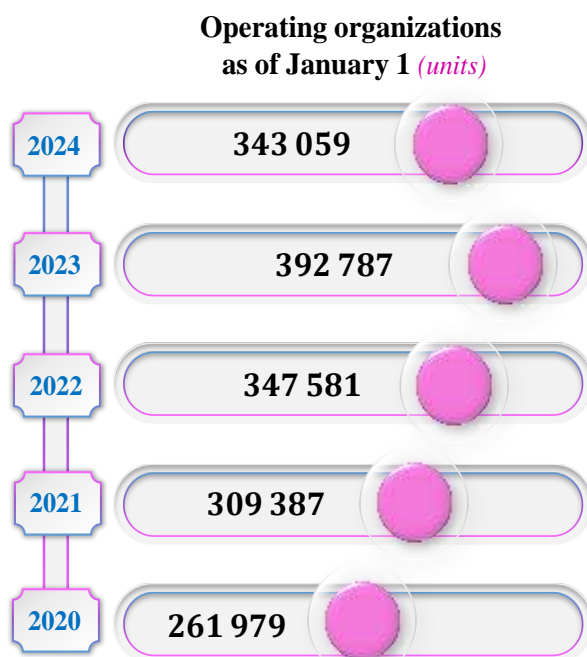


## V. SERVICES

### SECTION 1. INFORMATION ABOUT ENTERPRISES AND ORGANIZATIONS OPERATING IN THE SERVICE SECTOR

The service sector, which includes a wide range of activities, plays a crucial role in the modern economy, stimulating job creation, economic growth and improving the well-being of society. Unlike traditional manufacturing industries, this sector focuses on providing intangible solutions to its customers, covering a range of services in such diverse areas as finance, education, healthcare, technology, hospitality, tourism, etc.

#### Enterprises and organizations operating in the service sector (in units)

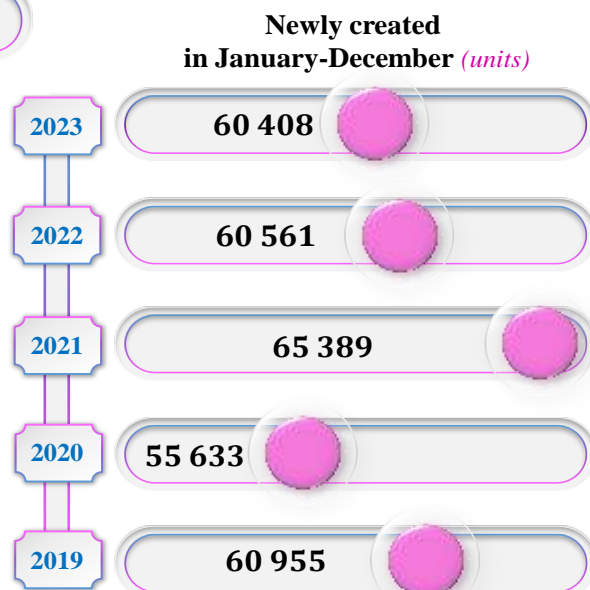


As of January 1, 2024, the total number of enterprises and organizations operating in the country has reached 485 024 units. 343 059 units are involved in the service sector, which amounted to 70.7% of their total number.

*For comparison:* As of January 1, 2020, the share of operating enterprises and organizations in the service sector was 65.8 %, or 261 979 units.

In January-December 2023, the number of newly created enterprises and organizations in the service sector was recorded at 60 408 units, or 68.0% of their total number (88 787 units).

*For comparison:* in January-December 2019, their number was 60 955 units.



## SECTION 2. DEVELOPMENT OF THE SERVICE SECTOR BY REGION

**The service sector** is a consolidated generalizing category that includes the reproduction of various types of services provided by enterprises, organizations, as well as individuals.

**The volume of market services provided** reflects the cost of services provided to consumers (legal entities and individuals, including non-residents) over a certain period of time.

### **The volume of market services rendered by region <sup>1)</sup>**

<i>Name of service types</i>	<i>The volume of services, in billion soums</i>		<i>Specific weight, in %</i>	<i>Growth rates, in %</i>
	<i>2022</i>	<i>2023</i>		
<b>Republic of Uzbekistan <sup>2)</sup></b>	<b>366 891,0</b>	<b>470 286,5</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>113,7</b>
Rep. Karakalpakstan	10 595,3	12 876,6	2,7	110,8
<i>regions:</i>				
Andijan	17 804,0	21 793,4	4,6	111,3
Bukhara	15 848,8	19 344,0	4,1	111,0
Jizzakh	8 127,3	10 378,3	2,2	112,8
Kashkadarya	15 967,7	19 518,4	4,2	111,0
Navoi	9 322,8	11 520,7	2,4	112,5
Namangan	14 693,4	17 822,9	3,8	111,1
Samarkand	22 953,6	28 992,0	6,2	113,7
Surkhandarya	12 838,4	15 493,7	3,3	110,5
Syrdarya	5 018,8	6 099,0	1,3	110,9
Tashkent	25 919,7	31 934,8	6,8	110,8
Fergana	22 131,8	26 592,8	5,7	110,5
Khorezm	10 480,4	13 266,1	2,8	114,6
Tashkent city	144 533,7	193 227,7	41,1	118,7

In January-December 2023, the share of Tashkent city in the total volume of market services amounted to 41.1%, or 193 227.7 billion soums. Compared to 2022, the growth rate in this region reached 113.7%.

The volume of market services rendered in the Syrdarya region was fixed at the level of 6 099.0 billion soums, or 1.3% of their total volume. The growth rate was 110.9%.

<sup>1)</sup> Here and further, the indicators for 2019-2022 are given on the basis of annual updated data. For 2023, the data are preliminary (for January-December 2023).

<sup>2)</sup> Including unallocated volumes by region.

**The volume of market services rendered per capita** is an indicator reflecting the market value of all services rendered in a country over a certain period on average per person (per capita). It is revealed by dividing the total volume of market services provided by the average number of permanent residents.

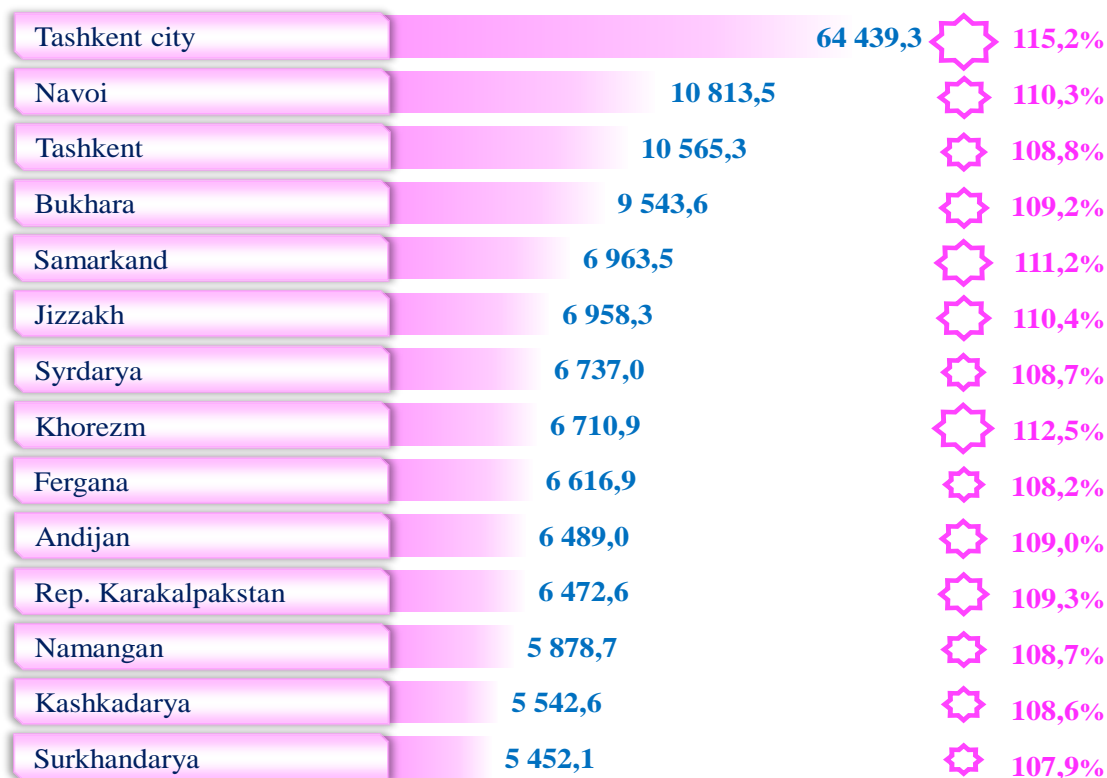
*Main indicators of services per capita (for 2019-2023)*



In January-December 2023, the volume of market services provided per capita reached 12 915.6 thousand soums. Compared to 2022, the growth rate was 111.3%, and the volume increased by 2 623.5 thousand soums.

Tashkent city recorded the highest figure – 64 439.3 thousand soums. The growth rate in this region was 115.2%.

*Main indicators of services per capita by region  
(for January-December 2023)*



Volume, in thousand soums

Growth rates

### Small business in the service sector

**Entrepreneurial activity (entrepreneurship)** is an initiative activity carried out by business entities in accordance with the law, aimed at generating income (profit) at their own risk and under their own property responsibility.

**The subjects of entrepreneurial activity (business entities)** are legal entities – micro-firms and small enterprises, as well as individual entrepreneurs registered in accordance with the established procedure.

#### Small business in the service sector (for 2019-2023)



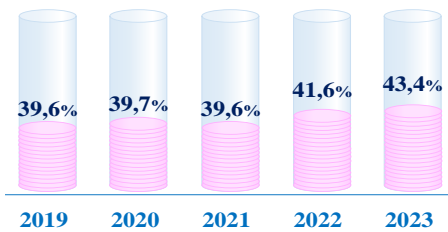
In January-December 2023, the volume of services provided by small businesses amounted to 224 443.7 billion soums and their share in the total volume of market services amounted to 47.7%, including 21.5% for small enterprises and micro-firms. Among the regions, the share of Tashkent city in the volume of small businesses engaged in the service sector reached 32.9%.

#### Small business in the service sector by region (for January-December 2023)



### SECTION 3. MAIN INDICATORS OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE SERVICE SECTOR

The services sector is forming the basis of an economy around the world that is less susceptible to demand fluctuations and is the first to respond to modern technologies, while its share in global GDP is constantly growing. The high share of services in the country's GDP is an indicator of a high level of economic development and, importantly, a high standard of living for the population.



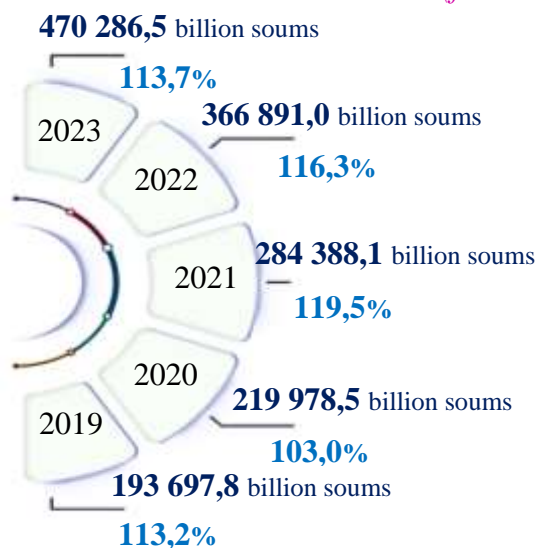
#### The share of services in GDP (for 2019-2023)

According to preliminary data for January-December 2023, the share of services in GDP amounted to 43.4%. Compared to 2019, this indicator increased by 3.8 percentage points.

**Services** are the result of production activities that change the condition of consumers (legal entities and individuals) or facilitate the exchange of goods, services or financial assets.

**The market release of services** is considered when services are the object of purchase and sale and are sold at economically significant prices (fully or, to a large extent, covering the costs of the service provider).

#### Dynamics of the main indicators of the service sector in the Republic of Uzbekistan (for 2019-2023)



According to preliminary data, the volume of market services rendered in January-December 2023 reached 470 286.5 billion soums. Compared to 2022 (116.3%), the growth rate was 113.7%, and the volume increased by 103 395.5 billion soums.

**For comparison:** In 2019, the volume of services was equal to 193 697.8 billion soums, and the growth rate was at the level of 113.2%. High growth rates were noted in 2021 – 119.5%. The volume of services was fixed at the level of 284 388.1 billion

The growth factor in the volume of market services rendered over the same period of 2023 is an increase in the volume of such types as financial services (by 25 514.7 billion soums), transport services (by 24 492.1 billion soums), trade services (by 20 846.2 billion soums) and communication and information services (by 7 718.5 billion soums, compared to 2022).

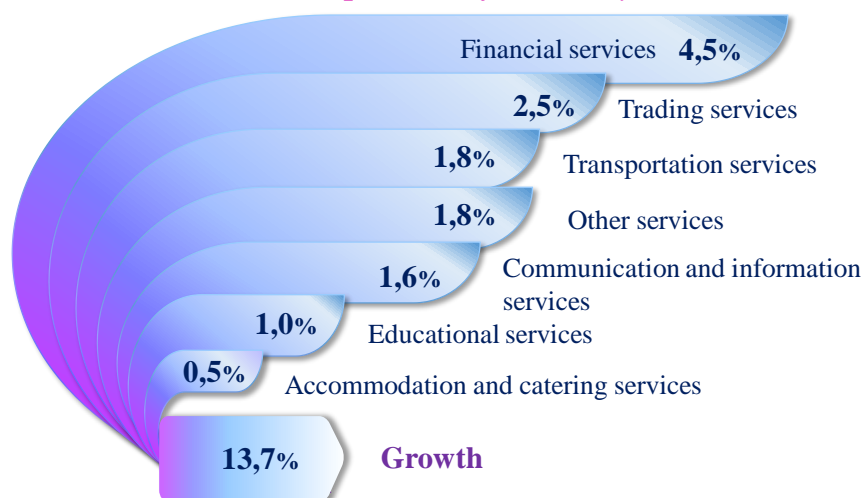
## SECTION 4. PRODUCTION OF SERVICES BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Currently, new technologies are being actively introduced in the digital economy, infrastructure and education are developing, which contributes to the rapid growth of the service sector.

In order to increase the share of the service sector in the country's economy, expand the types and improve their quality, as well as to further support business entities in this direction, Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated May 11, 2021 No. PD-5113 "On measures for accelerated development of the service sector" approved target parameters for the development of the service sector in our country and their monitoring is provided.

In connection with the transition to established international standards of industry classification, the grouping of the main types of services included in the target parameters of the Program for the development of the service sector in the Republic of Uzbekistan was brought into line with the Statistical Classifier of Products (goods, works, services) by type of economic activity (SCP) in sections from G to S in terms of services.

### Contribution by type of service to the increase in the total volume of market services provided (for January-December 2023)



The main factor in the growth of the total volume of market services rendered was an increase in financial services by 20.6% (contribution to the increase in the total volume of services rendered by 4.5 points), trade services – by 10.2% (contribution to the increase of 2.5 points), transport services - by 8.0% (contribution to the increase of 1.8 points), communication and information services - by 24.6% (contribution to the increase of 1.6 points), education services - by 22.8% (contribution to the increase of 1.0 points). Along with this, there was an increase in accommodation and catering services – by 12.6%, their contribution to the increase in the total volume of market services provided amounted to 0.5 points. The 13.3% increase in real estate-related services added 0.3 points to the increase in the total volume of market services.



**The main indicators of the service sector by type**  
(for 2022-2023)

Name of service types	Volume of services, in billion soums		Specific weight, in %	Growth rates, in %
	2022	2023		
<b>Services – total</b>	<b>366 891,0</b>	<b>470 286,5</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>113,7</b>
<i>including the main types:</i>				
communication and information services	24 508,1	32 226,6	6,9	124,6
financial services	80 849,1	106 363,8	22,6	120,6
transportation services	83 985,6	108 477,7	23,1	108,0
<i>including motor transport services</i>	<i>41 726,8</i>	<i>51 272,7</i>	<i>10,9</i>	<i>108,4</i>
accommodation and catering services	13 115,6	18 327,3	3,9	112,6
trading services	89 816,2	110 662,4	23,5	110,2
real estate related services	9 581,7	12 064,3	2,6	113,3
educational services	15 858,4	20 418,4	4,3	122,8
healthcare services	6 613,1	8 441,2	1,8	111,6
rental and rental services	6 471,7	7 542,6	1,6	105,2
computer and household goods repair services	5 707,3	7 021,5	1,5	106,6
individual services	8 670,8	10 916,0	2,3	106,3
services in the field of architecture, engineering surveys, technical tests and analysis	7 284,2	7 959,7	1,7	100,2
other services	14 429,2	19 865,0	4,2	120,6

In January-December 2023, trade services account for 23.5% of the structure of market services provided by type of economic activity, transport services – 23.1%, financial services – 22.6%, communication and information services – 6.9%, and educational services – 4.3%.

**For comparison:** In 2022, trade services in total amounted to 24.5%, transport services – 22.9%, financial services – 22.0%, communication and information services – 6.7%, educational services – 4.3%.

## Trading services

**The volume of trade services** is the gross income representing the difference between the sale and purchase value of goods sold. In the case of a transaction for the purchase and sale of goods in the interests of another person on the basis of contracts, orders, commissions or agency agreements, the cost of services is reflected in the amount of remuneration.

Compared to 2019, the volume of trade services in January-December 2023 increased by 61 914.2 billion soums and became equal to 110 662.4 billion soums.

The share of wholesale trade prevails in the total volume of trade services – 61.9%.

### Trading services <sup>1)</sup> (for 2019-2023)



### Trade services by region (for January-December 2023)

Tashkent city	41 495,3	+12,5%
Tashkent	10 454,4	+9,3%
Fergana	8 080,5	+11,5%
Samarkand	7 511,1	+9,4%
Andijan	6 561,1	+9,7%
Kashkadarya	5 959,8	+6,2%
Bukhara	5 875,7	+5,9%
Namangan	5 520,4	+9,1%
Surkhandarya	5 362,5	+6,9%
Navoi	3 427,5	+7,4%
Jizzakh	3 280,3	+14,5%
Khorezm	2 926,8	+5,1%
Rep. Karakalpakstan	2 710,8	+13,3%
Syrdarya	1 486,5	+7,4%

Volume, in billion soums      Growth

As of January 1, 2024, in the structure of operating enterprises and organizations related to the service sector, their share of trading activities prevails (46.1%, or 158 065 units), of which 99.5% (157 344 units) are small business entities.



### Transportation services

**The volume of transport services** is the amount of income from transportation and other activities directly related to the implementation of the transport process (loading and unloading, freight forwarding services, maintenance of transport, etc.) by type of transport.

#### Transportation services <sup>1)</sup> (for 2019-2023)

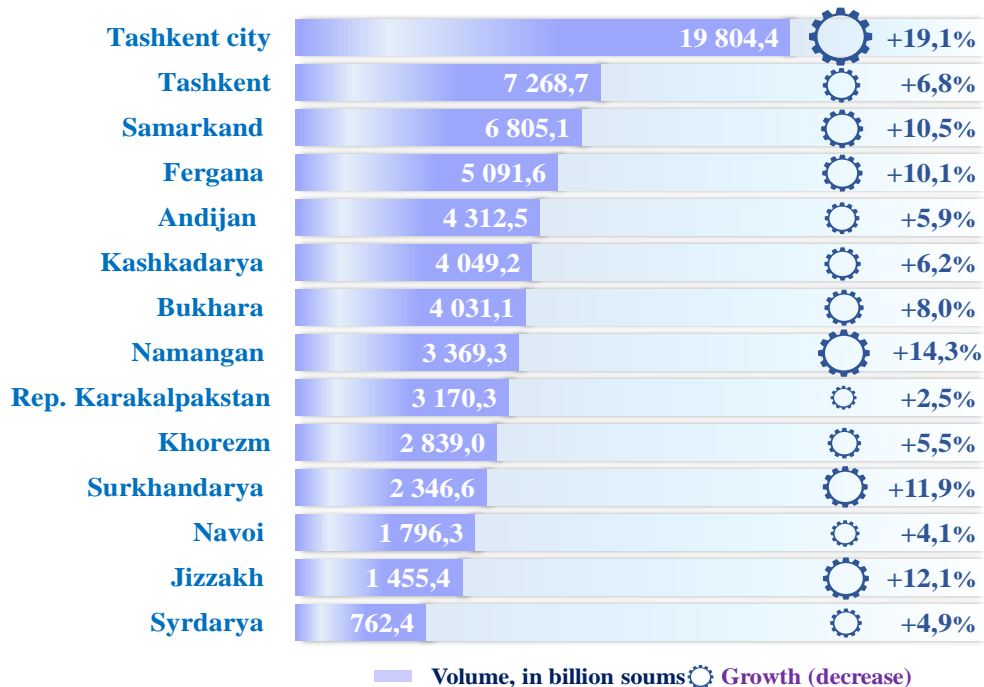
In January-December 2023, the volume of transport services reached 108 477.7 billion soums, their growth rate, compared with the same period in 2022, amounted to 108.0%. Their share in the total volume of market services provided was 23.1%.



<sup>1)</sup> including unallocated volumes by region

The structure of transport services is dominated by road transport services – 47.3%, the volume of transportation by pipelines - 15.9%. The share of services for the transportation of goods and passengers by air was fixed at 15.0%, and auxiliary transport activities - at the level of 12.1%. In turn, the services provided by rail transport reached 9.7% of the total volume of transport services.

#### Transport services by region (for January-December 2023)

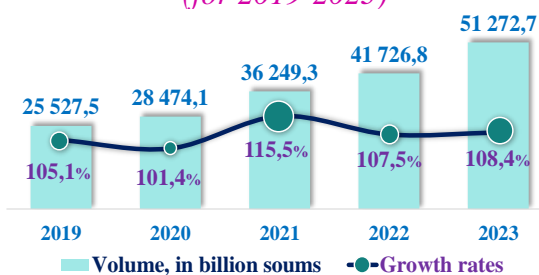


As of January 1, 2024, the number of operating enterprises and organizations related to transportation and storage reached 17 935 units, or 5.2% of their total number, of which 17 716 units (98.8%) are small businesses.

## Motor transport services

**Motor transport services** include all land passenger transportation, with the exception of rail transportation, other land passenger transport services and road transport services for freight transportation and relocation services.

### Motor transport services <sup>1)</sup> (for 2019-2023)



<sup>1)</sup> including unallocated volumes by region

In January-December 2023, the volume of market services provided by motor transport was equal to 51 272.7 billion soums.

Compared to 2022, the growth rate of these services amounted to 108.4%. In the total volume of market services rendered, their share was fixed at 10.9%.

### Motor transport services by region (for January-December 2023)

Region	Volume, in billion soums	Growth
Tashkent city	9 045,6	+11,3%
Tashkent	6 743,3	+9,2%
Samarkand	6 180,5	+9,3%
Fergana	4 710,0	+7,7%
Andijan	4 193,0	+6,7%
Kashkadarya	3 855,0	+5,2%
Bukhara	3 613,3	+9,8%
Namangan	2 978,9	+9,8%
Khorezm	2 607,8	+4,3%
Surkhandarya	2 083,8	+5,2%
Navoi	1 596,0	+7,2%
Rep. Karakalpakstan	1 559,0	+7,5%
Jizzakh	1 400,8	+9,5%
Syrdarya	703,9	+4,4%

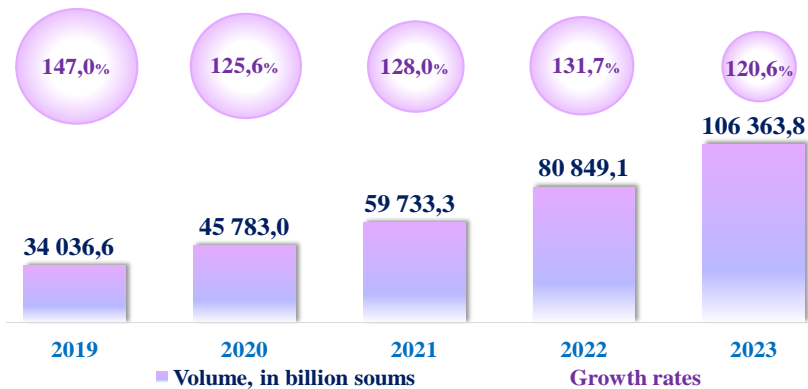
The share of Tashkent city in the total volume of motor transport services amounted to 17.6%, or 9 045.6 billion soums. Compared to 2022, high growth rates of 111.3% were recorded here.

The volume of rendered market services of motor transport in the Syrdarya region was fixed at the level of 703.9 billion soums, or 1.4% of their total volume. The growth rate was 104.4%.

### Financial services

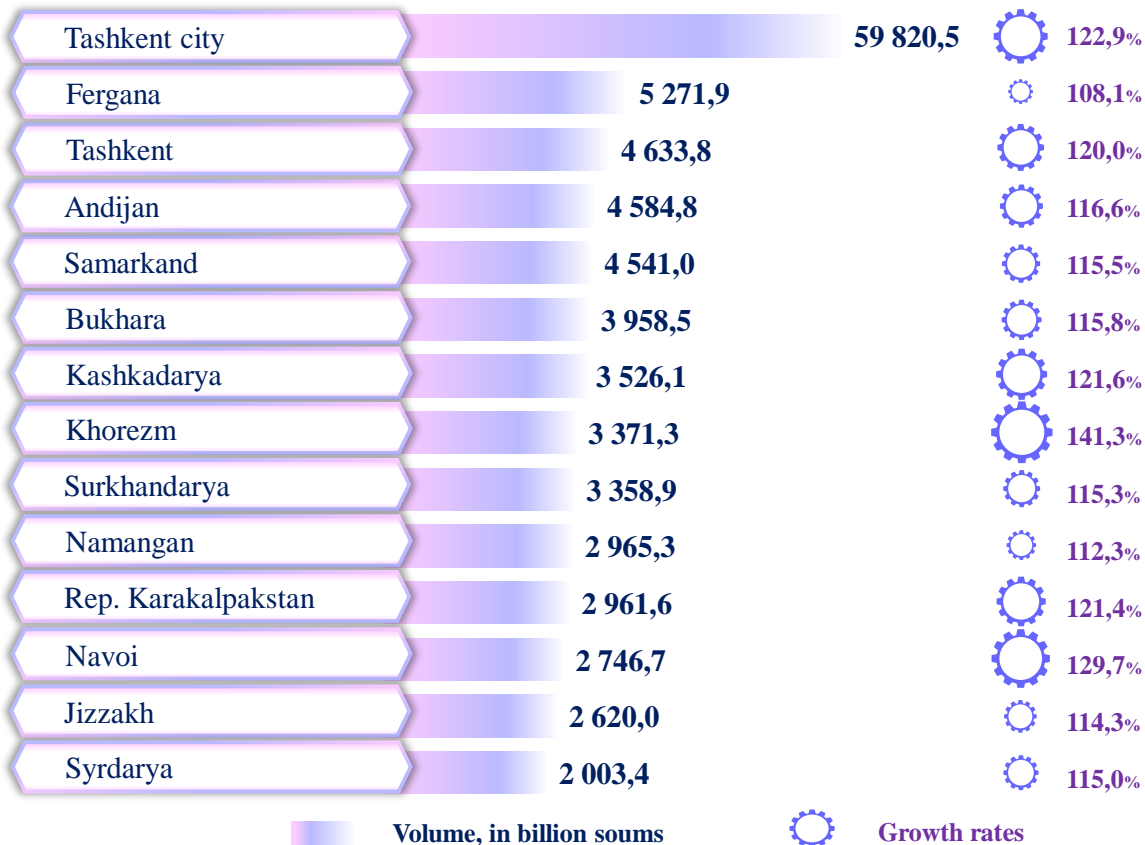
The volume of financial services is accounted for by the amount of interest income received from financial intermediation (in the amount of payment for them), as well as in the form of payment for the services of a financial institution for providing a loan or saving a deposit.

#### Financial services (for 2019-2023)



Compared to 2022, the volume of financial services in January-December 2023 increased by 25 514.7 billion soums and reached 106 363.8 billion soums. Their growth rate was 120.6%.

#### Financial services by region (January-December 2023)

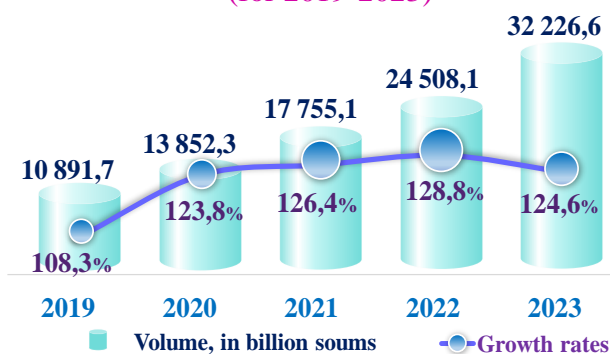


In the structure of financial services, their share, except for insurance and pension services, amounted to 88.0% in January-December 2023. The share of insurance services is fixed in the range of 6.6%. Services supporting financial and insurance services accounted for 5.4% of the total volume of financial services.

### Communication and information services

The volume of communication and information services at current prices is defined as the sum of the income of enterprises and organizations (in the amount of revenue from their sale) providing services in this area.

#### Communication and information services <sup>1)</sup> (for 2019-2023)

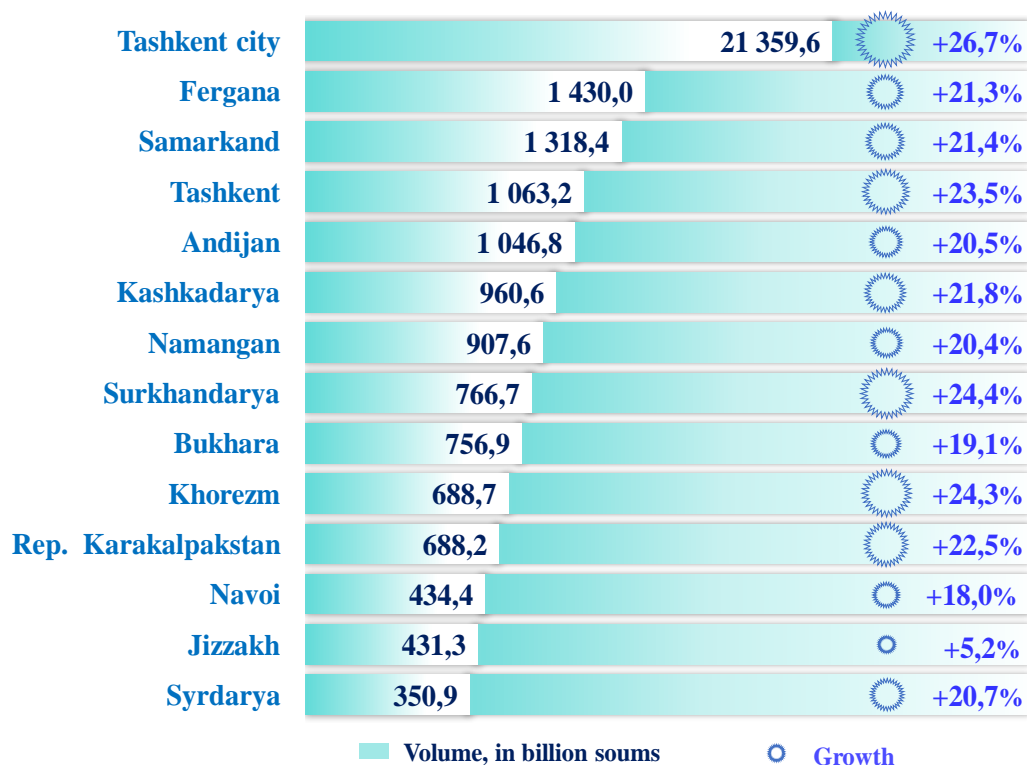


<sup>1)</sup>including unallocated volumes by region

In January-December 2023, the volume of communication and information services was fixed at 32 226.6 billion soums and, compared with 2022, the growth rate was 124.6%.

In their total volume, telecommunications services occupy the largest volume. In January-December 2023, their share was 54.7%.

#### Communication and information services by region (for January-December 2023)



As of January 1, 2024, the number of operating enterprises and organizations engaged in Information and Communication activities has reached 10 551 units, of which 10 147 units. they are small business entities.

### Telecommunication services

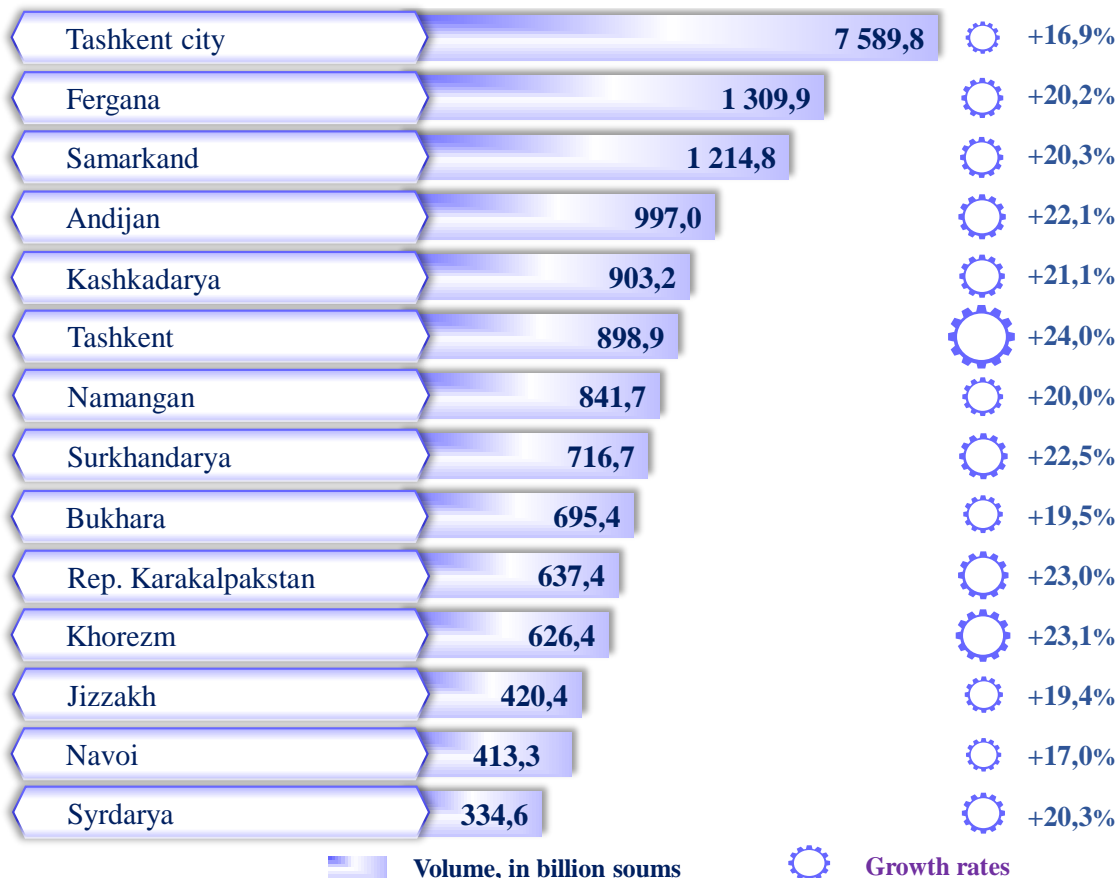
**Telecommunication services** are the provision of telecommunication and other related services, such as the transmission of voice, text, audio or video data.

In January-December 2023, the volume of telecommunications services reached 17 619.2 billion soums. Compared to 2022, the growth rate of these services amounted to 119.3%.



<sup>1)</sup>including unallocated volumes by region

### Telecommunications services by region (for January-December 2023)



In January-December 2023, the share of Tashkent city in the total volume of telecommunications services amounted to 43.1%, or 7 589.8 billion soums. In the Syrdarya region, telecommunications services accounted for 1.9% of the total volume of these services, or 334.6 billion soums.

**An alternative set of ICT, content and media services sectors**  
(for January-December 2023)

<i>Name of service types</i>	<i>Volume, in billion soums</i>	<i>Specific weight in total volume, in %</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>33 738,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>
<i>including:</i>		
<b>The ICT services sector</b>	<b>30 563,5</b>	<b>90,6</b>
<i>including:</i>		
Software publishing services	1 248,5	4,1
Telecommunication services	17 619,2	57,6
Computer programming services, consulting and other related services	7 505,4	24,6
Data processing, hosting and related services; web portals	2 679,1	8,8
Computer and communication equipment repair services	1 511,3	4,9
<b>The content and media sector</b>	<b>3 174,5</b>	<b>9,4</b>
<i>including:</i>		
Publishing services for books, periodicals and other publishing services	747,0	23,5
Film, video and television production services, sound recording and music publishing services	320,2	10,1
Programming and broadcasting services	1 063,4	33,5
Other information services	1 043,9	32,9

In January-December 2023, the ICT services sector occupies 90.6% of the total structure of the alternative population. Telecommunications services predominate in this sector – 57.6%. The share of software publishing services for the period under review in 2023 was insignificant. It was only 4.1%.

The share of the content and media sector in the total volume of the alternative population increased and reached 9.4%. In its structure, the share of services related to programming and broadcasting reached 33.5%, and services for the production of films, videos and television programs, sound recording and publishing of musical works - 10.1%.

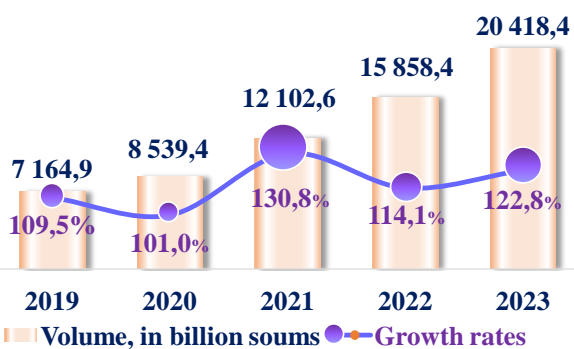


### Educational services

**This section** includes public as well as private education at any level and training in any profession, full-time or part-time, as well as through Internet channels and mail correspondence. This includes education provided by various institutions within the regular school system at various levels, as well as adult education (training and retraining courses), educational support activities, etc.

When carrying **out activities in the field of education**, the cost of market services provided, including distance learning (contract form of education), is reflected.

#### Educational services (for 2019-2023)

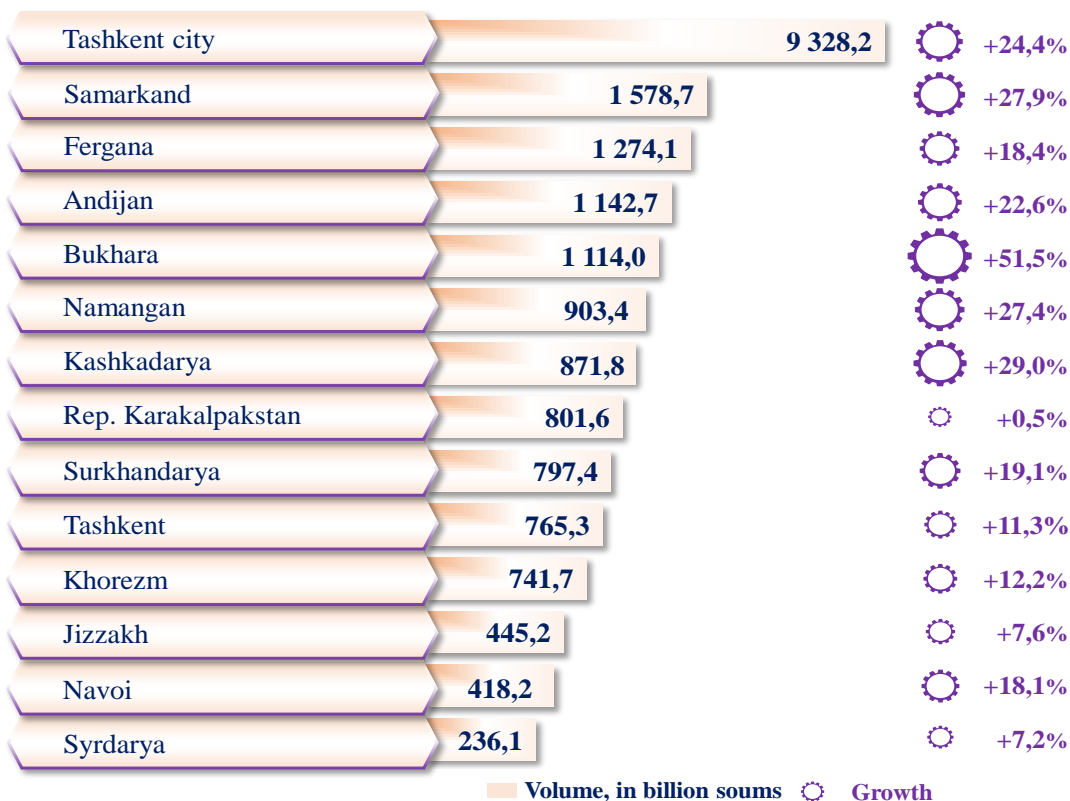


In January-December 2023, the volume of services in the field of education reached 20 418.4 billion soums.

Compared to 2022, the growth rate for the specified period amounted to 122.8%.

In the total volume of services in the field of education, services in the field of higher education predominate, their share amounted to 56.5%.

#### Educational services by region (for January-December 2023)

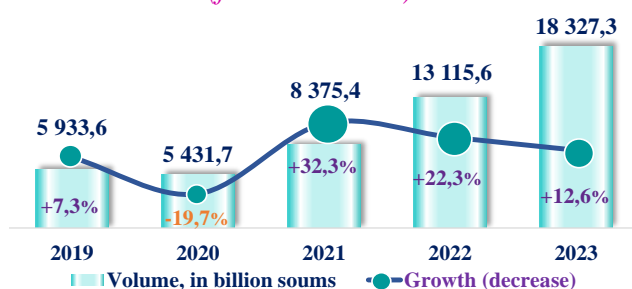


### Accommodation and catering services

The volume of services for the provision of food and beverages is the cost of turnover, which includes, in addition to the realized overlay, the cost of products used in cooking and sold without processing.

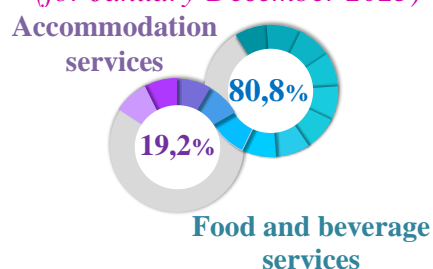
The scope of accommodation services includes the cost of services provided for the provision of places for short-term stays (hotels, hotels, motels and other places to stay).

Accommodation and catering services <sup>1)</sup>  
(for 2019-2023)

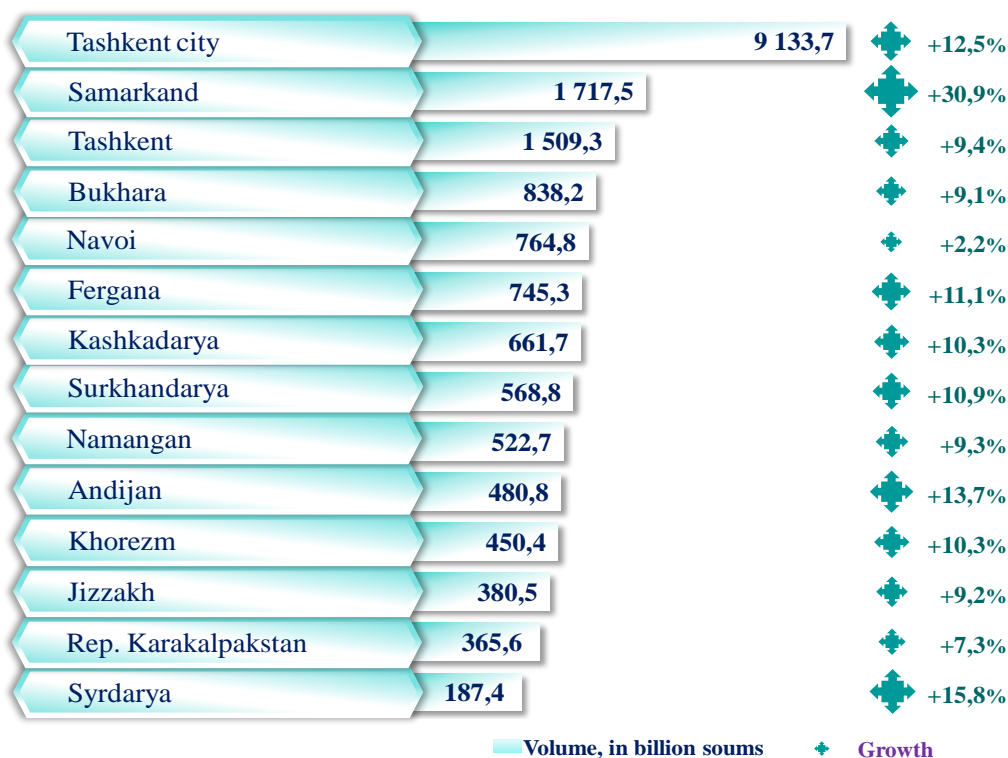


<sup>1)</sup> including unallocated volumes by region

Structure of accommodation  
and catering services  
(for January-December 2023)



Accommodation and catering services by region  
(for January-December 2023)



As of January 1, 2024, the number of operating enterprises and organizations providing accommodation and catering services amounted to 28 364 units, of which 28 183 units are small business entities.

### Real estate related services

When providing **services with real estate**, the cost of services related to real estate transactions, from renting out one's own, under economic management or operational management, as well as leased real estate, is indicated.

In January-December 2023, the volume of services related to real estate reached 12 064.3 billion soums. Their share in the total volume of services was 2.6%.

In the total volume of these services, the share of services for renting (leasing) and management of own or leased real estate prevails - 90.7%.

#### Real estate related services <sup>1)</sup> (for 2019-2023)



#### Services related to real estate by region (for January-December 2023)

Region	Volume, in billion soums	Growth
Tashkent city	6 470,7	+20,7%
Tashkent	995,4	+5,4%
Samarkand	681,7	+11,3%
Fergana	593,4	+5,3%
Andijan	525,8	+6,5%
Namangan	473,5	+5,8%
Kashkadarya	473,1	+6,4%
Surkhandarya	372,3	+4,4%
Bukhara	365,5	+4,5%
Khorezm	307,1	+6,6%
Rep. Karakalpakstan	283,4	+6,4%
Navoi	185,2	+1,5%
Jizzakh	179,9	+3,5%
Syrdarya	154,5	+5,6%

Among the regions, the share of Tashkent city in the total volume of rendered market services related to real estate amounted to 53.6%. The share in the Syrdarya region amounted to 1.3% of the total volume of these services.

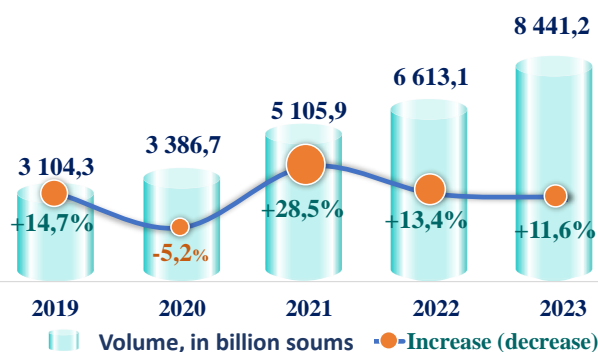
## Healthcare services

The volume of services in the field of healthcare is the cost of market services rendered for various types of medical care and sanitary services by healthcare institutions.

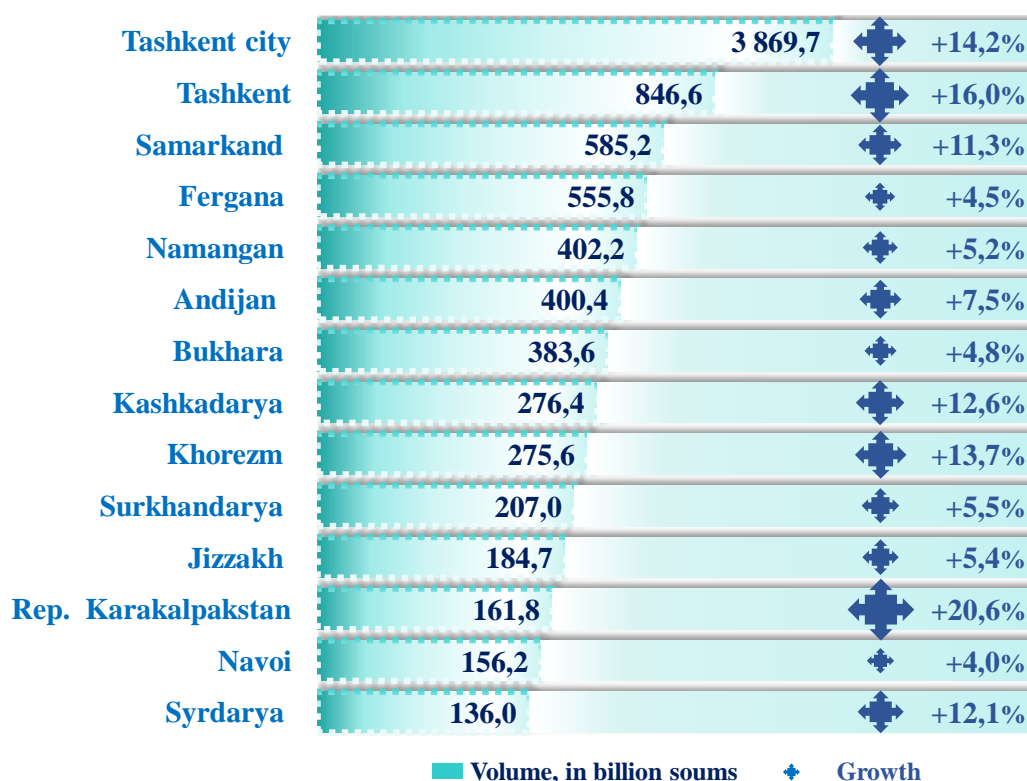
In January-December 2023, the volume of healthcare services reached 8 441.2 billion soums, or 1.8% of the total volume of market services provided.

**For comparison:** In 2019, the volume of these services was equal to 3 104.3 billion soums, or 1.6% of the total volume of market services provided.

### Healthcare services (for 2019-2023)



### Healthcare services by region (for January-December 2023)



Tashkent city occupies 45.8% of the total volume of market services provided in the field of healthcare and Tashkent region – 10.0%.

As of January 1, 2024, the number of operating enterprises and organizations providing services in the field of health and social security amounted to 10 998 units, of which 9 427 units. they are small business entities.

### Rental services

**Rental services** are determined in the amount of revenue from renting cars and equipment without an operator, rental of household goods and personal items.

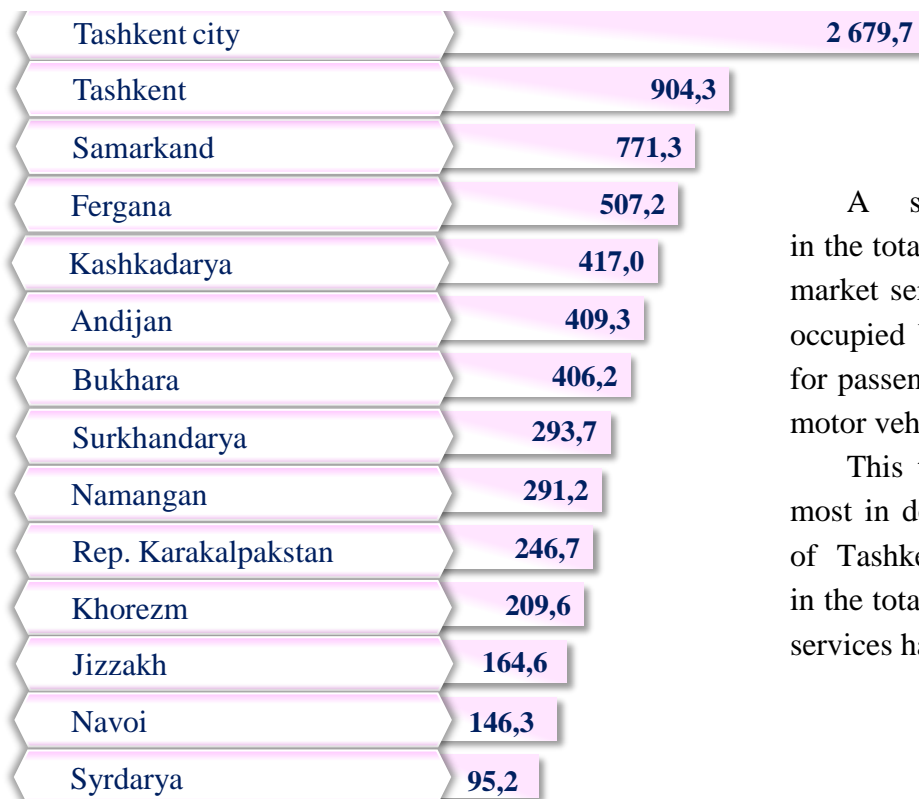
#### Rental services <sup>1)</sup> (for 2019-2023)



Compared to 2019, the volume of rental services in the period under review increased by 3 809.1 billion soums and reached 7 542.6 billion soums.

<sup>1)</sup>including unallocated volumes by region

#### Rental services by region (for January-December 2023, in billion soums)



A significant share in the total volume of rental market services provided is occupied by rental services for passenger cars and light motor vehicles - 53.6%.

This type of service is most in demand in the city of Tashkent, whose share in the total volume of rental services has reached 35.5%.

Along with this, the largest share of these services was noted in Tashkent – 12.0% and Samarkand – 10.2% regions. An insignificant figure was recorded in Syrdarya – 1.3% and Navoi – 1.9% regions.

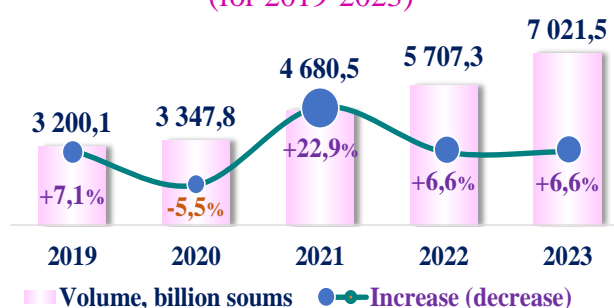
## Computer and household goods repair services

The volume of computer and household repair services is the amount of revenue from market services provided for the repair, maintenance of computers and peripheral equipment, repair of communications equipment, consumer electronics (radios and televisions), home and garden equipment (lawn mowers and blowers), shoes and products leather, furniture and household items, clothing and accessories, sporting goods, musical instruments, hobby items, other personal consumption and household goods.

For January-December 2023, the volume of services for repairing computers and household goods was fixed at 7 021.5 billion soums and, compared to 2022, the growth rate was 106.6%

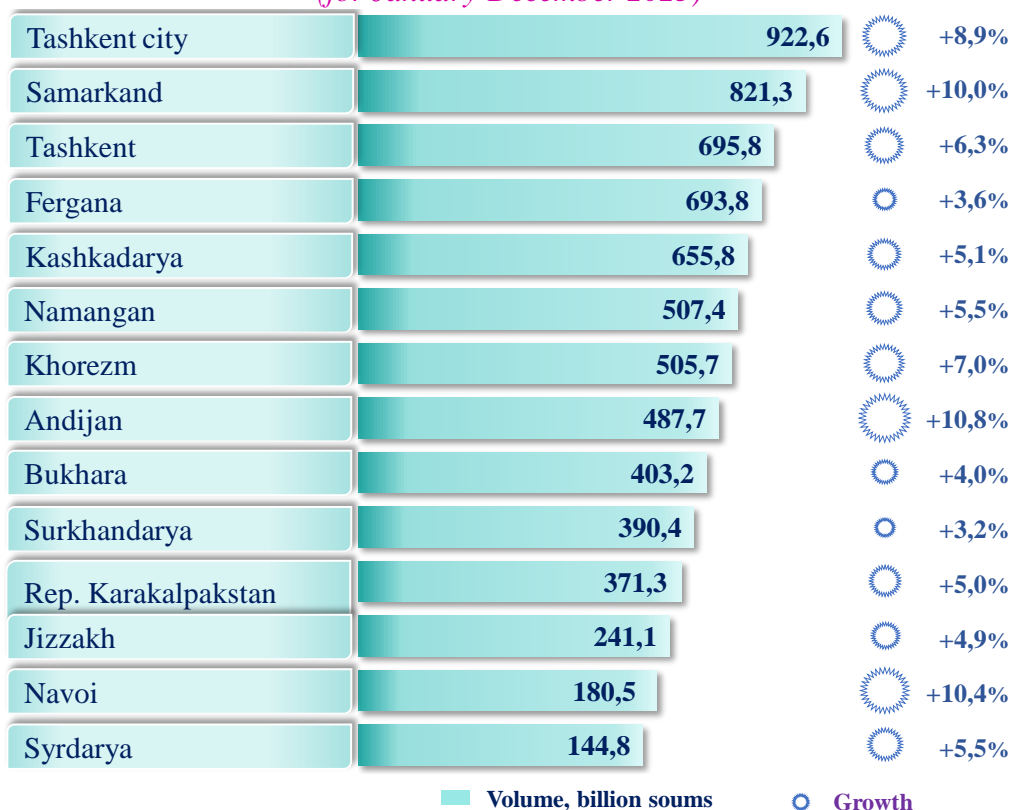
Among the regions, this type of service was more in demand in the city of Tashkent. Here the volume of services reached 922.6 billion soums.

Computer repair services  
and household goods<sup>1)</sup>  
(for 2019-2023)



<sup>1)</sup> including unallocated volumes by region

Repair services for computers and household goods by region  
(for January-December 2023)

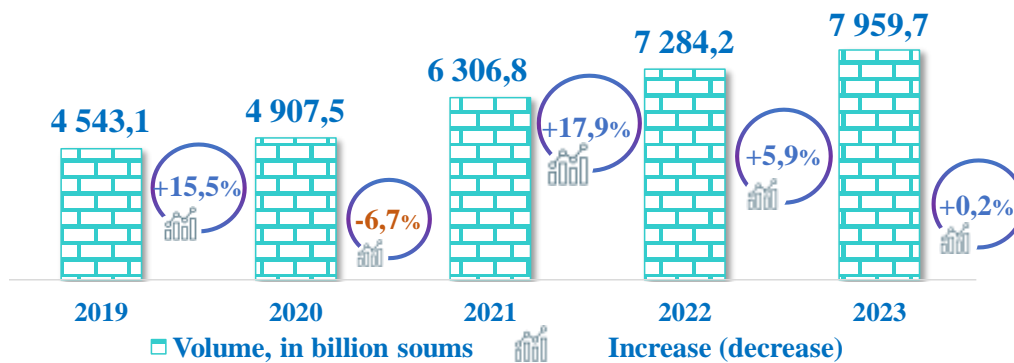




**Services in the field of architecture, engineering research,  
technical testing and analysis**

The volume of services in the field of architecture, engineering research and the provision of technical advice includes the cost of design, research, design, technological works and services performed in accordance with the requirements provided for in the contract, as well as the cost of construction supervision and other engineering services.

**Services in the field of architecture (for 2019-2023)**



**Architectural services by region  
(for January-December 2023, in billion soums)**

Tashkent city	4 413,4
Tashkent	635,8
Navoi	552,3
Samarkand	477,5
Fergana	264,7
Kashkadarya	240,4
Surkhandarya	235,5
Andijan	208,5
Namangan	194,6
Khorezm	193,6
Rep. Karakalpakstan	183,8
Bukhara	178,0
Jizzakh	129,1
Syrdarya	52,5

In January-December 2023, the volume of services in the field of architecture, engineering surveys, technical tests and analysis reached 7 959.7 billion soums.

During the period under review in 2023, the share of Tashkent city in the total volume of services in the field of architecture, engineering surveys, technical tests and analysis amounted to 55.5%.

The service sector, known for its adaptability and innovation, is constantly evolving in order to meet the changing needs and preferences of consumers. As technological advances, globalization and social shifts change the business landscape, new opportunities for the development of innovative services are emerging.

## **Explanations of statistical indicators**

**The volume of services by type of economic activity** takes into account accrued payments for services rendered in actual market sales prices excluding VAT.

**The market release of services** is considered when services are the object of purchase and sale and are sold at economically significant prices (fully or largely covering the costs of the service provider).

The statistical indicator "**Volume of services produced (rendered)**", which measures the amount of services rendered over a certain period of time, reflects the cost of services provided to consumers (legal entities and individuals, including non-residents).

**The volume of services produced (rendered)** represents the cost of market services provided by all service producers (legal entities and individuals), as specializing in the production of services and for which the provision of services is not the main activity.

**Payment for services by consumers** can be made in cash, including payment by plastic cards and by transfer, including electronic payments and electronic money.

**Services provided to non-residents** (if they are not paid in soums) are determined at contract prices recalculated at the soum exchange rate established by the Central Bank of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the date of payment for services.

**Electronic payments** are the implementation of non-cash payments through electronic payment documents using technical means, information technologies and information system services.

**Electronic money** issued by issuers of electronic money in the territory of the Republic of Uzbekistan must be denominated only in the national currency of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

The classification of services by type of activity is carried out in accordance with the Statistical Classifier of products (goods, works, services) by type of economic activity of the Republic of Uzbekistan (hereinafter UPC).

**Communication and informatization services** cover communications services, including the transmission of audio information, images and other information flows via telephone, telex, telegraph, radio broadcasting, e-mail, satellite, fax, etc.

**The volume of market services** is formed for all types of economic activities classified according to the UPC in terms of services (sections G-S).

**Financial services** cover financial intermediation and insurance activities. The group of financial intermediation services includes monetary intermediation services (financial leasing, provision of loans, including pawnshops), financial intermediation of dealers and investment funds, services of auxiliary financial intermediation of financial markets (commodity, stock and currency exchanges) and other financial services.

**Transportation services** cover the transportation of goods and passengers by all modes of transport, as well as ancillary services during transportation, including logistics services.

**Accommodation and catering services** include the provision of services for short-term accommodation, such as hotels, hotels, motels and other places to stay and the provision of food and beverages.

**Trade services** combine wholesale and retail trade services, which also include intermediary services for the purchase and sale of goods in the interests of another person on the basis of contracts, orders, commissions or agency agreements, as well as maintenance and repair of cars and motorcycles.

**Services related to real estate** are real estate transactions, which include services for renting out residential and non-residential premises, as well as intermediary services for the purchase and sale of real estate.

**Educational services** cover services in terms of commercial education in public institutions of higher, secondary specialized, vocational, general secondary, preschool education, as well as private education at any level and training in any profession, including on radio and television, Internet channels and through postal correspondence.

**Healthcare services** cover a range of services provided by inpatient hospital facilities, polyclinics, dental institutions, medical laboratories on a fee-based basis.

**Rental services** – services for renting cars and equipment without an operator, rental of household goods and personal items.

**Services in the field of architecture, engineering studies and the provision of technical advice** in these areas are included design, research, construction, technological and other engineering services, as well as construction supervision services performed by specialized organizations on a contractual basis.