

V. SERVICES

SECTION 1. INFORMATION ABOUT ENTERPRISES AND ORGANIZATIONS OPERATING IN THE SERVICE SECTOR

Recently, the service sector has occupied an increasingly stable position not only in the global economy, but also in Uzbekistan. It is one of the promising, fast-growing sectors of the knowledge-based economy. Many countries are characterized by an increase in the volume of production of services, an increase in income from service activities and an increase in employment in this area. A high level of development of services is represented by various areas of activity: financial and credit, educational, tourism, medical, etc.

Enterprises and organizations operating in the service sector (in units)

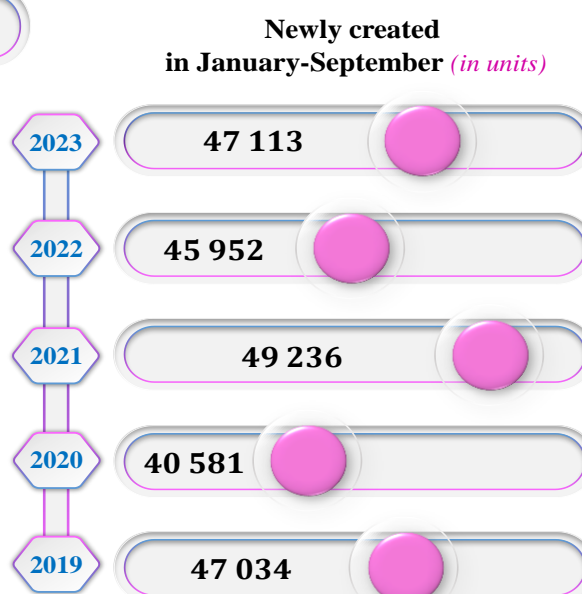


As of October 1, 2023, the total number of enterprises and organizations operating in the country reached 486 232 units. The service sector involved 342 044 units, which accounted for 70.3% of their total number.

For comparison: as of October 1, 2019, the share of operating enterprises and organizations in the service sector was 65.6%, or 253 371 units.

For January-September 2023, the number of newly created enterprises and organizations in the service sector was recorded at 47 113 units, or 67.4% of their total number (69 875 units).

For comparison: in January-September 2019, their number was 47 034 units.



SECTION 2. DEVELOPMENT OF THE SERVICE SECTOR BY REGION

The **service sector** is a consolidated general category that includes the reproduction of various types of services provided by enterprises, organizations, and individuals.

The **volume of market services** provided reflects the cost of services provided to consumers (legal entities and individuals, including non-residents) for a certain period of time.

Volume of market services provided by region¹⁾ (for January-September 2023)

<i>Name of types of services</i>	<i>Volume of services, in billion soums</i>		<i>Specific weight, in %</i>	<i>Growth rates, in %</i>
	<i>2022</i>	<i>2023</i>		
Rep. of Uzbekistan²⁾	259 768,5	329 201,5	100,0	112,1
Rep. of Karakalpakstan	7 527,7	9 015,1	2,7	109,2
<i>regions:</i>				
Andijan	12 786,3	15 412,3	4,7	109,3
Bukhara	11 417,9	13 726,3	4,2	109,3
Jizzakh	5 943,7	7 072,1	2,2	107,7
Kashkadarya	11 530,9	13 893,1	4,2	109,4
Navoi	6 699,8	8 164,3	2,5	110,4
Namangan	10 638,1	12 802,6	3,9	109,5
Samarkand	16 549,2	20 603,7	6,3	111,7
Surkhandarya	9 223,3	11 009,9	3,3	109,1
Syrdarya	3 633,3	4 356,1	1,3	109,1
Tashkent	18 549,4	22 540,0	6,8	108,9
Fergana	16 231,2	19 061,9	5,8	106,9
Khorezm	7 462,8	9 330,0	2,8	112,9
Tashkent city	102 326,2	132 916,7	40,4	116,8

For January-September 2023, the share of the city of Tashkent in the total volume of market services amounted to 40.4%, or 132 916.7 billion soums. Compared to the same period in 2022, the growth rate in this region reached 116.8%.

The volume of market services provided in Syrdarya region was fixed at 4 356.1 billion soums, or 1.3% of their total volume. The growth rate was 109.1%.

¹⁾ Hereinafter, data for 2019-2022 has been revised in accordance with the methodology of each subsequent year.

²⁾ Including unallocated volumes by region.

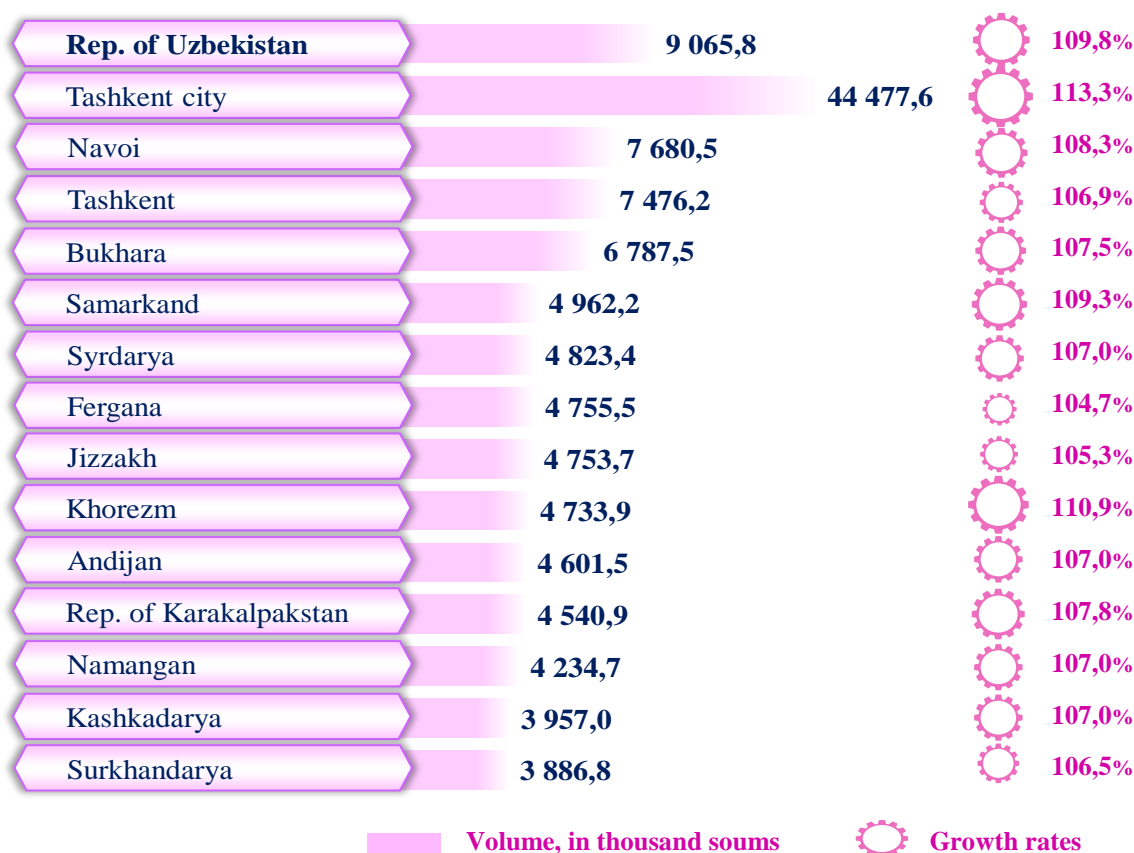
The volume of market services provided per capita is an indicator that reflects the market value of all services provided in the country over a certain period on average per person (per capita). It is determined by dividing the total volume of market services provided by the average resident population.

Key indicators of services per capita
(for January-September 2019-2023)



In January-September 2023, the volume of market services provided per capita reached 9 065.8 thousand soums. Compared to the period under review in 2022, the growth rate was 109.8%, and the volume increased by 1 757.9 thousand soums.

Key indicators of services per capita by region
(for January-September 2023)



Small business in the service sector

Entrepreneurial activity (entrepreneurship) is an initiative activity carried out by business entities in accordance with the legislation, aimed at generating income (profit) at their own risk and under their own property responsibility.

The subjects of entrepreneurial activity (business entities) are legal entities – micro firms and small enterprises, as well as individual entrepreneurs registered in accordance with the established procedure.

Small business in the service sector (for January-September 2019-2023)



For January-September 2023, the volume of services provided by small businesses was equal to 155 220.8 billion soums and in the total volume of market services their share was 47.2%, including 20.5% - small enterprises and micro-firms. Among the regions, the share of the city of Tashkent in the volume of small businesses engaged in the service sector reached 32.0%.

Small business in the service sector by region (for January-September 2023)

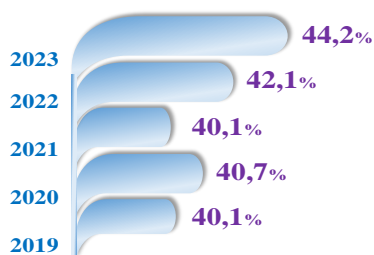
Region	Volume, billion soums	Growth rates
Rep. of Uzbekistan	155 220,8	105,3%
Tashkent city	49 602,2	106,8%
Tashkent	15 587,8	108,1%
Samarkand	13 567,8	108,9%
Fergana	12 435,7	107,7%
Andijan	9 962,8	106,4%
Kashkadarya	9 262,1	107,7%
Namangan	8 405,9	108,9%
Bukhara	8 354,7	107,8%
Surkhandarya	7 006,6	107,4%
Khorezm	5 485,6	105,9%
Navoi	4 601,0	106,8%
Rep. of Karakalpakstan	4 571,8	109,5%
Jizzakh	4 181,8	109,0%
Syrdarya	2 195,0	106,0%

SECTION 3. MAIN INDICATORS OF SERVICE SECTOR DEVELOPMENT

Thanks to the service sector around the world, the basis of the economy is being formed, which is less susceptible to fluctuations in demand and is the first to respond to modern technologies, while its share in global GDP is constantly growing. In addition to the fact that the service sector makes a significant contribution to GDP and the creation of new jobs, it also contributes to the development of other sectors of the economy, improving the investment climate.

Share of services in GDP

(for January-September 2019-2023.)



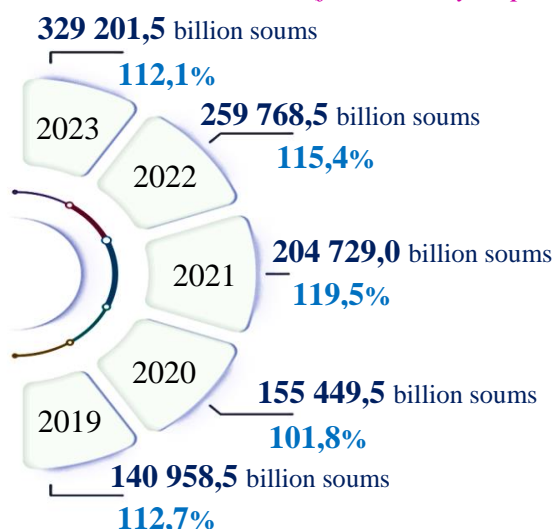
For January-September 2023, the share of services in GDP was 44.2%. Compared to the same period in 2019, this figure increased by 4.1 percentage points.

Services are the result of production activities that change the state of consumers (legal entities and individuals) or facilitate the exchange of goods, services or financial assets.

Market output of services is considered when services are the object of purchase and sale and are sold at economically significant prices (wholly or, to a large extent, covering the costs of the service producer).

Dynamics of main indicators of the service sector in the Republic of Uzbekistan

(for January-September 2019-2023)



According to preliminary data, the volume of market services provided in January-September 2023 reached 329 201.5 billion soums. Compared to the same period in 2022 (115.4%), the growth rate was 112.1%, and the volume increased by 69 433 billion soums.

For comparison: for the period under review in 2019, the volume of services was equal to 140 958.5 billion soums, and the growth rate was at 112.7%.

The growth factor in the volume of market services provided for the same period in 2023 is the increase in the volume of such types as transport services (by 18 043.6 billion soums), financial services (by 17 676.8 billion soums), trade services (by 13 655.7 billion soums) and communication and information services (by 5 185.2 billion soums, compared to January-September 2022).

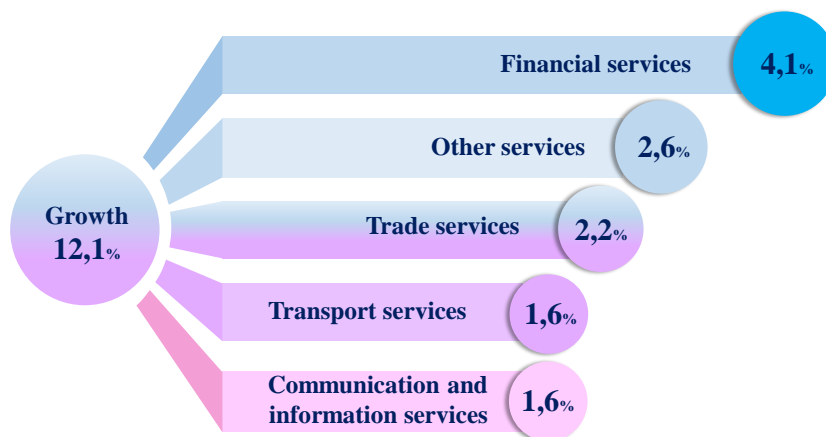
SECTION 4. PRODUCTION OF SERVICES BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Currently, in the digital economy, new technologies are being actively introduced, infrastructure and education are being developed, which contributes to the rapid growth of the service sector.

In order to increase the share of the service sector in the country's economy, expand types and improve their quality, as well as to further support business entities in this direction, by Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated May 11, 2021 No. PD-5113 “On measures for the accelerated development of the service sector” target parameters for the development of the service sector in our country have been approved and their monitoring has been provided for.

In connection with the transition to the established international standards of industry classification, the grouping of the main types of services included in the target parameters of the Program for the Development of the service sector in the Republic of Uzbekistan was brought into line with the Statistical Classifier of products (goods, works, services) by types of economic activity (SCP) in sections from G to S in terms of services.

Contribution by type of service to the increase in the total volume of market services provided (for January-September 2023)



The main factor in the growth of the total volume of market services rendered was an increase in financial services by 18.2% (contribution to the growth of the total volume of services rendered by 4.1 points), communication and information services - by 24.8% (contribution to the growth of 1.6 points), transport services - by 7.3% (contribution to the growth of 1.6 points), trade services – by 9.0% (contribution to the increase of 2.2 points), education services - by 23.5% (contribution to the increase of 1.0 points). Along with this, there was an increase in accommodation and catering services – by 10.9%, their contribution to the increase in the total volume of market services rendered amounted to 0.4 points. The increase in services related to real estate by 10.2% added 0.3 points to the increase in the total volume of market services.

Main indicators of the service sector by type
(for January-September 2022-2023)

Name of types of services	Volume of services, in billion soums		Specific weight, in %	Growth rates, in %
	2022	2023		
Services – total	259 768,5	329 201,5	100,0	112,1
<i>including the main types:</i>				
communication and information services	17 527,0	22 712,2	6,9	124,8
financial services	58 664,8	76 341,6	23,2	118,2
transportation services	57 154,8	75 198,4	22,9	107,3
including motor transport services	30 337,1	36 108,3	11,0	105,4
accommodation and catering services	8 668,9	11 897,9	3,6	110,9
trade services	64 688,6	78 344,3	23,8	109,0
services related to real estate	6 933,6	8 346,7	2,5	110,2
educational services	10 777,2	13 940,8	4,2	123,5
healthcare services	4 874,0	6 030,1	1,8	106,3
rent and rental services	4 664,0	5 132,0	1,6	101,0
computer and household goods repair services	4 128,9	4 936,1	1,5	104,1
individual services	6 268,9	7 846,9	2,4	105,2
architecture, engineering, technical testing and analysis services	5 184,2	5 419,7	1,6	95,7
other services	10 233,6	13 054,8	4,0	117,0

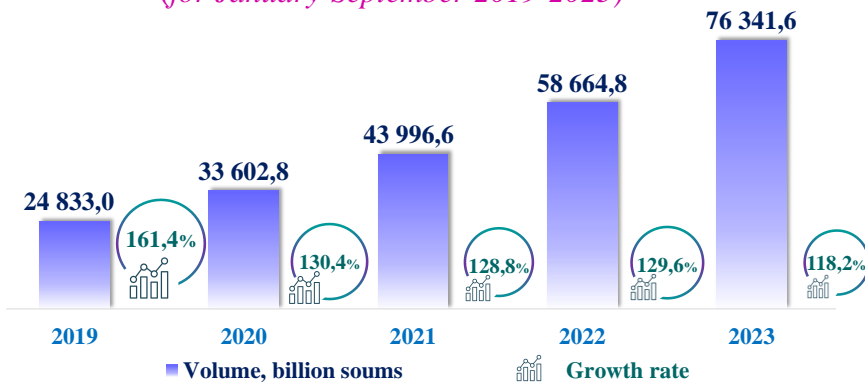
In January-September 2023, in the structure of market services provided by types of economic activity, trade services occupy 23.8%, financial services – 23.2%, transport services – 22.9%, communication and information services – 6.9%, and education services – 4.2%.

For comparison: for the period under review in 2022, trade services in the total volume amounted to 24.9%, financial services – 22.6%, transport services – 22.0%, communication and information services – 6.7%, services in the field of education – 4.2%.

Financial services

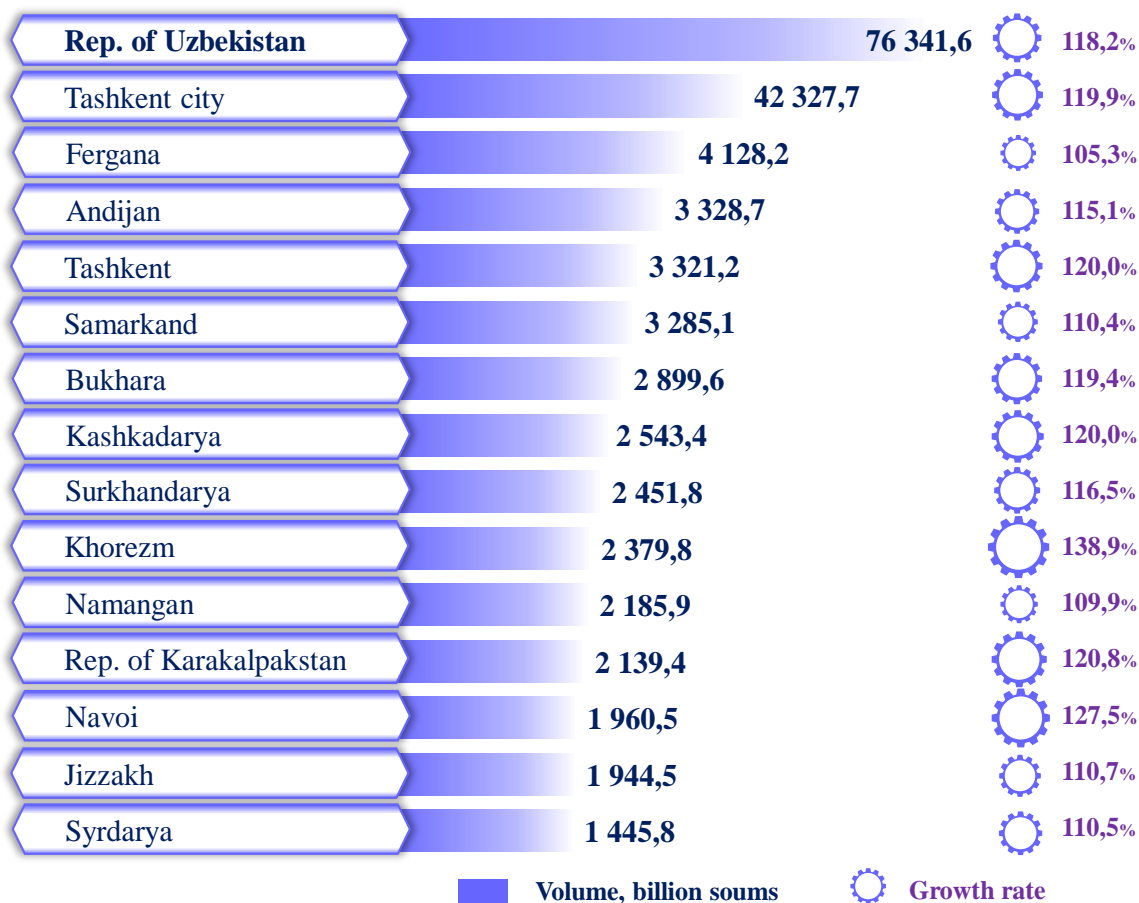
The volume of financial services is taken into account by the volume of interest income received from financial intermediation (in the amount of payment for them), as well as in the form of fees for the services of a financial institution in providing a loan or maintaining a deposit.

Financial services (for January-September 2019-2023)



In the structure of financial services, their share, except for insurance and pension services, for January-September 2023 amounted to 88.4%.

Financial services by region (for January-September 2023)



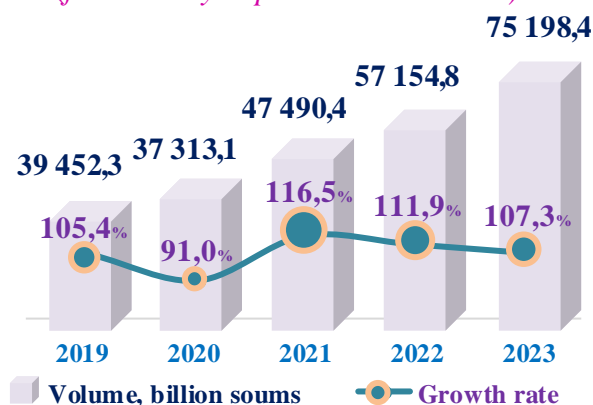
Transportation services

The volume of transport services is the amount of income from transportation and other activities directly related to the implementation of the transport process (loading, freight forwarding services, transport maintenance, etc.) by type of transport.

In January-September 2023, the volume of transport services reached 75 198.4 billion soums, their growth rate, compared to the same period in 2022, amounted to 107.3%. Their share in the total volume of market services provided was 22.9%.

Among the regions, the share of the city of Tashkent in the total volume of transport services reached 17.0%.

Transportation services (for January-September 2019-2023)



Transport services by region (for January-September 2023)

Region	Volume, billion soums	Increase (decrease) (%)
Rep. of Uzbekistan ¹⁾	75 198,4	+7,3%
Tashkent city	12 784,7	+14,4%
Tashkent	5 115,0	+3,0%
Samarkand	4 816,4	+7,1%
Fergana	3 511,2	+5,2%
Andijan	3 026,5	+2,7%
Kashkadarya	2 880,6	+4,3%
Bukhara	2 856,9	+7,1%
Namangan	2 354,9	+10,7%
Rep. of Karakalpakstan	2 186,2	+3,6%
Khorezm	1 978,4	+3,5%
Surkhandarya	1 632,2	+10,6%
Navoi	1 252,7	-0,8%
Jizzakh	1 008,9	+3,6%
Syrdarya	534,4	+3,8%

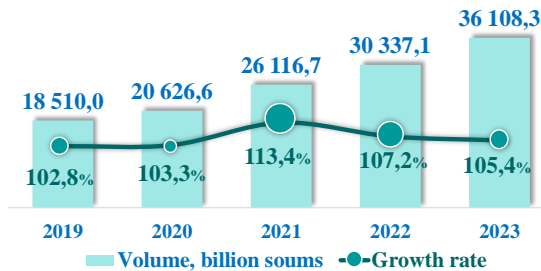
¹⁾ Including unallocated volumes by region

As of October 1, 2023, the number of operating enterprises and organizations related to transportation and storage reached 17 863 units, or 5.2% of their total number, of which 17 641 units (98.8%) are small businesses.

Motor transport services

Motor transport services include all land passenger transport, with the exception of rail transport, other land passenger transport services and road transport services for freight transport and relocation services.

Motor transport services (for January-September 2019-2023)



For January-September 2023, the volume of market services provided by motor transport was equal to 36 108.3 billion soums.

Compared to January-September 2022, the growth rate of these services was 105.4%. In the total volume of market services provided, their share was fixed at 11.0%.

Motor transport services by region (for January-September 2023)

Rep. of Uzbekistan ¹⁾	36 108,3	+5,4%
Tashkent city	6 307,6	+8,2%
Tashkent	4 773,5	+6,5%
Samarkand	4 382,5	+6,7%
Fergana	3 244,8	+2,7%
Andijan	2 944,1	+3,2%
Kashkadarya	2 777,1	+4,5%
Bukhara	2 574,7	+8,0%
Namangan	2 118,6	+7,6%
Khorezm	1 849,9	+1,8%
Surkhandarya	1 460,1	+1,6%
Navoi	1 114,3	+3,3%
Rep. of Karakalpakstan	1 096,6	+4,4%
Jizzakh	970,0	+0,7%
Syrdarya	493,5	+3,3%

Volume, billion soums

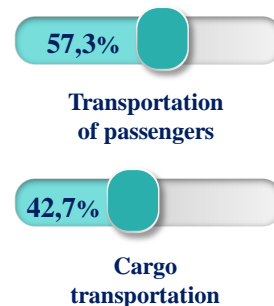
Growth

¹⁾ including unallocated volumes by region

In the total volume of motor transport services, passenger transportation services predominate – 57.3%.

For comparison: for January-September 2022, this figure was 57.2%.

Structure of motor transport services by type of transportation (for January-September 2023)



Trade services

The volume of trade services is gross income, representing the difference between the selling and purchasing costs of goods sold. If a transaction for the purchase and sale of goods is carried out in the interests of another person on the basis of contracts, orders, commissions or agency agreements, the cost of services is reflected in the amount of remuneration.

Compared to January-September 2019, the volume of trade services for the same period in 2023 increased by 42 324.5 billion soums and became equal to 78 344.3 billion soums.

In the total volume of trade services, the share of wholesale trade prevails – 62.3%.

Trade services (for January-September 2019-2023)



Trade services by region (for January-September 2023)

Rep. of Uzbekistan ¹⁾	78 344,3	+9,0%
Tashkent city	29 362,9	+14,3%
Tashkent	7 400,5	+7,6%
Fergana	5 725,4	+7,0%
Samarkand	5 389,2	+8,8%
Andijan	4 631,2	+6,8%
Kashkadarya	4 257,7	+4,1%
Bukhara	4 167,6	+0,1%
Namangan	4 006,8	+7,5%
Surkhandarya	3 832,6	+4,2%
Navoi	2 458,1	+5,6%
Khorezm	2 113,6	+4,6%
Jizzakh	2 004,7	+5,5%
Rep. of Karakalpakstan	1 900,5	+9,8%
Syrdarya	1 083,8	+7,0%

■ Volume, billion soums ● Growth

¹⁾ including unallocated volumes by region

As of October 1, 2023, in the structure of operating enterprises and organizations related to the service sector, their share of trading activities prevails (46.3%, or 158 182 units), of which 99.5% (157 460 units) are small business entities.

Communication and information services

The volume of communication and information services at current prices is determined as the sum of the income of enterprises and organizations (in the amount of revenue from their sales) providing services in this area.

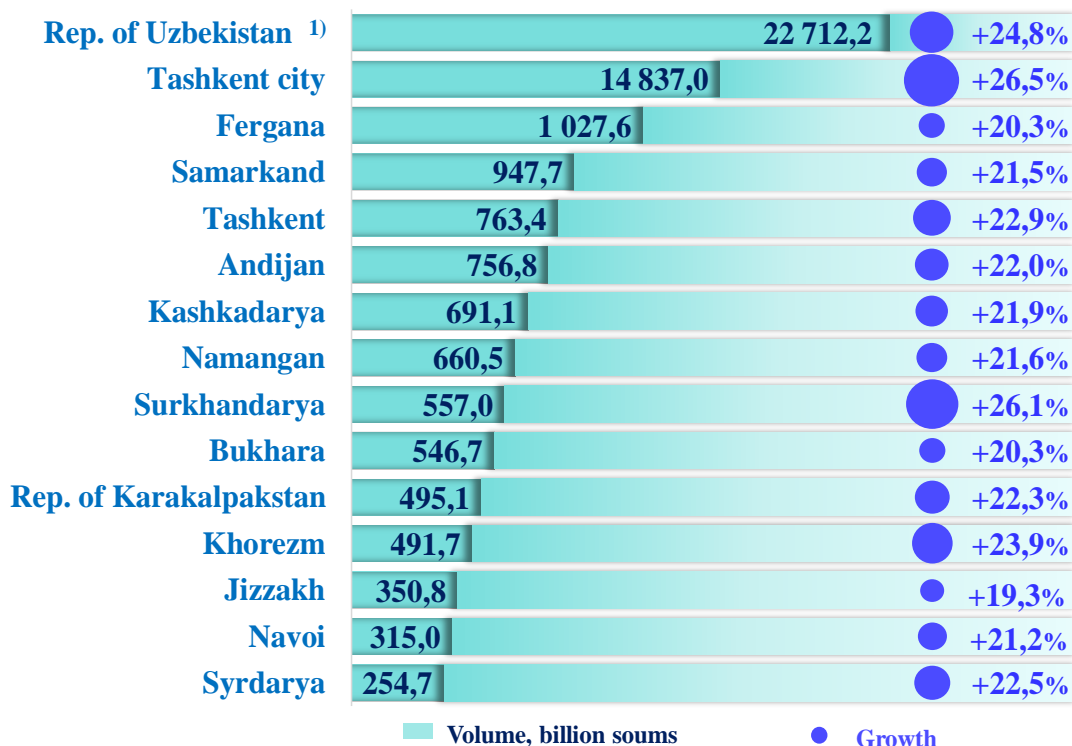
Communication and information services (for January-September 2019-2023)



For January-September 2023, the volume of communication and information services was fixed at 22 712.2 billion soums and, compared to the same period in 2022, the growth rate was 124.8%.

In their total volume, the largest volume is occupied by telecommunications services. For January-September 2023, their share was 56.7%.

Communication and information services by region (for January-September 2023)



¹⁾ including unallocated volumes by region

As of October 1, 2023, the number of operating enterprises and organizations engaged in Information and Communication activities reached 10 288 units, of which 9 883 units are small businesses.

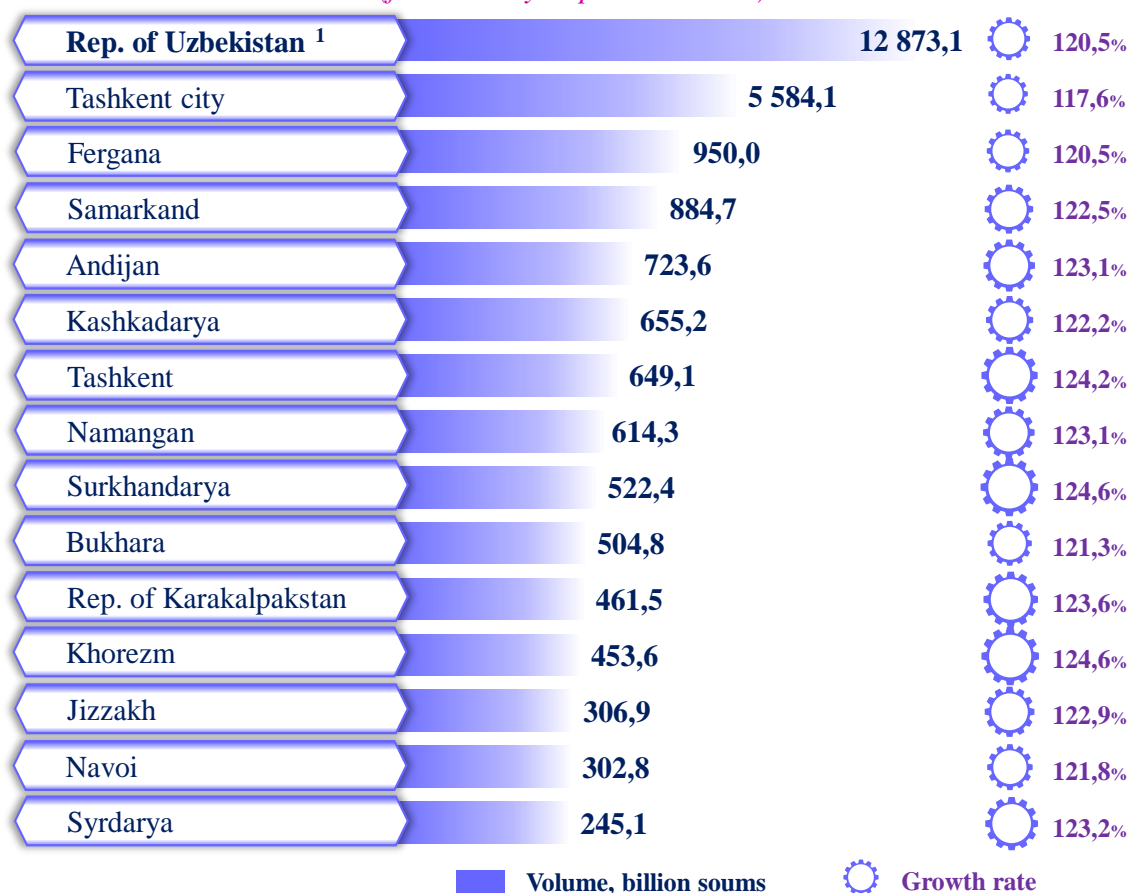
Telecommunications services

Telecommunications services are the provision of telecommunications and other related services, such as the transmission of voice, text, audio or video data.

In January-September 2023, the volume of telecommunications services reached 12 873.1 billion soums. Compared to the same period in 2022, the growth rate of these services was 120.5%.



Telecommunication services by region

(for January-September 2023)


¹⁾ including unallocated volumes by region

For January-September 2023, the share of the city of Tashkent in the total volume of telecommunication services amounted to 43.4%, or 5 584.1 billion soums. In Syrdarya region, telecommunication services accounted for 1.9% of the total volume of these services, or 245.1 billion soums.

An alternative mix of ICT services, content and media sectors
(for January-September 2023)

<i>Name of service types</i>	<i>Volume, billion soums</i>	<i>Specific weight in total volume, %</i>
Total	23 732,6	100,0
<i>including:</i>		
ICT services sector	21 569,5	90,9
<i>including:</i>		
Software publishing services	807,9	3,8
Telecommunication services	12 873,1	59,7
Computer programming services, consulting and other related services	4 943,5	22,9
Data processing services, their placement and related services; web portals	1 924,6	8,9
Computer and communication equipment repair services	1 020,4	4,7
Content and Media sector	2 163,1	9,1
<i>including:</i>		
Publishing services for books, periodicals and other publishing services	488,2	22,6
Services for the production of films, videos and television programs, services for the recording and publication of musical works	216,1	10,0
Programming and broadcasting services	748,8	34,6
Other information services	710,0	32,8

For January-September 2023, in the overall structure of the alternative set, the ICT services sector occupies 90.9%. This sector is dominated by telecommunications services – 59.7%. The share of software publishing services for the period under review this year was insignificant. It was only 3.8%.

The share of the content and media sector in the total volume of the alternative population increased and reached 9.1%. In its structure, the share of services related to programming and television and radio broadcasting reached 34.6%, and services for the production of films, videos and television programs, sound recording and publishing of musical works – 10.0%.

Educational services

This section includes public as well as private education at any level and training in any profession, full-time or part-time, as well as through Internet channels and postal correspondence. This includes education provided by various institutions within the regular school system at various levels, as well as adult education (preparatory and retraining courses), auxiliary activities in the field of education, etc.

When carrying out **activities in the field of education**, the cost of market services provided, including distance learning (contract form of education), is reflected.

Educational services
(for January-September 2019-2023)

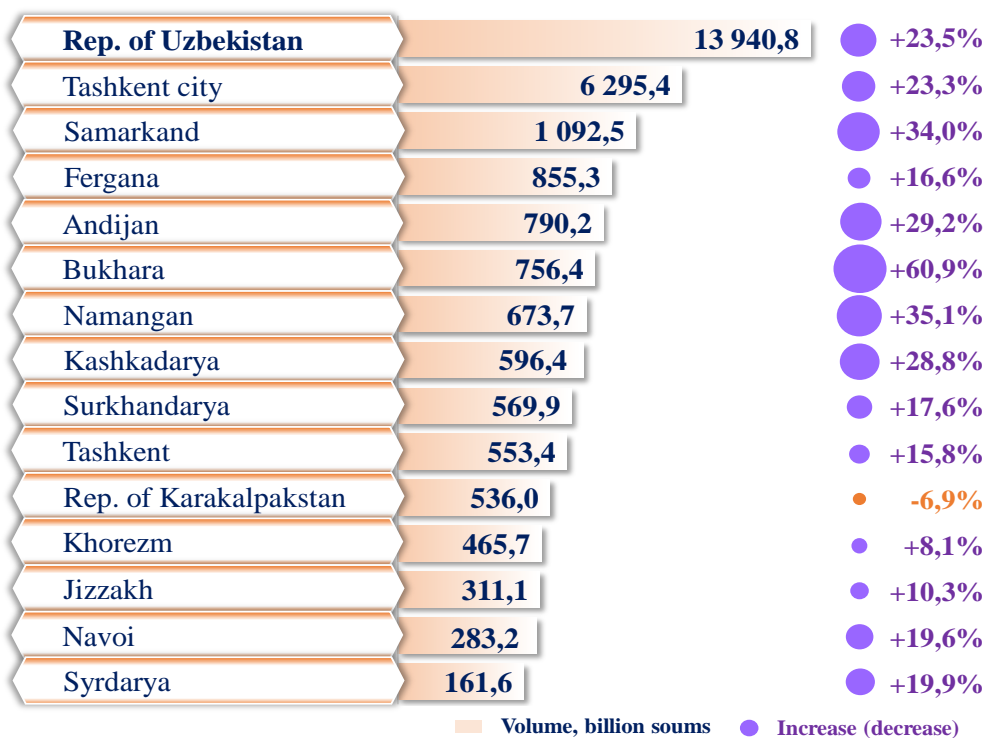


In January-September 2023, the volume of services in the field of education reached 13 940.8 billion soums.

Compared to January-September 2022, the growth rate for the specified period was 123.5%.

In the total volume of services in the field of education, services in the field of higher education predominate, their share amounted to 55.8%.

Education services by region
(for January-September 2023)

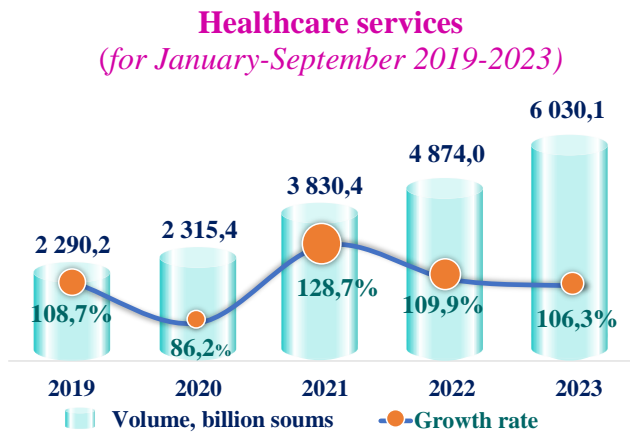


Healthcare services

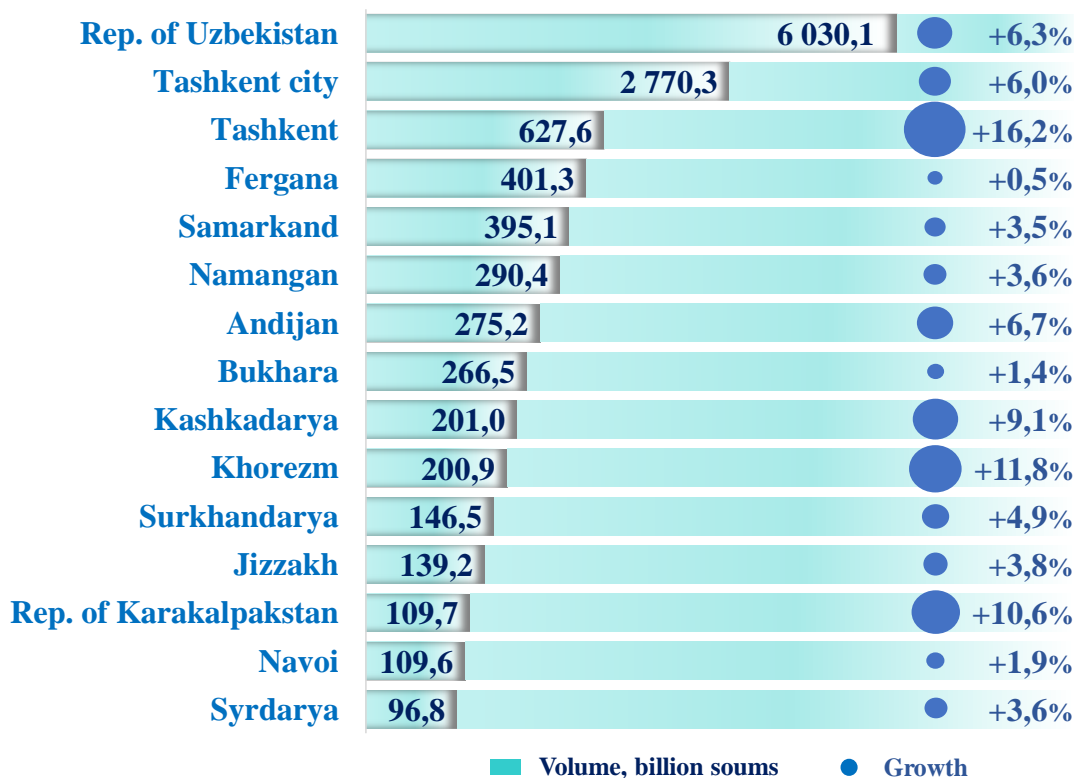
The volume of healthcare services is the cost of market services provided for various types of medical care and sanitary services by healthcare institutions.

In January-September 2023, the volume of healthcare services reached 6 030.1 billion soums, or 1.8% of the total volume of market services provided.

For comparison: in January-September 2019, the volume of these services was equal to 2 290.2 billion soums, or 1.6% of the total volume of market services provided.



Healthcare services by region (for January-September 2023)



In the total volume of market services provided in the field of healthcare, the city of Tashkent occupies 46.0% and Tashkent region – 10.4%.

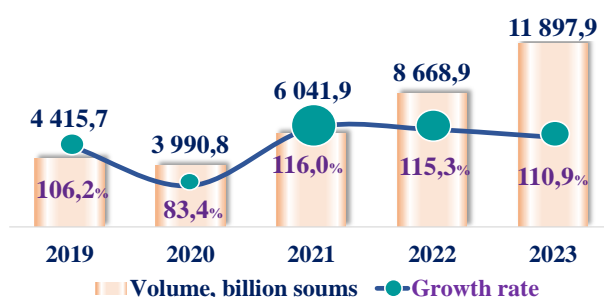
As of October 1, 2023, the number of operating enterprises and organizations providing services in the field of healthcare and social security was 10 873 units, of which 9 293 units are small businesses.

Accommodation and food services

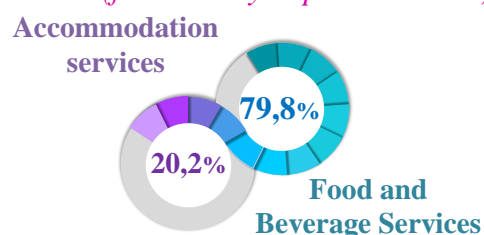
The volume of services for the provision of food and beverages is the cost of turnover, which includes, in addition to the realized overlay, the cost of products used in food preparation and sold without processing.

The scope of accommodation services includes the cost of services provided for the provision of places for short-term accommodation (hotels, hotels, motels and other places to stay).

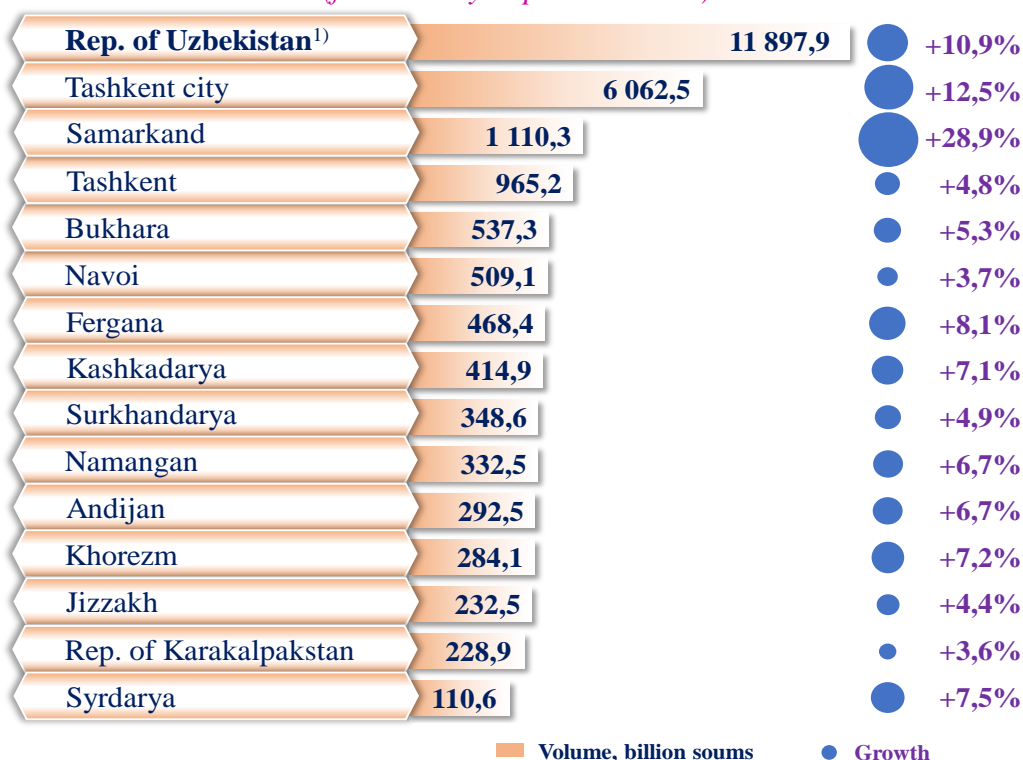
Accommodation and food services
(for January-September 2019-2023)



Structure of accommodation and food services
(for January-September 2023)



Accommodation and food services by region
(for January-September 2023)



¹⁾ including unallocated volumes by region

As of October 1, 2023, the number of operating enterprises and organizations providing accommodation and food services was 28 148 units, of which 27 971 units are small businesses.

Services related to real estate

When providing **services with real estate**, the cost of services related to operations on real estate, from the leasing of own property under economic management or operational management, as well as leased real estate, is indicated.

In January-September 2023, the volume of services related to real estate reached 8 346.7 billion soums. Their share in the total volume of services was 2.5%.

In the total volume of these services, the share of services for leasing (hiring) and management of own or leased real estate prevails – 91.1%.

Services related to real estate (for January-September 2019-2023)



Services related to real estate by region (for January-September 2023)

Region	Volume, billion soums	Growth
Rep. of Uzbekistan ¹⁾	8 346,7	+10,2%
Tashkent city	4 344,0	+15,2%
Tashkent	697,4	+4,0%
Samarkand	489,5	+10,5%
Fergana	427,6	+4,8%
Andijan	374,1	+4,9%
Kashkadarya	344,3	+6,3%
Namangan	339,2	+5,1%
Surkhandarya	269,4	+4,8%
Bukhara	262,8	+2,9%
Khorezm	221,3	+6,3%
Rep. of Karakalpakstan	203,8	+5,6%
Navoi	132,2	+2,3%
Jizzakh	128,9	+2,1%
Syrdarya	110,7	+4,7%

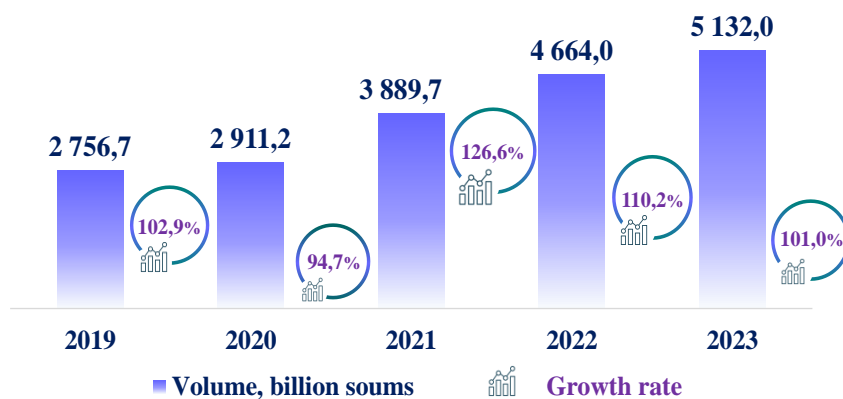
¹⁾ including unallocated volumes by region

Among the regions, the share of the city of Tashkent in the total volume of provided market services related to real estate was 52.0%. The share in Syrdarya region was 1.3% of the total volume of these services.

Rent and rental services

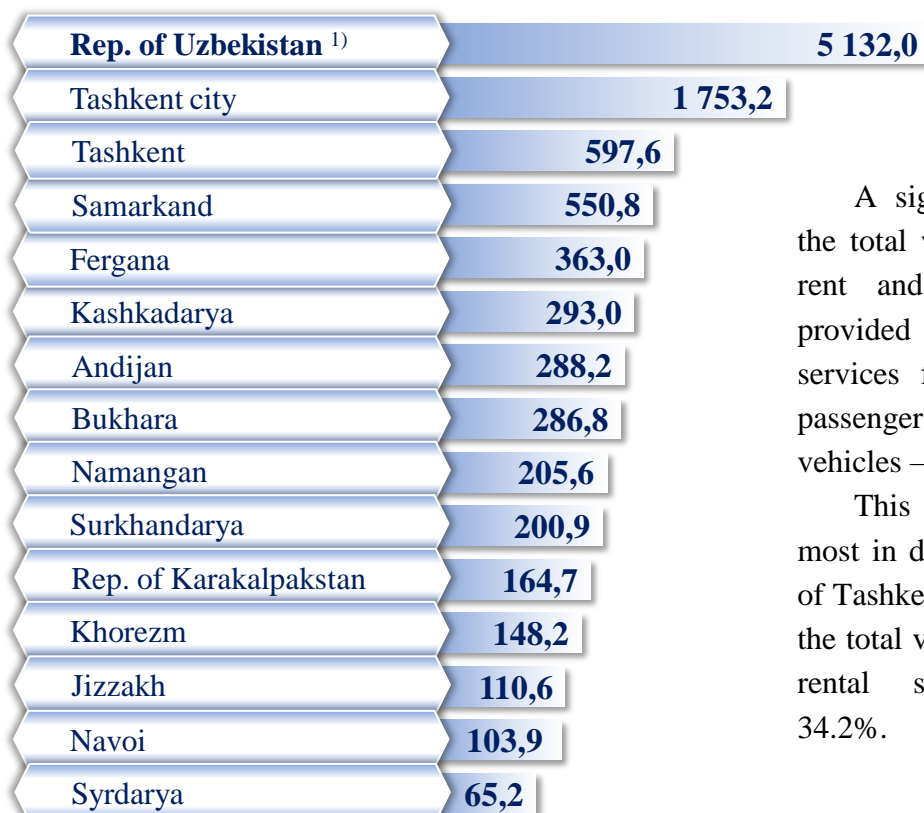
Rent and rental services are determined in the amount of revenue from the rental of machinery and equipment without an operator, rental of household products and personal items.

Rent and rental services (for January-September 2019-2023)



Compared to January-September 2019, the volume of rent and rental services during the period under review increased by 2 375.3 billion soums and reached 5 132.0 billion soums.

Rent and rental services by region (for January-September 2023, in billion soums)



¹⁾ including unallocated volumes by region

A significant share in the total volume of market rent and rental services provided is occupied by services for the rental of passenger cars and light vehicles – 55.7%.

This type of service is most in demand in the city of Tashkent, whose share in the total volume of rent and rental services reached 34.2%.

Along with this, the largest share of these services was noted in Tashkent – 11.6% and Samarkand – 10.7% regions. An insignificant figure was recorded in Syrdarya – 1.3% and Navoi – 2.0% regions.

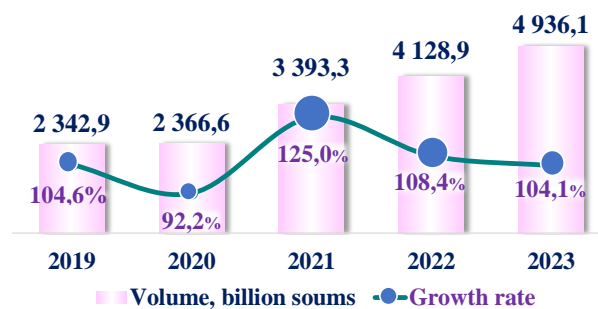
Computer and household goods repair services

The volume of services for the repair of computers and household goods is the amount of revenue from the rendered market services for the repair, maintenance of computers and peripheral equipment, repair of communication equipment, consumer electronics (radios and televisions), home and garden equipment (lawn mowers and blowers), shoes and leather goods, furniture and household accessories, clothing and accessories, sporting goods, musical instruments, hobby items, other personal consumption items and household goods.

For January-September 2023, the volume of services for repairing computers and household goods was recorded at 4 936.1 billion soums and, compared to January-September 2022, the growth rate was 104.1%.

Among the regions, this type of service was more in demand in Samarkand region. Here the volume of services reached 588.7 billion soums.

Computer and household goods repair services (for January-September 2019-2023)



Repair services for computers and household goods by region (for January-September 2023)

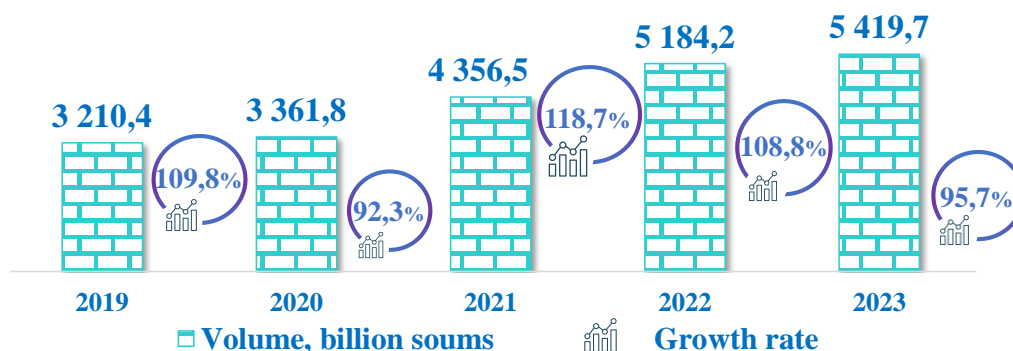
Region	Volume, billion soums	Growth
Rep. of Uzbekistan ¹⁾	4 936,1	+4,1%
Samarkand	588,7	+8,3%
Tashkent city	581,3	+2,8%
Tashkent	501,1	+4,7%
Fergana	492,3	+0,9%
Kashkadarya	471,5	+5,4%
Khorezm	365,6	+6,5%
Namangan	361,9	+3,2%
Andijan	338,6	+5,0%
Bukhara	284,6	+0,3%
Surkhandarya	276,1	+0,2%
Rep. of Karakalpakstan	268,2	+4,4%
Jizzakh	174,3	+3,4%
Navoi	127,2	+6,7%
Syrdarya	104,6	+3,7%

¹⁾ including unallocated volumes by region

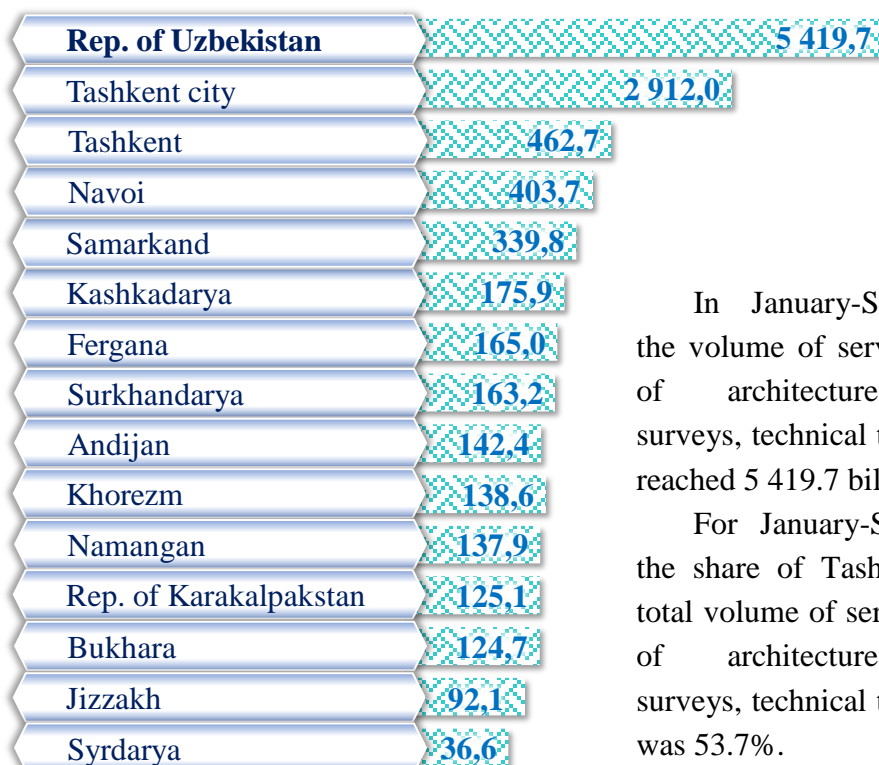
Architectural, engineering, technical testing and analysis services

The scope of services in the field of architecture, engineering surveys and technical advice includes the cost of design, survey, engineering, technological work and services performed in accordance with the requirements stipulated in the contract, as well as the cost of construction supervision and other engineering services.

Architectural services (for January-September 2019-2023)



Services in the field of architecture by region (for January-September 2023, in billion soums)



In January-September 2023, the volume of services in the field of architecture, engineering surveys, technical tests and analysis reached 5 419.7 billion soums.

For January-September 2023, the share of Tashkent city in the total volume of services in the field of architecture, engineering surveys, technical tests and analysis was 53.7%.

The service sector is one of the main drivers of the development of the knowledge economy and concentrates a significant amount of human capital, acting, along with this, as the most important factor in the development of intellectual capital, technology, knowledge and innovation.

Explanations of statistical indicators

The volume of services by type of economic activity takes into account accrued payments for services rendered at actual market sales prices excluding VAT.

Market output of services is considered when the services are the object of purchase and sale and are sold at economically significant prices (wholly or largely covering the costs of the service producer).

The statistical indicator “**Volume of services produced (rendered)**”, which measures the amount of services provided over a certain period of time, reflects the cost of services provided to consumers (legal entities and individuals, including non-residents).

The volume of services produced (rendered) represents the cost of market services provided by all service providers (legal entities and individuals), as those specializing in the production of services and for which the provision of services is not the main activity.

Payment for services by consumers can be made in cash, including payment by plastic cards and by transfer, including electronic payments and electronic money.

Services provided to non-residents (if they are not paid in soums) are determined at contract prices, recalculated at the soum exchange rate established by the Central Bank of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the date of payment for services.

Electronic payments - implementation of non-cash payments through electronic payment documents using technical means, information technology and information system services.

Electronic money issued by issuers of electronic money on the territory of the Republic of Uzbekistan must be denominated only in the national currency of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

Classification of services by type of activity is carried out in accordance with the Statistical Classifier of Products (goods, works, services) by type of economic activity of the Republic of Uzbekistan (hereinafter referred to as the SCP).

Communication and information services cover services in the field of communications, including the transmission of sound information, images and other information flows using telephone, telex, telegraph, radio broadcasting, e-mail, satellite, fax, etc.

The volume of market services is formed for all types of economic activities classified according to the SCP in terms of services (sections G-S).

Financial services cover financial intermediation activities and insurance activities. The group of financial intermediation services includes services of monetary intermediation (financial leasing, provision of loans, including the activities of pawnshops), financial intermediation of dealers and investment funds, services of auxiliary financial intermediation activities of financial markets (commodity, stock and currency exchanges) and others Financial services.

Transport services cover the activities of transporting goods and passengers by all types of transport, as well as auxiliary types of services during transportation, including logistics services.

Accommodation and food services include the provision of short-term accommodation services, such as hotels, motels and other accommodations, and the provision of food and beverages.

Trade services include wholesale and retail trade services, which also include intermediary services for the purchase and sale of goods in the interests of another person on the basis of contracts, orders, commissions or agency agreements, as well as the maintenance and repair of cars and motorcycles.

Services related to real estate - activities related to real estate transactions, which include services for leasing residential and non-residential premises, as well as intermediary services in the purchase and sale of real estate.

Educational services cover services in terms of commercial training in public institutions of higher, secondary specialized, vocational, general secondary, preschool education, as well as private education at any level and training in any profession, including via radio and television, Internet channels and through postal correspondence.

Health care services cover a range of services provided by inpatient hospitals, clinics, dental institutions, and medical laboratories on a paid basis.

Rental and rental services – services for renting machines and equipment without an operator, rental of household products and personal items.

Services in the field of architecture, engineering surveys and the provision of technical advice in these areas represent design, survey, design, technological and other engineering services, as well as construction supervision services, performed by specialized organizations on a contractual basis.