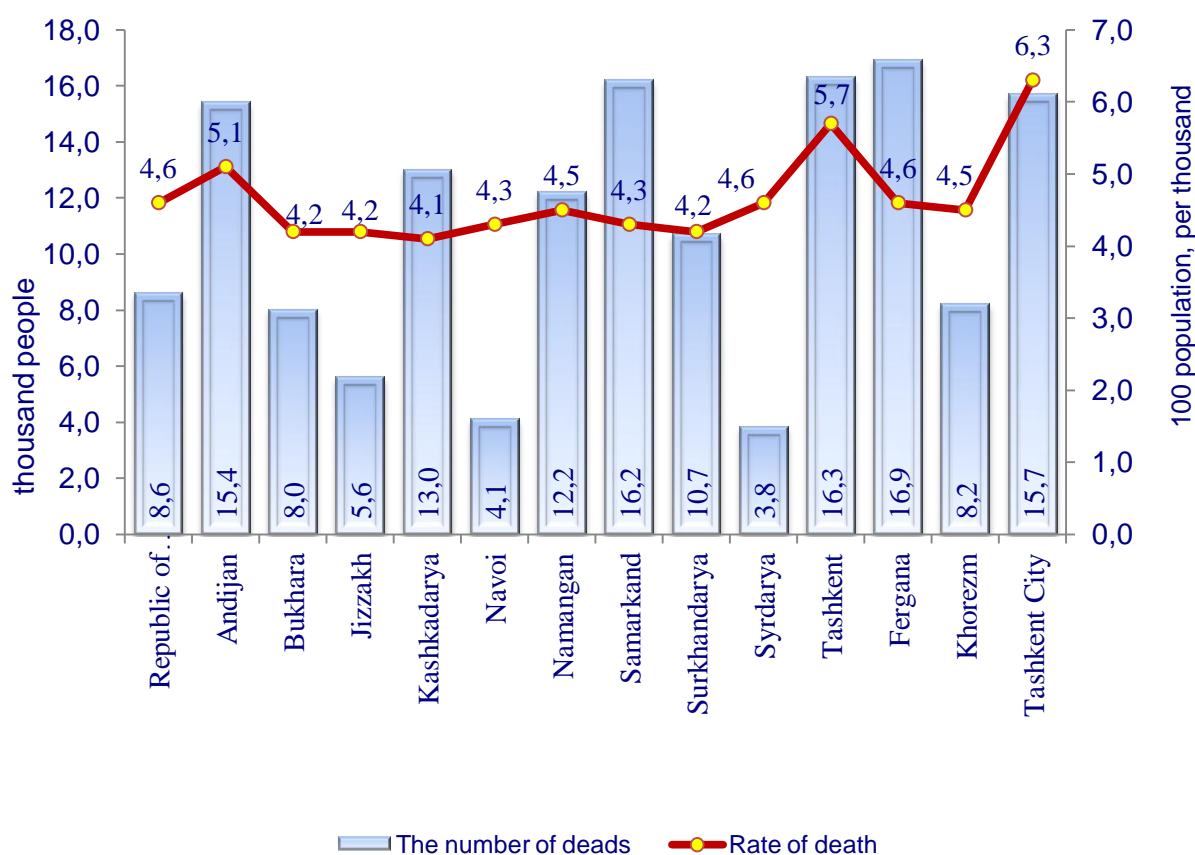


Mortality. The number of deaths in January-December 2018 was 154.7 thousand people and, compared with the corresponding period of January-December 2017 (160.7 thousand people), decreased by 6.0 thousand people, respectively, the death rate was 4.7 per thousand (in January-December 2017 - 5.0 per thousand).

In January-December 2018, the highest mortality was observed in July, i.e. 14.2 thousand people.

Number and death rate by region

(January-December 2018)



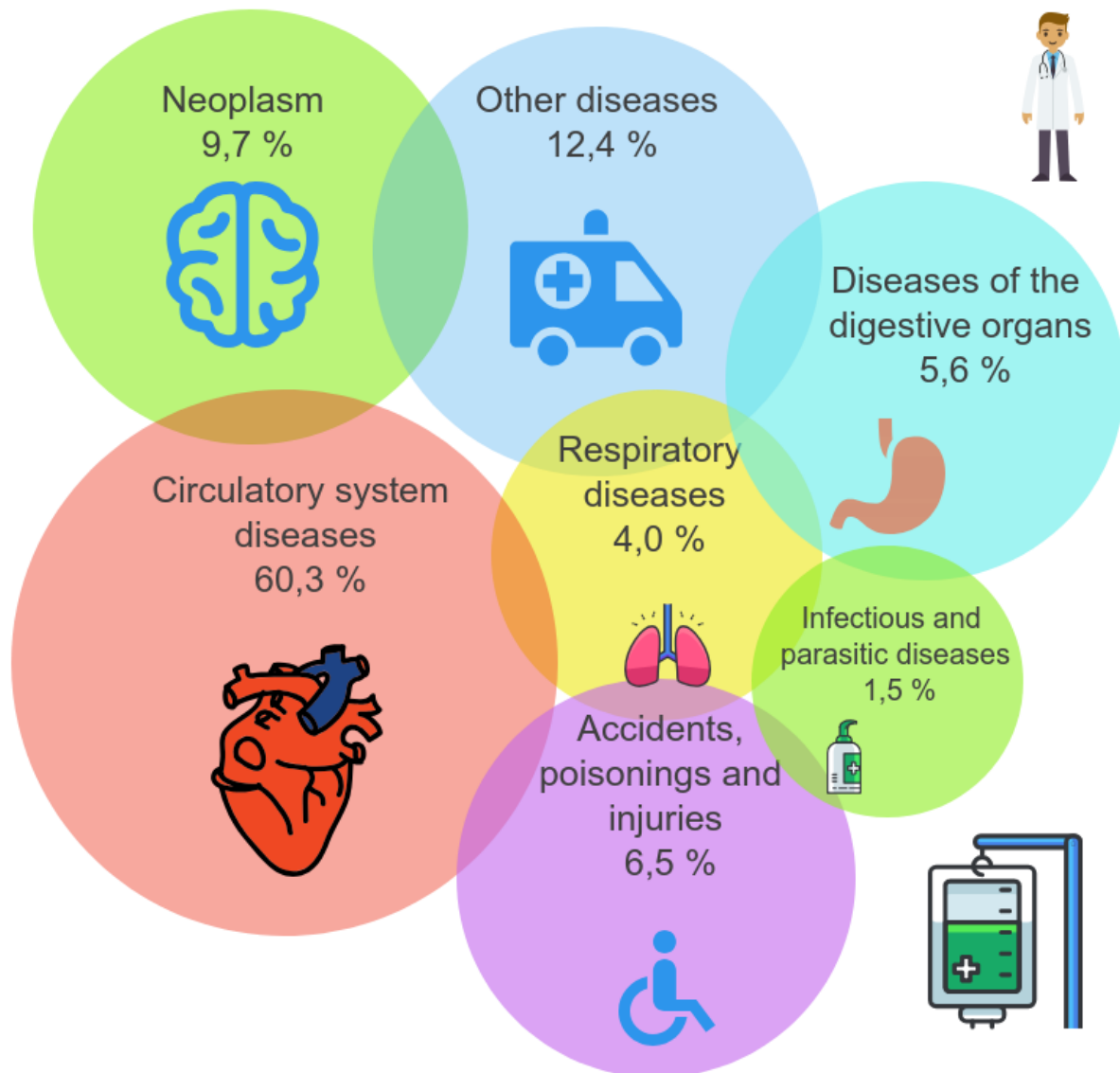
The lowest mortality rate was recorded in Kashkadarya (4.1 per thousand), Bukhara, Jizzakh, Surkhandarya (4.2 per thousand), Navoi, Samarkand (4.3 per thousand), Namangan, Khorezm (4.5 per thousand) regions.

The highest mortality rate was observed in 1993 - 6.6 per thousand, and the lowest - in 2018 - 4.7 per thousand.

In the structure of total mortality, 60.3 % are circulatory diseases, 9.7 % are new, 6.5% are accidents, poisoning and injuries, 5.6 % are diseases of the digestive system, 4.0 % are respiratory diseases, 1.5 % - infectious and parasitic diseases, 12.4 % - other diseases.

Distribution of deaths by main causes of death

(in relation to the total number of deaths, %)



According to preliminary data, in January-December 2018, 7.5 thousand children under the age of 1 year died. The infant mortality rate was 10.3 per thousand (in January-December 2017 - 11.5 per thousand).

High rates of infant mortality were recorded in the Republic of Karakalpakstan (14.2 per 1000 live births), Andijan (15.2), Khorezm (13.3), Namangan (12.7), Syrdarya (12.5) regions and Tashkent city (13.2).

Of the total number of dead children under the age of 1 year, 60.5 % died from conditions arising in the perinatal period, 16.8 % from respiratory diseases, 11.7 % from congenital anomalies, 2.5 % from infectious and parasitic diseases, 2.3 % - from accidents, poisonings and injuries, 0.7 % - from diseases of the digestive system, 5.5 % - from other diseases.

Also, according to preliminary data, in January-December 2018, 148 cases of maternal death were recorded, and the maternal mortality rate was 19.3 per thousand (per 100 thousand live births).

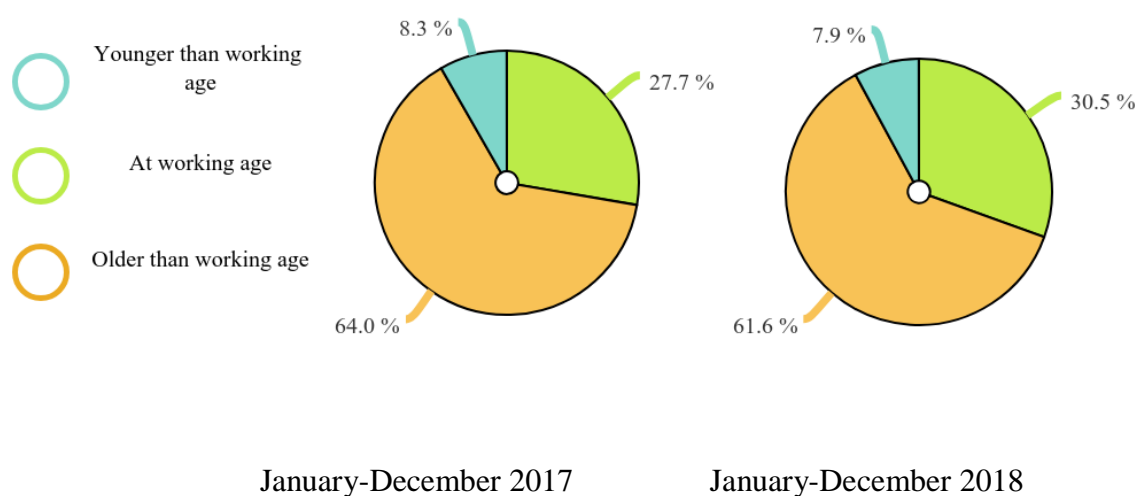
High rates of maternal mortality were recorded in the Republic of Karakalpakstan (27.4 (per 100 thousand live births)), Navoi (27.9), Syrdarya (27.3) and Tashkent (27.0) regions.

Of the total number of deaths, 7.9 % died at the age younger than the working age (in January-December 2017 - 8.3 %), 30.5 % - in the working age (in January-December 2017 - 27.7 %) and 61.6 % are older than the able-bodied (in January-December 2017, 64.0 %).

The majority of the deceased (61.6 %) are among those who are older than the able-bodied.

Distribution of deaths by major age groups

(in relation to all the dead), %



Marriages. During the period from January to December 2018, the civil registry offices registered 311.4 thousand marriages. In the republic, the marriage rate per 1000 population was 9.4 per thousand.

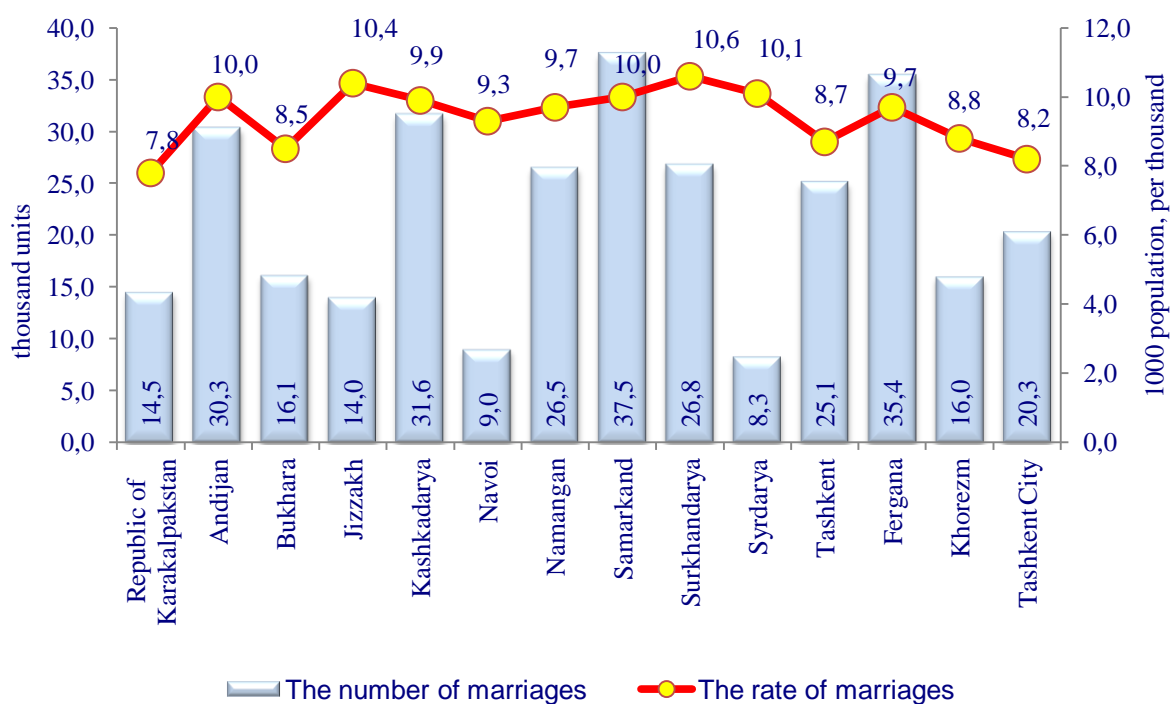
In January-December 2018, the largest number of marriages was observed in October, i.e. 44.6 thousand units

The marriage rate increased significantly in Syrdarya (from 9.2 to 10.1 per thousand), Jizzakh (from 9.9 to 10.4 per thousand), Tashkent (from 8.3 to 8.7 per thousand), Andijan (from 9.6 to 10.0 per thousand), Fergana (from 9.4 to 9.7 per thousand) regions and the Tashkent city (from 7.8 to 8.2 per thousand).

The highest marriage rate was observed in 1991 - 12.9 per thousand, and the lowest - in 2004 - 6.0 per thousand.

Number of marriages and marriage rate by region

(January-December 2018)



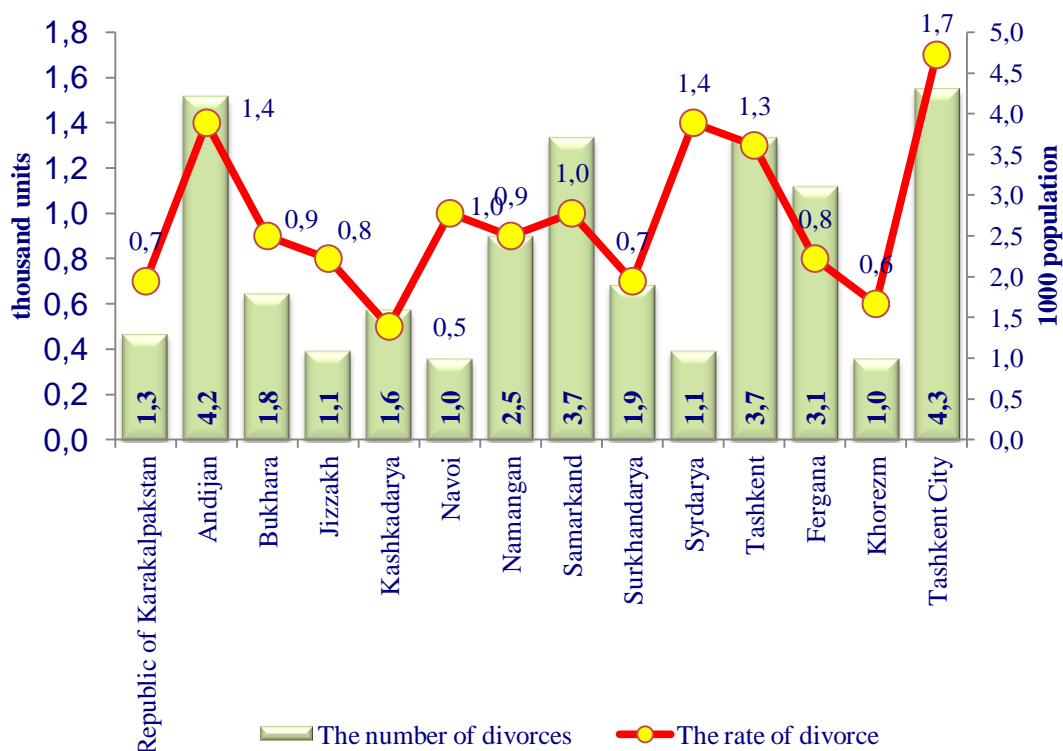
Divorces. During the period from January to December 2018, the civil registry offices registered 32.3 thousand divorces. In the republic, the divorce rate per 1000 population was 1.0 per thousand.

In January-December 2018, the largest number of divorces was observed in October, i.e. 3.0 thousand units.

The divorce rate increased significantly in the Andijan (from 1.1 to 1.4 promille) regions and the Tashkent city (from 1.5 to 1.7 promille).

The highest level of divorce rate was observed in 1991 - 1.6 promille, and the lowest - in 2001 - 0.6 promille.

The number of divorces and the divorce rate by region
(January-December 2018)



Migration. According to preliminary data, in January-December 2018, the number of arrivals in the republic was 160.0 thousand people, the number of departures - 176.2 thousand people.

Accordingly, the migration balance was minus 16.2 thousand people versus minus 18.6 in the corresponding period of January-December 2017.

The most significant negative migration balance was observed in Tashkent (minus 5.6), Kashkadarya (minus 4.2), Samarkand (minus 3.7), Bukhara (minus 2.9), Surkhandarya (minus 2.3), Andijan (minus 1.9) regions and the Republic of Karakalpakstan (minus 4.2).

The positive balance of migration was noted in the Tashkent city (plus 15.3).

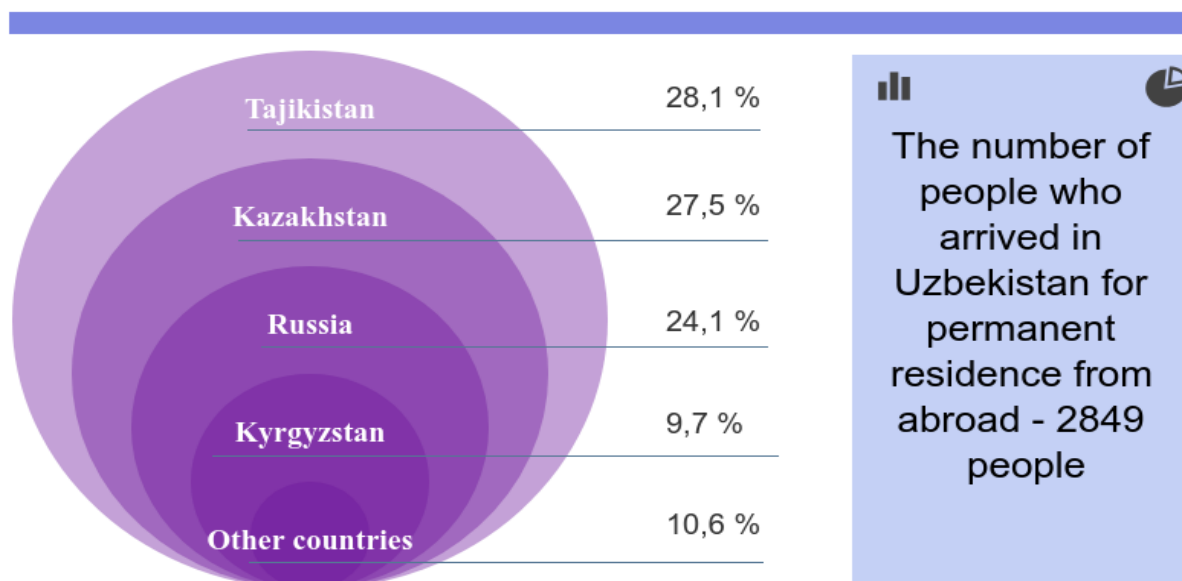
Population migration
(January-December, thousand people)

	<i>Arrived</i>		<i>Gone</i>		<i>Migration balance</i>	
	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>
Republic of Uzbekistan	157,1	160,0	175,7	176,2	-18,6	-16,2
Republic of Karakalpakstan	10,7	10,8	15,0	15,0	-4,3	-4,2
<i>regions:</i>						
Andijan	6,3	6,6	8,4	8,5	-2,1	-1,9
Bukhara	6,8	6,1	9,0	9,0	-2,2	-2,9
Jizzakh	9,3	11,1	10,5	12,1	-1,2	-1,0
Kashkadarya	11,1	11,0	15,0	15,2	-3,9	-4,2
Navoi	13,0	13,1	13,9	14,3	-0,9	-1,2
Namangan	4,2	4,6	5,4	5,7	-1,2	-1,1
Samarkand	10,3	11,9	15,3	15,6	-5,0	-3,7
Surkhandarya	14,5	11,9	16,1	14,2	-1,6	-2,3
Syrdarya	7,7	8,6	8,4	9,3	-0,7	-0,7
Tashkent	18,8	19,2	25,1	24,8	-6,3	-5,6
Fergana	13,2	13,3	15,3	14,7	-2,1	-1,4
Khorezm	6,6	6,3	7,7	7,6	-1,1	-1,3
Tashkent city	24,6	25,5	10,6	10,2	14,0	15,3

Also, according to preliminary data, in January-December 2018, the number of people who arrived in Uzbekistan for permanent residence from abroad amounted to 2.8 thousand people, and the number of those who left Uzbekistan for permanent residence abroad - 19.0 thousand people.

The largest share of arrivals from abroad to the Republic of Uzbekistan (in % of the total number of arrivals from abroad) is accounted for arrivals from the Republic of Tajikistan (28.1 %), the Republic of Kazakhstan (27.5 %) and the Russian Federation (24.1 %), and the smallest - to the Republic of Kyrgyzstan (9.7 %) and other countries (10.6 %).

Distribution of arrivals from abroad to the Republic of Uzbekistan
(for January-December 2018 to the total number of arrivals from abroad, %)



The largest share of those departing abroad from the Republic of Uzbekistan (in % of the total number of departures abroad) is accounted for those departing to the Russian Federation (47.2 %) and the Republic of Kazakhstan (47.1 %), and the smallest - the United States of America (1.2 %), Israel (0.7 %) and other countries (3.8 %).

Distribution of departed abroad from the Republic of Uzbekistan
(January-December 2018 to the total number of those who went abroad, %)

